### NO. 46

## CLOSING OUT SALE.

This stock must be closed ont at once. Buy your clothing new--and here. A guaranteed saving on every purchase-no matter how small. Special inducements in

## Mens' Youths and Boys' Clothing, Working Pants, Straw Hats,

Working Shirts, Negligee Shirts with Laundried Colars and Cuffs.

## Summer Underwear; Telescopes.

THIS SALE CLOSES SATURDAY MAY 22.

J. C. KUHN & SON,

CROMLEY BLOCK,

CULVER, IND

CULVER CITY LOCALIZED.

And Put in Good Form for the Benefit of the Herald's Numerous Readers.

Minnows for sale at Taylors, near the depot. Inquire of Sid Flagg. The steamer Aubbeenaubbe is being

thoroughly overhauled and repaired. A good square meal at Avery's restaurant 25c. One block west of depot.

A jolly party from Logansport, is occupying the Sheerin cottage this week.

Get particulars from agents regarding \$1.00 excursion tickets offered for sale by the Nickel Plate Road on Sundays, to parties of five 45w3. or more.

Dr. Rea left Thursday for Terre Haute where he will attend a meeting of the State Medical Association. deliver an interesting address.

on the Nickel Plate Road. Parties sleeping car service between Chi of five or more can go anywhere on cago, Cleveland, Buffalo, New York the Nickel Plate Road not to exceed and Boston- A superb dining car one hundred miles at a round trip service. No change of cars for any rate of \$1.00.

ing in the interest of their celebrated Plate Road. plating business. We wish the boys success.

MONT .- It was luckily not fatal, but said that when he was examined his Agnew's Headache Remedy all trouble was subdued in fifteen minutes It is prompt, safe and efficient. Twelve doses for 25 cents. realize that when he tells a man to Culver City Drug Store

will visit Chicago Sunday, via the Nickel Plate. Fair round trip \$1.00. Train leaves Hibbard at 4:00 o'clock a. m. and leaves Chicago about 11:30 p.m. This will be a grand opportunity to visit the city at small cost. South Bend bread at Avery's gro-

A list of country homes along the south shore of lake Erie open to summer borders will be mailed to any one enclosing a two cent stamp to B. F. Horner, General Passenger Agent of the Nickel Plate Road, Cleveland, Ohio. 45w10.

The quarterly meeting services of the M. E. Society, held at the Wolf Creek church lastSunday were were well attended. Presiding Elder filled with matter of interest to wo-Ogden preached an excellent sermon, which was highly appreciated by all from a correspondent, which the in attendance.

"Summer Outings" is published by for croup, colds and bronchitis that boat, but told him to hang onto the the Nickel Plate Road, describing I have been able to find is Chambervacation resorts along that line. lain's Cough Remedy. For family Address B. F. Horner, General Pas- use it has no equal. I gladly resenger Agent, Cleveland, O., for a commend it." 25 and 50 cent bottles 45w10. copy.

O. J. Warner, one of Argos, hustling liverymen, was in town Mon-

Henry Speyer attended a law suit at Rochester Tuesday.

Try South Bend bread. For sale at Avery's grocery.

was in town Monday and Tuesday. 7th.

Located on the south shore of lake Erie contigous to the Nickel Plate | ing down celler to get potatoes for Road are many country homes that will accomodate summer boarders. Send to B. F. Horner, General Passenger Agent of the Nickel Plate and arm badly bruised. Road at Cleveland, O., and he will forward you a list on receipt of a two cent stamp. 45w10.

Mrs. Anna Butler, of Terre Haute, is a guest of Mrs. R. K. Lord and will remain here about two weeks.

A smooth roadway. Perfect Pas-We understand that he is billed to sengar service. Uniformed colored train porters for the covenience of of both first and second class coach Ask agents about Sunday Outings passengers. Quick Time. Through 45w3. class of passengers between Chicago and New York City. Rates lower Freeman Mawhorter and Wm. than via other lines. These are the Foss are in Camden this week, work- advantages presented by the Nickel 4owo.

Chas. Watson, formerly of this city, has been appointed night police A Case of Head-Splitting in Mar. upon the Terre Haute force. It is owing to the promp use of Dr. chest expansion was three inches more than any other man upon the force. All who know Charley will come "er long" that said individual A large number of our citizens had better strike a gait at once or "something will drap." We under stand that Mrs. Watson is still in yery poor health.

> The efficiency of the passenger service on the Nickel Plate Road is meeting recognition on all hands. Solid through trains between Chicago and New York city, elegantly equipped Palace sleeping cars; An unexcelled dining service; Uniformed colored porters on through trains, fast time and rates always the lowest: all combine to make it the most popular line between Chicago, Cleveland, of the road. Buffalo, New York and Boston. 45w5.

The progressive ladies of Westfield, Ind., issued a "Woman's Edi tion" of the Westfield News, bearing date of April 3, 1896. The paper is men, and we notice the following editors printed, realizing that it treats upon a matter of vital import An artistic brochure entitled ance to their sex: "The best remedy for sale at Culver City Druy Store.

Sheridan Jones is quite ill.

The Purdue University will give an excursion here next Saturday.

A floating boat house has been built for the academy.

Louis McDonald, of the Plymouth Democrat, visited Culver Tuesday. Call again.

Prof. Daniel Wolf made Lapaz a visit this week.

Mrs C.C. Beaber left Tuesday for Chicago, where she will transact busi-

Andy Voorhees. of Logansport, will open next week a first-class near the depot.

cent show window at Porter & Co's day of all the year on which all store. For beauty and parexcellence of artistic finish, it takes "the and honor the dead heroes, by placcake" in the county.

Peter Keller, the tonsorial artist, spent a few days in Chicago this week, purchasing a new outfit for his new barber shop'

Mr. C. C. Beaber is having a handsome summer beer garden erected in the rear of his saloon building. He Sterling R. Holt, of Indianapolis will open up his saloon about June

> While Mrs. W. S. DuPea was godinner, Tuesday, she lost her balance and fell to the bottom. Left hand

> The Common Council met Monday evening, passed several bills, and discussed the best method to procure gravel. It strikes a casual observer, that the town dads made a great mistake when they sold those gravel lots.

> At this season of the year people eat heavy foods, such as meats etc. causing constipation and other irregularities of the bowels, resulting in biliousness, headaches, dizziness, etc. Dr. Agnew's Kidney and Liver Pills work wonders and give speedy and permanent relief. For sale at the Culver City Drug Store.

> J. O. Avery, of Costantine, Mich., will open up a photobraph gallery in this city the latter part of this week or the first of next. He is a first class artist, especially in view work, and has had over 20 years experiance.

former seasons.

county commissioners to change the candy and spent the day in childish road from the east to the west side enjoyment, all voting it a slpendid of his property. This will give him a large scope of lake front. Notice of petition is now placed at the side

A large force of strangers have been at the lake this week fishing, and have captured the finny denizens of the water in large numbers.

One day last week Wm. Grubb saved a man from a watery grave, He saw the man floundering in the lake calling loudly for help and Wm. went to his rescue in a row boat. He could not get the man in the rear end of the boat and he would tow him to shore. He landed the gent in a much exhausted condition. amidst a profusion of thanks.

## HONOR TO OUR HEROES.



Great preparations have been lunch room in the Beaber building made by the old veterans of this Vandalia Line Agent, or E. A. Ford, community to have par-excellent ex- General Passenger Agent, St Louis. Did you ever notice that magnifi- ercises upon Decoration Day, the patriotic citizens should turn out ing flowers upon their graves, and otherwise reverance their memory.

> Following is the programme of exercises to be held at Culver, May

Call to order by, Chairman, Comrade Mosher.

Song by choir. Prayer.

Song by choir. Oration.

Song by choir.

Reading, Pres. Lincoln's Geittysburg address.

Parade of organized bodies. Ritualistic services at cemetery. Decoration of graves.

Music.

Programme may be changed to suit occasion.

All under orders of Comrade James Mosher, Officer of the day.

## Grand Opening Ball.

Saturday evening, May 22, at years: Winona Hotel Winona, Bass lake, Indiana. Music by Knox K. P. Orchestra. Good supper and all refreshments of the season at the hotel. Come one, come all who love to trip the light fantastic. Good order, good music and a good time for all will be the order of the evening. Come early and secure barn room for your team.

## A Pleasant Entertainment.

Mrs. W. L. Welter entertained the Intermediate Sabbath school scholars Wm. Kneeble, the gentlemanly and their teacher Mrs. Mary A. manager of Kruezberger's Park and Smith of the Burr Oak school, at Saloon, has been very busy the past her home last Sunday, it being the week or 10 days preparing for the eleventh anniversary of their son general spring opening of the bowl- Harry's birthday. The kindness ing alley and summer beer garden. was appreciated by all, but more Everything is cleaned up in first especially by the teacher, as on acclass in the park and the buildings, count of ill health she has not been and the public can rest assured that with her scholars for some time. the facilities for entertaining guests | About thirty guests partook of the as only children can enjoy those John Murray will soon petition to things, they then received a treat of

## Why Not

patronize the Nickel Plate Road on your next trip to New York city or Boston. They operate solid through trains elegantly equipped with palace fine day sleepers, coaches attended by uniformed colored porters whose duties require them to look out for the comfort of passengers. Magnificant Dining cars. The popular low rate short line. 45w5.

## Good Pasture.

Those desiring good pasture for colts and cattle, can procure the same at Geo. W. Osborn's near the North Union church 5 miles north-west of Culver. Artesian water in the pasture. Terms reasonable. 45t2

### Through Buffet Sleeping Car to Mackinaw, Mich.

Commencing June 21st, the Vandalia Line will resume through Pullman Buffet Sleeping Car service between St. Louis and Mackinaw. Sleepers will run via Terre Haute, St. Joseph, Grand Rapids and Petoskey-Bay View. This will be the only line of through cars from St. Louis to the delightful and cool resorts of Michigan. South bound the last sleeping car for the season vill leave Mackinaw, Sunday night, September 26th, 1997. For detailed information, address nearest

### St. Joseph Classes.

St Joseph Classes will convene in annual session in the Reformed Church. Culver, Thursday evening, May 27, 1897, at 7:30 o'clock. The opening sermon will be preached by the retiring president, Rev. B. B. Royer, of Goshen, Ind.

In connection with the classical sessions, the Ladies' Missionary Society, of St. Joseph Classes will also convene in annual session. Also the annual S. S. Convention of the Classes will meet on Wednesday evening May 26, sessions continuing Thursday forenoon and afternoon. Program given later. Fverybody invited to attend.

### Encampment Badges.

The souvenir badge for the state G. A. R. encampment at Richmond is very pretty. It consists of a ribbon in the form of a flag, with a medallion attached. The pin at the head of the ribbon bears the word "Richmond," and on the madallion, which is white, are the words, "Quaker City of the West," with a full length picture of the late Wm. Parry, of that city. On the reverse side of the medallion is a representation of the seal of the state, in colors. The words on this side are: "18th Annual Encampment. G. A. R., of Indiana, Richmond, May 12th and 13th, 1897."

## County School Enumeration,

The table appended gives the result of the county enumeration for school purposes of all persons between the ages of 6 and 21

Boys, Girls, Total.

Plymouth City577	588	1165	
Center Township335	317	652	
West Township328	325	653	
Argos Town	188	370	
Polk Township378	304	682	
Bourbon Town182	183	865	
Culver City 97	103	200	
Bourbon Township 302	271	572	
Union Township257	258	495	
Bremen Town221	254	475	
Tippecanoe Township200	234	434	
Walnut Township232	193	425	
Green Township221	189	410	
German Township398	293	691	
North Township341	337	638	
Total4251	4017	8268	

## New Church.

The Catholic society, with Rev. Father Thiele, of Monterey, at the head, as the chief adviser and promoter of the enterprise, will erect a handsome church in this city and have already architectural plans drawn for the same which are beautiful and modern in every particular. Weunderstand the church will be built in order to accomodate those resorters who spend the summer here and others of at this place are far superior to all splendid dinner which was enjoyed catholical faith in this community. It takes money to build churches as well as anything else, hence those who desire to contribute from five dollars up to \$1.00 will please leave their contributions at the Marmont Exchange Bank. Be liberal and you will receive your reward. "Christ loveth a cheerful giver" and no matter what your belief, religion or sect. money given in the cause of christianity bears good fruit. Besides said church bnilding will be an ornament to the town and a great factor for good.

> Marshall Smith is working a large force of men upon the streets.

Wylie Barham, of Valparaiso, a a violinist of great note, was in town Wednesday. We understand that he will be musical instructor at the academy the coming year.

Call at this office and pay your subscription.

Remember that Rev. Howard will preach a memoral sermon at the M. E. church Sunday.

## DUMP BRINGS DEATH.

TENNESSEE ORE TIPPLE FALLS. KILLING TEN MEN.

Sudden Disaster Overwhelms a Score of White Miners at Pinckney, Tenu. -The Machine Had but Lately Been Tested-Many Children Orphaned.

Cause of Collapse Is Unknown.

A terrible disaster occurred at Pinckney, Tenn., ore mines. The new tipple or ore dump, sixty feet high, fell, killing ten white men and boys outright and seriously wounding several others. Those who are seriously injured have broken legs and arms and crushed hip bones, and internal injuries. At least half of those who are injured will die. All of the killed and wounded were on top of the tipple when it collapsed. Only two escaped without injuries. One young man, seeing his danger in time, jumped twenty feet to a tree and received slight scratches, and another jumped to the ground, turping over several times and alighting on his feet, only spraining his ankle. The cause of the collapse is unknown. The dump was a new one and was tested with twenty cars of ore less than a month ago. There was only a small weight on it when it fell. Doctors went to the scene on a special train. Several of the dead miners leave large families.

### FRED HOELLMAN HANGED.

#### Paxton Murderer Declares His Innocence on the Fcaffold,

To the sound of sacred music, Friederich Wilhelm Hoellman dropped into eternity at Paxton, Ill., Friday morning. He died with shouts of mingled frenzy and defiance on his lips. To the public, even to his spiritual adviser, he maintained his innocence to the last. To the instant of his death this strange being showed his dual nature. He was at once the simple German farm hand, full of sentiment, and the fierce, relentless monster. In spite of his defiance, a correspondent says, there is absolutely no doubt of his guilt. Not a man who heard the testimony at the trial doubts that he killed Mrs. Weibke Gedde and at least three other women. At least six murders of women are laid to him, and two attempts at murder. John Hillendorf, condemned to drag out the rest of his life in the Waupun, Wis., penitentiary for the muider of his wife, can see a glimmer of sunshine. Nearly everybody now agrees that Hoellman explated that very crime on the gallows, and that Hillendorf is the innocent creature of circumstances. The execution took place in the little corridor of the Ford County jail in Paxton, Hoellman's neck was broken and he died without a struggle.

## BURGLARS ON SALARY.

## Important Capture of Crooks at Knox-

ville, Tenn. and his deputies arrested a woman and peditions. A curious incident was reportseven men charged with burglary and ed from the lower end of the west trocha concealing stolen goods and unearthed the other day. Seeing a white flag on the greatest sensation the city has known one of the forts, the Cubans rowed out for months. For a year past robberies to ascertain its meaning. They were inhave occurred in and around the city and formed that the buildings were underthousands of dollars' worth of goods and | mined and that the soldiers were all sick jewelry were never recovered. Alf Easley and his wife, colored, are the principals arrested. They own a three-story brick house wherein more than \$10,000 worth of jewelry and goods were recovered by the officers. They had twenty men allowing them to make their way to a on salary paid to steal for them. Fifty- place of safety." five gold watches were found in one sack. When the officers entered Easley showed fight and when overpowered three fine pistols were taken from his person.

## WORK OF THE BIBLE SOCIETY.

### Eighty-first Annual Report Presented at New York.

American Bible Society was presented to knowledged the receipt of the note from its managers at the annual meeting in New York. It showed that receipts for benevolent work, including gifts from auxiliaries. were \$188,377 and disbursements were \$265,668. The total gifts of the living were \$58,880. Never before, with a single exception, have so many volumes of the Bible been sent from the Bible house in one year to foreign countries. The entire number is 101,354, and seven-eighths of them went to Mexico, Central and South America.

### Athletes of the Diamond. Following is the standing of the clubs in the National Baseball League:

W.	L.	W.	L.
Baltimore14	3 Cleveland	8	9
Philadelphia 13	6 New York	6	8
Pittsburg10	6 Brooklyn	6	10
Cincinnati11	7 Washington	5	11
Louisville 9	6 Chicago	5	12
Boston 8	8 St. Louis		13

### The showing of the members of the Western League is summarized below:

	17.	w.	14.
St. Paul14	4 Minneapolis	9	10
Columbus12	5 Milwaukee	9	10
Indianapolis, 10	7 Kansas City.	6	14
Detroit 9	9 G'nd Rapids.	4	14

## Four Killed, Three Wounded.

A dispatch from Tiptonville, Ky., says: A sawmill boiler exploded on Reelfoot river, killing Ed Patterson and Dink Hodges, white, and two colored men, whose names could not be learned. Three other men were terribly mangled and will die. One man was blown into pieces and the fragments scattered for 200 yards. The mill was a small portable affair, and had just located on the river. It is said the water was run in the boiler while the boiler was too hot.

Mountain, near Deadwood, S. D., encountain, police station holds over one hundred the determine to the determine to the quartite that assays \$12 a ton. had just located on the river. It is said boiler was too hot.

### EXCITED ABOUT THE LEVEES.

Many People Hard at Work Repairing Breaks.

With a slightly falling river and fine weather the levee excitement at New Orleans is greater than at any previous time. The Baton Rouge break at the Burton lumber mills naturally holds first place. The break will make it doubtful if a levee can be built around the danger spots, or whether the whole upper portion of the Pontchartrain line, running from Baton Rouge to New Orleans, will be endangered by back-water. The latest news from the break in the Burton levee shows a large force of men at work there and the hope is entertained by those on the spot that the flow of water will be checked. Another sensation was caused by the partial failure of the new work upon the site of the old Davis crevasse, considerable of the box levee built by the railroads and planters giving way. New work was started with fully 500 men and the struggle will be interesting. The situation in Bayou la Fourche, where many rich sugar plantations are situated, has also grown more critical and no more steamboats will be allowed to enter this stream until the water subsides.

### RIOT AT CHICAGO CIRCUS.

## Drunken Poles and Bohemians Cut

Loose a Balloon. A crowd of 2,000 Polish and Bohemian rolling mill hands created a riot Sunday night at Duggan Bros.' circus in South Chcago. They considered the aeronaut, Harry Blake, was too tardy in making his ascension, so they cut the guy ropes holding the balloon down and sent it aloft themselves. Blake was tangled in the ropes at the time and was carried to a height of 150 feet before he could get the valve open. He reached the ground without injury. Meantime the rioters proceeded to finish their work by pulling States all of the \$80,000,000 worth of the marshal will not again try to change down the circus tents, but the arrival of a squad of police put them to flight.

### HERE'S A SPANISH VICTORY.

### Pacificos in Havana Slaughtered, Mutilated and Burned.

A band of pacificos living on an abandoned sugar estate, fifteen miles north of Havana, was raided by a band of Spanish guerrillas, and all of them killed. There were six women and two young boys, the rest being aged men. After killing them the guerrillas gathered their corpses, which had been mutilated by their machetes, into one big pile, on which they placed brush and set it on fire. A courier told all the details and stated that he saw a pile of bones and charred remains of the bodies.

### Soldiers Near Starvation,

The St. Louis Globe-Democrat has the following from Havana: "The flooding of Weyler's trocha systems has occasioned much comment, as the news has come in that both the systems are under water from one to four feet for miles at the southern ends. On the west trocha, in the central portion, for a distance of nearly fifteen miles, it is impassable, except for boats. The troops in the forts are in a terrible state, as they are obliged to subsist on half rations, as the Cubans have made it 'inconvenient' for those who were carrying supplies to them in boats. They have stationed themselves on the heights along the way and as the boats pass they fire into them, sinking them. Ten boats, so far, have been sunk At Knoxville, Tenn., Sheriff Donner and many soldiers drowned in these exand were likely to drown if the building fell, the water being quite deep around it. The Cubans rescued all the soldiers, put them into an old boat and towed them within a quarter of a mile of another fort,

## Asks for Mediation.

The Athens correspondent of the Associated Press learns, on the very best authority, that Greece has made a written application to the powers through their representatives at Athens with a view to obtaining mediation. All the representatives have promised in their replies to use their best offices, except the The eighty-first annual report of the German minister, who has merely acthe cabinet. The porte is inclined to support the powers, with a view to the faciliation of negotiations, but it declines to consent to an armistice, on the ground that this would enable Greece to reorganize her forces. It is said Turkey will not attempt to secure Grecian territory, but will insist on a heavy indemnity.

## No Place for Juveniles.

Gov. Bradley, of Kentucky, refused to allow Dora Creech, a 12-year-old girl convicted of perjury in Owsley County and sentenced for one year, to go to the penitentiary and granted her a full pardon. The Governor threatens to pardon every juvenile convict out of both State prisons unless the Legislature at once provides funds for State schools of reforms.

## Big Cotton Acreage.

The Agricultural Department cotton report shows: General average, 105.4 per cent. Already planted first day of May. 81.9, against 87.9 per cent last year. The general average of 105.4 per cent report represents the opinion of the Agricultural Department correspondent's estimates of the breadth that will be planted this year as compared with last year.

## Chie's of Police Meet.

The fourth annual convention of the National Association of Chiefs of Police of the United States and Canada was held in Pittsburg, with about 200 delegates representing nearly every large city in the country. Milwaukee was chosen as the place for holding the next annual convention, and the date fixed was the first Tuesday in June.

## Twelve Dollar Free Milling Ore. Workmen in the Tornado mine on Bald | Monday night by tramps, and the central

## FAITH IN BEET SUGAR

### EXPERIMENTS OF THE AGRICUL-TURAL DEPARTMENT.

No Need Buying Sugar Abroad-Secretary Wilson Says Capitalists Are Willing to Invest in Factories as Soon as the Conditions Warrant.

### Of Interest to Farmers.

A map of the United States, with a broad red strip running across it from the Atlantic to the Pacific, will soon ornament the walls of the office of the Secretary of Agriculture. This map, and particularly this stripe, will interest especially two great classes of citizens of the United States, the farmers and the capitalists. "Having distributed sugar beet seeds to about 20,000 farmers," said Secretary Wilson, "I want to take up the practical end of this subject now and show to the capitalists as well as the farmers where they can afford to make such experiments and enter upon such business investments as are likely to be a success, financially and otherwise. It is evident that the people of the United States have faith in the beet sugar industry. We have supplied in the last few weeks 20,000 farmers of the country with sugar beet seeds for experiments during the coming season. They are scattered through practically every State north of the extreme southern line of States. The people as far south as the Carolinas, Tennessee and Texas believe that they can grow sugar beets successfully, and we are quite willing to give them full opportunity to make a test everywhere. If they succeed in extending the beet sugar territory down to the very line of the sugar cane area there ought to be no difficulty in producing in the United sugar for which we are now going abroad annually. A number of factories are already in process of erection, and people with capital are willing and ready to establish many more of them as soon as they determine what sections of the country are best adapted for practical beetsugar production. Our other experiments in behalf of the farmers are making good progress. Our first shipment of butter to Europe, in the experimental form which we are trying to utilize, is going forward now. The butter has reached New York, several tons of it from the best creameries of the United States, and in various forms as to size of package, method of production, salting, method of packing, etc. Every pound of butter which we are sending is so recorded as to its method of production and otherwise that we know its history and will be able to judge by its reception and popularity what ought to be done in future ship-

### GO TO ARGENTINA FOR NAGS.

## English Commission Is Sent to South

America to Buy Horses. The Bureau of American Republics has received reliable information that in the latter part of April a commission composed of fifteen cavalry officers and six veterinary surgeons left England for the city of Buenos Ayres for the purpose of buying a large number of horses in the Argentine Republic, to be used in the cavalry service of the English army. The circumstance is regarded as significant only in the fact of showing the development in that part of the world. It is the first time any European country has had recourse to the markets of South America for such purposes. Heretofore the British army has been supplied with horses from the United States and Canada, and to a limited extent from the continent of Eu-

## FIRES AT SAN FRANCISCO.

## A. B. Patrick & Co.'s Tannery Burned

-Loss, \$100,000. Early Wednesday morning fire broke out in the tannery of A. B. Patrick & Co. at San Francisco, and two hours later there was little left but ruins. The loss to plant and stock is estimated at from \$400. 000 to \$425,000, with insurance of \$265,-000. The buildings destroyed numbered ten. Almost simultaneously five tenement houses on Telegraph Hill were burned. The families occupying them barely escaped with their lives, so rapidly did the flames spread in the ramshackle wooden houses. Loss about \$75,000. Another blaze destroyed four cottages on Wisconsin street, in South San Francisco. Loss,

## Street-Car Measure Beaten.

The Humphrey bills were killed in the Illinois Legislature Tuesday. By the tremendous vote of 121 yeas to 29 nays the enacting clause to Senate bill 258, which extends street car franchises fifty years, was stricken out, killing the measure beyond all hope of resurrection. It was a victory for the people that even the most sanguine leaders of the opposition had not dared expect. The corporation forces were utterly routed. Even their accredited representatives in the House turned tail when they saw impending defeat and scrambled into the band wagon.

## War Rumblings in Gas Belt.

About twenty of the leading manufacturers of the Indiana gas belt met in Indianapolis and agreed to keep up the fight against the men who are determined to seek oil in the gas territory. It is reported that wells are being sunk by the dozen and that gas has been struck in nearly every one and wasted. The manufacturers will back injunction proceedings to be brought against the oil prospectors.

## Gold Nuggets in a Crater.

A short time ago a woodchopper discovered some gold nuggets on the volcano of San Martin near San Andrestutla, Mexico. This discovery led to prospecting by experienced miners and some remarkably rich veins of ore have been been found.

### Murdered by a Tramp. Patrolman Oscar Christenson of South Bend, Ind., was murdered in cold blood

TRADE HOLDS ITS OWN.

### Reports Show an Encouraging State of Things.

R. G. Dun & Co.'s Weekly Review of Trade says: "Nearly all will be astonished to learn that actual sales in April by leading houses in each line of business in the principal cities east of the Rocky Mountains average only about 10 per cent less than in April, 1892, the year of the largest business hitherto, and were 6 per cent more than in the same month last year. Yet this is the summary of 357 reports, each covering actual sales of leading merchants in a line of business in one of fourteen cities. They are especially encouraging in view of the great fall of prices within the five years and with exceptional floods and other retarding influences this year."

### FIRE LIKES THE GOVERNOR.

### Alabama's Chief Executive Is Forced to Escape at Night from a Blaze.

Gov. Johnston of Alabama and his wife seem to be fated to have to escape often from fires. For the second time in a month they have been forced to flee from a blaze in the Exchange Hotel, Montgomery, where most of the State officials and legislators live. There were sixty of eighty guests who escaped without in-

Editor with a Bowie. There has been ill feeling between W W. Wilson, editor of the Buford, Ga., Plowboy, and Marshal W. C. Vandergriff. Vandergriff threatened to cowhide the editor. Friday they met in a train. Vandergriff had no rawhide, so he hit the editor with his fist from behind. The editor is slight and active and the marshal stout and slow of movement. The editor had a knife. When the combatants were separated the marshal's coat was cut in tatters, but he received no serious wounds. No arrests are likely, but it is believed the editorial policy of the Plowboy.

### Sherman Has a Birthday.

John Sherman celebrated Monday the seventy-fourth anniversary of his birth, and at night the magnificent residence of the Secretary of State in Washington was the scene of festivity and rejoicing in honor of the event. The reception at the Sherman mansion was attended generally by the official and unofficial members of Washington society, and the occasion made something of a jubilee in the present social season. Secretary and Mrs. Sherman are counted among the most delightful entertainers in the official set.

Watches a Boy Drown and Dies. Harry Flynn, 10 years old, was drowned in Lake Michigan in full view of half a thousand people who thronged the Lincoln Park shore, Chicago, at 5 o'clock Sunday afternoon. The spectacle of the frantic efforts of Matthew Roche, the boy's uncle, trying to save him, was given additional sensation when Albert Mattarl, one of the spectators, fell dead. probably from the effects of the excite-

## Big Paper Machine.

Workmen this week are putting into place in the mills of the Rumford Falls (Me.) Paper Company the largest paper machine in the world. It was made in Worcester, Mass., and will produce paper 150 inches wide. This is fifteen inches wider than the best previous American mark and two inches over the world's record.

## Spain Wants More Cash.

The queen regent has issued a decree outhorizing the raising of £8,000,000, to be secured by the customs duties of Spain. to meet the cost of military operations in Cuba and the Philippine Islands.

## Suffocated in a Zinc Mine.

The bodies of Adam Snyder and Barney Rider were found at the bottom of the zinc ore mine on the Raub farm, about one and a half miles from Oxford, N. J. They had been overcome by gas.

## Buried Alive.

A British officer and thirty coolies have been killed by an avalanche on the Sprinagarleh road, British India.

## MARKET QUOTATIONS.

Chicago-Cattle, common to prime, \$3.50 to \$5.50; hogs, shipping grades, \$3.00 to \$4.00; sheep, fair to choice, \$2.00 to \$5.00; wheat, No. 2 red, 74c to 75c; corn, No. 2, 24c to 25c; oats, No. 2, 17c to 19c; rye, No. 2, 35c to 36c; butter, choice creamery, 14c to 15c; eggs, fresh, Sc to 9c; potatoes, per bushel, 20c to 30c: broom corn, common growth to choice green hurl, \$35 to \$70 per ton.

Indianapolis-Cattle, shipping, \$3.00 to \$5.25; hogs, choice light, \$3.00 to \$4.25; sheep, common to choice, \$3.00 to \$4.50; wheat, No. 2, 88c to 90c; corn, No. 2 white, 26c to 27c; oats, No. 2 white, 21c to 22c.

St. Louis-Cattle, \$3.00 to \$5.50; hogs, \$3.00 to \$4.00; sheep, \$3.00 to \$4.75; wheat, No. 2, 96c to 98c; corn, No. 2 yellow, 21c to 23c; oats, No. 2 white, 19c to 20c; rye, No. 2, 33c to 35c.

Cincinnati-Cattle, \$2.50 to \$5.00; hogs, \$3.00 to \$4.25; sheep, \$2.50 to \$4.75; wheat, No. 2, 91c to 93c; corn, No. 2 mixed, 26c to 27c; oats, No. 2 mixed, 20c to 22c; rye, No. 2, 36c to 38c.

Detroit-Cattle, \$2.50 to \$5.25; hogs, \$3.00 to \$4.25; sheep, \$2.00 to \$4.75; wheat, No. 2 red, 89c to 91c; corn, No. 2 yellow, 25c to 27c; oats, No. 2 white, 22c to 24c; rye, 35c to 37c.

Toledo-Wheat, No. 2 red, 91c to 93c; corn, No. 2 mixed, 24c to 26c; oats, No. 2 white, 18c to 20c; rye, No. 2, 36c to 37c; clover seed, \$4.30 to \$4.40.

Milwaukee-Wheat, No. 2 spring, 75c to 77c; corn, No. 3, 23c to 25c; oats, No. 2 white, 21c to 23c; barley, No. 2, 30c to 33c; rye, No. 1, 37c to 38c; pork, mess, \$8.50 to \$9.00.

Buffalo-Cattle, \$2.50 to \$5.25; hogs, \$3.00 to \$4.25; sheep, \$3.00 to \$4.75 wheat, No. 2 red, 90c to 92c; corn yellow, 28c to 30c; oatto 26c.

New Y -1 \$3.50

### A SCIENTIST SAVED.

President Barnaby, of Hartsville College, Survives a Serious Illness Through the Aid of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People.

From the Republican, Columbus, Ind. The Hartsville College, situated at Hartsville, Ind., was founded years ago in the interest of the United Brethren Church, when the State was mostly a wilderness, and colleges were scarce. The college is well known throughout the country, former students having gone into all parts of the world.

A reporter recently called at this famous seat of learning and was shown into the room of the president, Prof. Alvin P. Barnaby. When last seen by the reporter Prof. Barnaby was in delicate health. To-day he was apparently in the best of health. In response to an inquiry the Professor said:

"Oh, yes, I am much better than for some time. I am now in perfect health; but my recovery was brought about in rather a peculiar way."

"Tell me about it," said the reporter. "Well, to begin at the beginning," said the Professor, "I studied too hard when at school, endeavoring to educate myself for the professions. After completing the common course I came here, and graduated from the theological course. I entered the ministry, and accepted the charge of a United Brethren Church at a small place in Kent County, Michigan. Being of an ambitious nature, I applied myself diligently to my work and studies. In time I noticed that my health was failing. My trouble was indigestion, and



PROF. ALVIN P. BARNABY.

this with other troubles brought on ner-

"My physician prescribed for me for some time, and advised me to take a change of climate. I did as he requested and was some improved. Soon after, I came here as professor in physics and chemistry, and later was financial agent of this college. The change agreed with me, and for awhile my health was better, but my duties were heavy, and again I found my trouble returning. This time it was more severe, and in the winter I became completely prostrated. I tried various medicines and different physicians. Finally, I was able to return to my duties. Last spring I was elected president of the college. Again I had considerable work, and the trouble, which had not been entirely cured, begon to affect me, and last fall I collapsed. I had different doctors, but none did me any good. Prof. Bowman, who is professor of natural science, told me of his experience with Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People and urged me to give them a trial, because they had benefited him in a similar case, and I concluded to try

The first box helped me, and the second gave great relief, such as I had never experienced from the treatment of any physician. After using six boxes of the medicine I was entirely cured. Today I am perfectly well. I feel better and stronger than for years. I certainly recommend this medicine.

To allay all doubt Prof. Barnaby cheerfully made an affidavit before LYMAN J. SCUDDER, Notary Public. Dr. Williams' Pink Pills for Pale People are sold by all dealers, or will be sent postpaid on receipt of price, 50 cents a

box or six boxes for \$2.50 (they are never sold in bulk, or by the 100), by addressing Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Schenectady, N. Y.

It is told of Hannah More that she had a good way of managing tale-bearers. It is said that whenever she was told anything derogatory to another her invariable reply was, "Come, we will go and ask if this be true." The effect was something ludicrously painful. The tale-bearer was taken aback stammered out a qualification, or begged that no notice might be taken of the statement. But the good lady was inexorable. Off she took the scandal monger to the scandalized to make inquiry and compare accounts. It is not likely that anybody ever a second time ventured to repeat a gossipy story to Hannah More. One would think her method of treatment would be a sure cure for scandal.

## Try Grain-O! Try Grain-O!

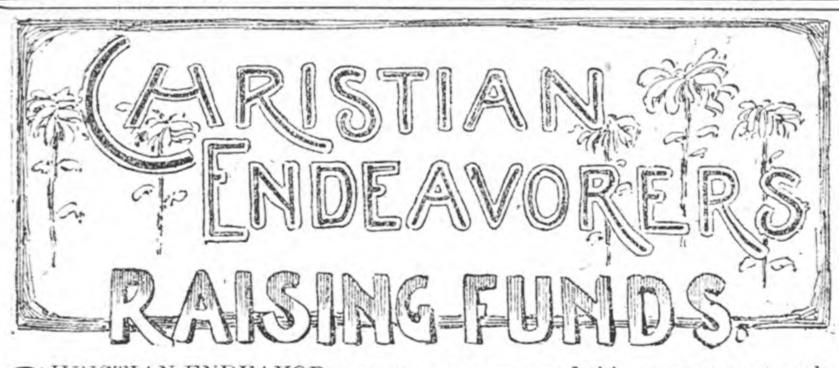
Ask your grocer to-day to show you a package of GRAIN-O, the new fooddrink that takes the place of coffee. The children may drink it without injury as well as the adult. All who try it, like it. GRAIN-O has that rich seal brown of Mocha or Java, but it is made from pure grains, and the most delicate stomach receives it without distress. ¼ the price of coffee, 15c, and 25c. per package. Sold by all grocers.

Calfskin shoes should not be polished with liquid dressing; it will crack them. The paste that men use is better, but too much of this should not be put on. or it will not polish so readily, besides hurting your shoe.

Do not wear impermeable and tightfitting hats that constrict the blood vessels of the scalp. Use Hall's Hair Ren

occasionally, and you will not be The British Govern Chief Justice F the arbitrate

the co-



mettle these days. They are turn- offensive manner. ing their faces longingly toward the sunset-every hopeful mother's son and | States of the great West have appardaughter of them all. In every town ently tried to outdo each other in bright and hamlet, city and countryside of the | ideas for raising funds. The societies nation Endeavorers abide.



President of the Christian Endeavor Society.

earnestly, even if incidentally, they long to visit California, the El Dorado of their dreams. Pity 'tis that with such brotherly love and friendly longing should be mixed the sordid necessity of counting the cost. Money, prosaic, unchristian dollars, and a goodly

HRISTIAN ENDEAVOR young | expenses, and this arrangement makes people are very much on their it possible to do so in a delicate and in-

Endeavorers of Iowa and other of the town of Decatur have found an The young Endeavorers want to come original and enterprising way-perhaps together in a grand convention, and the cleverest yet reported. The Endeavorers gave a sort of modified church fair, which served the double purpose of creating an interest in the convention and providing funds for the use of delegates. The entertainment was called "A Trip to California," and the population turned out en masse to see it. Booths represented the various points of interest along the route. They were most artistically gotten up, and curios and souvenirs were offered for sale. Peanut venders, candy men and the objectionable "news agents" offered their wares, doubtless with their accustomed measure of insistence. As for refreshments, they were offered on the exquisite dining-car basis, or might be partaken of at station lunch counters, with the customary difficulties thrown in.

country, bashful brides in gray gowns, conductors and all the characters supposed to present themselves in the course of a railway journey were impersonated. Red men of the plains threatened, but did not scalp, and after running the gauntlet of events and dangers, the experimental travelers were number of them, must buy the right to | landed in a delightfully improvised San



SERVING TEA IN ORIENTAL COSTUME.

participate in that convention-at least | Francisco, where, presto! charming in the flesh.

Where there is a will there is a way -for bright and enthusiastic young folks to raise a sum with which to traverse a centinent and back again, with incidental joys galore. The schemes, both individual and collective, for raising money to pay expenses to and from that convention would fill several fat volumes. Of course Endeavorers are unselfish. That goes without saying. That is the reason that so many of another exemplification of the "united we stand, divided we fall" theory. Not every member of each of the thousands of societies can even dare to dream of attending. Every member, though, can "bear a hand" and help to make it possible for the society to send one delegate, and perhaps several.

The ways of raising money to send delegates are as numerous and as varied as the societies themselves. Young folks are perhaps somewhat alike the world around, but certain it is that the plans adopted in various localities have a flavor of the soil, and might furnish opportunities for the students of sociology to deduct some wise conclusions. In New Hampshire, for instance, the method of procedure is decidedly characteristic, and ruggedly simple. The plan is this: Cambridge has, or believes it has, 100,000 people, and any quantity of local pride. The Endeavorers want to send as many delegates as possible, so they are selling votes. To vote for a delegate costs but 1 cent, and each one of those 100,000 inhabitants will be asked to vote as early and often as his disposition prompts or his finan-

Many young people have friends who would gladly contribute a part of their at the ankle.

ces permit.

young Christian damsels in Oriental costume welcomed them to an expurgated edition of Chinatown.

The real San Francisco, by the way. had best be up and doing, and getting its face washed and its hair brushed for that same Christian Endeavor convention.

The Christian Endeavor Society of Masoorie, in far India, has been perhaps most farsighted of all in preparation for San Francisco's convention. them go to California next July. It is | Dr. F. E. Clark, president of the society, has been visiting Oriental countries and organizing branches made up of young Christians of many one-time heathen nations. The Masoorie people were busy with their plan, however. before Dr. Clark went to visit them. They wrote him in Boston of a marvelous block and gavel which were being wrought for the convention. They are of native woods inlaid with silver, and of rare workmanship. Dr. Clark will be duly presented with the graceful of fering, and will bring it with him when he goes to San Francisco and so completes his journey around the world.

## Badges for Ductors.

Russian doctors are hereafter to wear, as a sign that they are legally qualified to practice, a little zwak, or badge, a silver oval plate an inch and a half long by an inch wide, on which is a design of two intertwined serpents. The object is to increase the safety of the wearer in the less civilized parts of the country.

It is no credit to the men that they are not afraid of mice; one of the undergarments they wear is tied down tight

### POWERS TO SETTLE IT!

GREECE ACCEPTS TERMS PRO-POSED FOR MEDIATION.

Preliminaries of Teace as Agreed Up-For months every paper in Chicago, and on Ectween the Powers Has Been Adhered to by Greek Government-United States Crop Conditions.

War Scems Endel.

Well, the war seems to be over. The Greek Government has formally adhered to the preliminaries of peace agreed upon between the powers, and the heads of the different legations have received positive assurances investing them with authority to treat with Turkey. The negotiations at Athens are regarded as concluded.

The collective note of the powers is to the following effect: Upon a formal declaration by Greece that she will recall her troops and agree to such an autonomous regime for Crete as the powers in their wisdom shall deem best, and accept un reservedly the counsels of the powers, they will intervene in the interests of

In the House of Commons in London the first lord of the treasury and Government leader, A. J. Balfour, announced that instructions had been received from all the representatives of the powers at Athens saying that mediation between Turkey and Greece had been offered to the latter country and had been accepted by the Greek Government. Active measures, it is further stated, have been taken at Constantinople to stop further advance of the Turkish troops under the command of Edhem Pasha.

The recall of the forces from Crete has been received with resignation by the public. The Delyannis organs attack the Good aunties and uncles from the Government for appealing to Europe, but most of the papers accept this as inevitable, and violently attack the Ethnike Hetairia, asking it to render an account of its action.

> In Vienna it is reported that Turkey's terms of peace with Greece include the payment of an indemnity of \$15,000,000, a rearrangement of the Greek frontier, the annulling of the treaties favoring the Greeks, the cession of the Greek fleet to Turkey and the settlement of the Cretan question.

### ACTOR IN THE PULPIT.

James A. Herne, Hero of "Shore Acres," Preaches to an Andience.

James A. Herne, who is playing a wonderfully successful engagement in his beautiful play, "Shore Acres," at McVicker's Chicago theater, filled the pulpit of Rev. Dr. Canfield at St. Paul's Church Sunday night. Mr. Herne is known the country over for his kind face, his great air and his noble character (on the stage) as the hero of "Hearts of Oak" and "Shore Acres." And his stage appearance and character do not belie the man himself, for in private life he is a philanthropist, with a heart of oak and a generously open hand. Mr. Herne is now nearly 60 years of age, and has been a



JAMES A. HERNE.

player for almost two generations. His first engagement was at Troy, N. Y., and paid him \$6 a week. He is wedded to the character he evolves, and the parts he takes are the flowers and fruits of his own feeling. He is very fond of outdoor sports and is particularly fond of the bicycle. "Shore Acres" has proven a veritable gold mine to Mr. Herne and it has gained him an independent fortune. The fifth anniversary of this play was celebrated at McVicker's Theater on Monday evening.

## FARM CONDITIONS DECLINE.

Returns for May for the Department of Agriculture,

The May returns of the Department of Agriculture show a decline from the April condition of 1.2 points; 80.2, against 81.4 last month, and 82.7 March 1, 1896. The averages of the principal winter-wheat States are: Ohio, 82; Michigan, 81; Indiana, 61; Illinois, 37; Missouri, 54; Kansas, 78; California, 97; Pennsylvania, 96. The averages of the Southern States are high, ranging from 85 in Mississippi to 98 in Texas, and in the minor States, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, and Virginia, from 98 in New Jersey to 102 in Mary-

As reposted in April, the worst injuries from freezing and deficient snow are in Illinois, though the bordering States, Indiana, Wisconsin, Iowa and Missouri, report severe winter injury, and States bordering these, Ohio, Michigan, Nebraska and Kansas, show reduced condition figures. Over the country elsewhere the condition is unusually good, being practically normal east of the Alleghanies and quite high also on the Pacific slope. The percentage of spring plowing, finished May 1, is 61.9, the usual percentage being 78. Only the extreme northern and southern States show the customary proportion. Everywhere else delay resulted from the late season and heavy rains.

### DEFEAT OF HUMPHREY BILLS. G. A. R. AT RICHMOND.

Culmination of a Bitter Battle in the Illinois Legislature. The defeat of the "Humphrey bills" in

the Illinois Legislature was the culmina-

tion of the bitterest and most sensational legislative fight in the history of the State.

almost all the leading papers of the State

have been waging war on these measures,

which aimed to vest the power of granting

street railway franchises in Chicago to a State commission and to extend the franchises of the present companies fifty

years. It was openly charged that the

street railway companies of Chicago had

raised a corruption fund of nearly \$1,-

000,000 and were offering fabulous bribes

to legislators. Mass meetings have been

held in Chicago almost every night for the

past month, denouncing the bills, at which

Mayor Harrison, Alderman Harlan and

prominent men in all parties have taken a

Great excitement on the stock exchange

greeted the announcement of the defeat

of the measures. The initial quotation

for West Chicago was 102, and it sold as

low as 94, showing a decline of 8 points

from the opening to the lowest quotation.

The close was only 1/2 point above the low-

The West Chicago street railway has a

capital stock of \$13,189,000. When the

Humphrey bills passed the Senate the

stock sold as high as 107. When the bills

were defeated in the House it sold 13

The Chicago City Railway has a capital

stock of \$12,000,000, divided into 120,000

shares. From the last preceding quota-

tions there was a decline of more than 10

points in City Railway in the bid prices

Putting together only the three prin-

cipal companies gives the following as the

North Chicago . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \$1,320,000

West Chicago..... 1,318,900

City Railway..... 1,200,000

Y. P. S. C. E. CONVENTION.

Program for the Annual Gathering

at San Francisco.

the preliminaries for the sixteenth inter-

national Christian Endeavor convention,

which will be held in San Francisco July

7 to 12, is leaving no stone unturned to

insure its success. Applications for hotel

accommodations are pouring in daily, and

arrangements will soon be perfected. The

program for the convention promises to

be one of the best ever provided. Its chief

The convention will open Wednesday

night, July 7, with meetings in eight of the

largest churches in the city and one meet-

ing each in Oakland and Alameda. Thurs-

day morning simultaneous welcome meet-

ings will be held in Mechanic's and Wood-

ward's pavilions. In the afternoon twen-

ty or more churches will be used for de-

nominational rallies. Friday morning

practical addresses and open parliaments

upon the fundamental principles of Chris-

tian Endeavor will be provided. The af-

ternoon will be given up to a "school of

methods" in the various churches. "Chris-

tian Endeavor Fellowship" will be the

general subject for Friday evening. Sat-

urday morning the State secretaries are

to be heard from in a symposium on the

topic "How May We Make the Commit-

tee Work in Local Societies More Effec-

tive?" There will be an open-air demon-

stration on Vanness avenue, after which

the delegates are to be given an outing by

the local committee. Sunday there will

be three meetings of great importance,

one for men only, another for women only

and one for ministers and church officers.

Monday will be devoted to the evangelistic

and missionary influences of Christian

Endeavor. The junior rally, one of the

most important features of the program,

will be held in the afternoon, and the

closing sessions of the convention will be

TO KILL GRASSHOPPERS.

Professor Bruner Will Go to Argen-

tine for the Purpose.

Ayres was appointed to look into the mat-

ter. It was decided that the first neces-

sary step was to learn as much as possi-

ble about the insects' mode of life and

thus discover the best means of wiping

It was agreed that to do this a grass-

hopper expert was a sine qua non and the

American minister, Mr. Buchanan, was

consulted. He referred the matter to

Washington and the committee on agri-

culture unanimously decided that Prof.

Prof. Bruner is an old student of the

saltatory insect that ravages the territory

west of the Mississippi and he will go to

them out.

Bruner was the man.

Prof. Lawrence Bruner of the Univer-

country.

the purpose of put-

For the past nine

years Argentine has

been eaten up by

the insects and the

Argentine farmers

appealed to the Gov-

ernment. A commis-

sion of leading busi-

ness men in Buenos

held in the evening.

features are as follows:

The local committee having in charge

est quotation of the day.

points under this quotation.

leading part.

to-day.

loss in values:

ANNUAL ENCAMPMENT OF IN-DIANA DEPARTMENT.

Soaking Rainstorm Mars the Pleasure of the First Day-Gov. Mount and Staff of Forty Participate - J. S. Dodge of Elkhart Chosen Commander

Veterans in Rennion.

Richmond was crowded with the Grand Army boys in attendance upon the eighteenth annual encampment. They took the town, and nothing was too good for the visitors. The headquarters train arrived Tuesday afternoon from Indianapplis, and was met at the depot by the mambers of Sol Meredith Post.

The plentiful decoration of bunting received a soaking, and much of it looked badly "frazzled." Everything was thoroughly soaked, and the whole was a great disappointment to the people of the city, who had set their hearts on outdoing any city in the State that had ever entertained the encampment. The rain also caused trouble at the depot, where the people who came in were compelled to stand and wait until they could be cared for. This resulted in a jam, but the reception and transportation committees did their work well, and the depot was emptied soon after the trains had pulled out.

The official program began Tuesday evening with a meeting of the council of administration. At the Pythian Temple the Ladies of the G. A. R. had some degree work. This was previous to a public reception given at the Westcott by the local members of the W. R. C. and the Ladies of the G. A. R. There was no program carried out at this event, but it was simply for the renewing of old acquaintances and the making of new ones. At the Phillips Opera House, George H. Thomas Post of Indianapolis conferred degrees on a Richmond candidate. This was witnessed by a large number of members of the organization, visitors from various parts of the State being especially anxious to see it on account of the repretation the post has for excellent work.

The department officers of the W. R. C. and the Ladies of the G. A. R. arrived Tuesday and were received in good style. The Ladies of the Grand Army were conspicuous in the best room in the Westcott. They are small in numbers, but they are always to the front.

Major Clarkson, commander-in-chief, arrived from Cincinnati and attended the reception. The reception was a great success. The hotel was thronged with people for two hours. Short speeches were to have been made by Gen. Wallace and Commander-in-Chief Clarkson, but there was no opportunity. The attendance was unusually large, thanks to Col. Ford of the Pennsylvania for the one-cent-a-mile

The business session of the encampment began Wednesday morning. Fully 10,000 people were in attendance. In connection with this meeting was held also the fourteenth annual convention of the Woman's Relief Corps, the fourth convention of the Ladies of the Grand Army of the Republie, and the annual meeting of the Loyal Legion. At the business session of the Grand Army an address of welcome was made by Mayor J. S. Ostrander and a response by Gen. Lew Wallace. Commander H. M. Caylor presented his annual address, and reports submitted by the assistant adjutant general show the active membership to be 19,500. There were 300 deaths during the year and six more posts disbanded than were formed. Major T. S. Clarkson of Omaha, commander-inchief, was present and made a brief address. Columbus secured the encampment for 1898.

The parade occurred in the afternoon, and was one of the finest in the history of the department. Gov. Mount and his staff of forty members participated. In the evening four camp fires were held, at which the chief speakers were Gen. Wallace and Gov. Mount.

The encampment came to an end Thursday. The most important matter was the election of officers, which resulted:

sity of Nebraska is soon to go to the Ar-Grand Army-Commander, J. S. Dodge, gentine Republic in South America for Elkhart; senior vice, John W. Tingle, Richmond: junior vice, J. D. White, Lafayette: chaplain, Rev. A. Murphy, ting an end to the Greensburg; medical director, F. W. Warscourge of grasshoppers in that forward ford, Cicero; delegate-at-large, Gen. Lew Wallace.

> Woman's Relief Corps—President, Mrs. Mary Travis, Crawfordsville; senior vice, Mrs. Mary Swain, Richmond; junior vice, Mary Edwards, Shelbyville; chaplain, Mrs. Rachel Kenyon, Westfield; treasurer, Jennie Hutchinson, Crawfordsville; secretary, Blanche Gould, Crawfordsville; counselor, Mrs. Mary Sims, Frankfort; instituting and installing officer, Alice Waugh, Tipton; delegate-at-large, Kate Stormont, Princeton.

> Ladies of the G. A. R.-President, Mrs. Con Graves, Lafayette; senior vice, Lucy Coleman, Elkhart; junior vice, Mary Newman. Richmond; treasurer, Mrs. Mary Fary, Warsaw; counselor, Mrs. Etta Toby, Logansport.

> Loyal Legion-Commander, Gen. Lew Wallace, Crawfordsville; senior vice, Will Cumback, Greensburg; junior vice, C. E. Briant, Huntington; recorder, Col. Z. A. Smith, Indianapolis; treasurer, Horace, McKay, Indianapolis; chaplain, Rt. Rev. William Corbe, Notre Dame; chancellor, Elder Cooper, Evansville; registrar, John E. Clelland, Indianapolis.

In the Grand Army a report was made condemning Montgomery's school history on account of alleged inaccuracies regarding the civil war and demanding that the State Board of Education reject it. The Ladies of the G. A. R. voted against consolidation with the W. R. C.

The State encampment is the event of the year in the life of hundreds of old soldiers. For weeks they talk of it and take the earliest train to the city where the meeting is held. This year was no exception, or, if an exception, it is that the interest was greater. The streets were early thronged with hundreds of old men wearing some military emblem, but always the badge or button of the G. A. R.



the fields of Argentine ably equipped to fight it. A year will be spent in looking over the ground, and then the battle will begin. Ample funds will be at the disposal of the commission under which Prof. Bruner will work, and if money and scientific skill are of any avail the grasshopper will be banished from the pampas of Argentine.

### CULVER CITY HERALD.

GEORGE NEARPASS, Publisher.

Entered at Culver Postoffice as Secondciass Matter.

### ISSUED EVERY FRIDAY.

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Advertising Rates made known on application.

### HOUSING OF THE POOR.

The Wage Earner Has a Deep Interest In This Subject.

What are the wage earner's special interests in improved housing? In the first place, this class is vitally interested in the conservation of is laid into the ground. health. Good health means earning power, and as workingmen lead more or less of a hand to mouth exa serious matter. Lord Beaconsfield to furnish a pair of good boots for north of Doylestown. Its captor aptly voiced this truth in an ad- interment along with the corpse, could not name it. Reither could dress delivered at the opening of some new blocks of improved tenements in London. He said "the in Scotland to purchase of his own species, Detweiler tock it to the exhealth of the people is really the accord a new pair of boots and to press office to send it to the zoo. He foundation upon which all their place them in the grave, reopened was saved the trouble by a man fahappiness and their power depend." for the purpose, of a murdered miliar with woodchucks, who hap-Few realize the loss of productive stranger who had been inadvertent- pened to see it in the box ready for energy through sickness brought ly interred barefooted the day be- shipment. about by bad living environments. fore. Sir James Paget, the distinguished English physician, estimates that vails among the Tsiganes, as well as end of the county. They never, the whole population of England be- in many parts of Asia, is attributa- however, appear in any numbers. tween 15 and 65 years old works in ble to the belief that unless the dead The carrier they crave is seldom each year 20,000,000 weeks less than are well shod when buried their left unburied, and there is nothing ness. He puts down the loss inflict. cality where they breathed their rule is level, not affording the deed on wage earners at nearly \$15,. last in search of a pair of boots. serted, rocky spots in which they 000,000 annually. He refers simply These are popularly supposed to be build their nests. It is a rare thing to a purely preventable loss. Some needed to pass in comfort and safety to see one of the big birds in its years ago the London health au. the broad plains which the departed smooth, graceful flight and still thorities instituted inquiries in cer- soul finds that it has to traverse betain low neighborhoods to estimate fore it can reach paradise. Among the value of labor lost in a year, not some nations these plains are deby sickness, but from sheer exhaus- clared to be covered with furzes. tion induced by unfavorable sur. thorns and morass, while other tract no attention. That they do roundings. It was found that, upon the lowest average, every worker burning sands. These plains of suflost about 20 days in the year from this cause. One might go on multiplying such instances, but it is not necessary to enforce the argument by cumulative citation.

Wage earners are vitally interested in the passage and enforcement of wise sanitary laws. Bad sanitation entails proportionally worse economic consequences to them than to the more highly favored. They notes to "Minstrelsy on the Scottish are also more often the victim of sickness and epidemics, fostered by insanuary neighborha-ods. workingman has a positive interest in using whatever political power he possesses to secure legal remedies against uninhabitable houses through expropriation laws such as those current in England and the measure recently put into operation by the board of health of New York city under the tenement house law of 1895. Who, if not wage earners, are interested in the obliteration of rookeries where the death rate equals 73 in 1,000? Whatever promotes better living conditions, no matter whether it comes from legal enactment or private effort, will find support from wage earners who appreciate their true interests.

Important as are the physical and economic aspects of this question, they are not the sole, perhaps they are not even the chief, considerations. Ethical issues have greater ultimate significance. Many of our moral and social ills are more nearly connected with bad housing than appears upon the surface. Take, for example, drunkenness. How absurd to suppose that immoderate liquor drinking can be suppressed so long as people are left to live in houses where lack of elementary sanitation saps vitality, while noisesomeness and unattractiveness impel a search for outside relief. It is entirely unjust to suppose that only a low impulse to debauch or a reckless disregard of family duties it in a cup of hot water and in the and the lack of individuality in tene- team of Percherons. ment house existence often lie back of the fatal temptation.

## Changed Hands,

Last week the Plymouth Republican changed owners; Ed. S. Brooke, stepping down and out, and Rollo B. Oglesbee stepping up and taking a seat in the editorial chair. The sudden desire on Eddies part to give up the editorial quill, and substitute plow handles, instead, is due no doubt to the fact that he did not receive "the postoffice plum." as a reward for his heroic efforts in ents, along with the milk and sugar. behalf of the G. O. P. We symdathize with our once exalted brother, as we realize the promises of poliaical leaders are hollow mockery, and as he enters upon the solemn duties of a granger, we hope the retrospection of his past disappointments and vicissitudes, will not interfere with him, and prevent him from becoming a useful rural citizen. In the meantime we wish the new proprietor an abundent success.

### DEAD MEN'S SHOES.

About Them.

"Dead men's shoes" is an expreslanguage. But there are few in this county form. The visitations of the country who are acquainted either former are encouraged, those of the - - 50cts with its origin or with the impor- later made subject for imprecation, parts of the old world to the boots multiply. Up in Bucks county, not Scandinavia, as well as in Hungary, chuck are comparatively unknown, Croatia and Roumania, the utmost and the farmer goes about his busicare is taken among the lower classes ness from one year's end to the other to see that each corpse is provided without a glimpse of either, so hard with a good pair of shoes before it and fast are the lines which restrict

If the dead person happens to be a tramp and to have been found did stray into Eucks from somedead in a barefooted condition, there | where and was caught by a farmer istence any loss of earning power is will be always some charitable soul named Detweiler, living a few miles and the writer of this article has even known an inspector of police the little animal was of some rare

races claim that they consist of fering—the belief in which, although of pagan origin, has its modern day. The Chester county farmer counterpart in the purgatory of the | and his neighbor in Delaware coun-Roman Catholic church—are popularly credited with forming a sort of antechamber to hell. It is for this as a necessity for doing scavenger reason that the boots of the dead are duty. The herse, cow or jig that called "hell shoes" in Norway, Swe- dies on the farm is hauled out into den, Finland and Denmark.

Border," quotes the following extract from a valuable manuscript in in the feast on a single animal and the Cotton library dating from the reign of Queen Elizabeth. It runs as follows:

"When any dieth certaine women sing a song to the dead bodie, reciting the journey that the partye deceased must goe; and they are of beliefe that once in their lives it is that the law which protects them is goode to give a pair of new shoes to rigidly enforced. a poor man; forasmuch as before this life they are to pass bare-foote whatever it may be, that draws through a great lande, full of thornes and furzen-excepte by the meryte exposed is wonderfully developed. of the almes aforesaid, they have Within an hour or two from the redeemed-for at the edge of the launde an oulde man shall meet them there may not be a buzzard in sight, with the same shoes that were given they appear from all directions, by the partie when he was lyving, circling round and round and gradand, after he had shodde them, dismisseth them to go through thick and thin without scratch or scalle "

This must be a very agreeable 7 3flection to all gentlemen who have carcass is no more. bestowed their old boots on their valets, or ladies who have in like fashion gifted their maids. To be sure the legend specifies new shoes, encountered so far south except in but surely a pair of \$8 boots only half worn counts for as much as a new pair of \$2.50 chaussures. However, if one is to go "through thick firmer hold and revels in the clover and thin without scratch or scalle,' it may be just as well to be on the are fruitless, for he glides into his safe side and give away a good, burrow at the mere suspicion of new, extra stout pair .- New York | danger. In the country between Tribune.

## A Coffee Pill.

Take a pill from your pocket, drop leads wage earners to contract the twinkling of an eye have coffee as "saloon habit." The utter dullness black as your hat and as strong as a

> That sounds like an apochryphal tale, but it is true. This new preparation of caffeine, which is to do away with all the boiling and clarifying and fuss which make the coffee barely worth while, has just been discovered by two German chemists If their expectations are realized, the making of coffee will be simply the matter of a compound pellet containing the coffee ingredi-

> This is only one of the almost incredible triumphs of German chem. istry, which has already produced a quinine which cannot be distinguished, so far as therapeutic quality goes, from the original article .-New York Journal.

### BUZZARD AND WOODCHUCK.

Some of the Superstitions That Are Held Pennsylvania Farmers Welcome the One and Dread the Other.

The slow sailing turkey buzzard sion that is familiar to every one ac- and the burrowing woodchuck are customed to the use of the English creatures that haunt every Chester tance which is accorded in many and meanwhile both increase and of the dead. Thus, in Scotland, in more than 30 miles distant from the northern parts of England, in Chester, the buzzard and the woodtheir habitats.

Alout two years ago a woodchuck his neighbors. Getting an idea that

Buzzards are seen somewhat more This practice, which likewise pre- frequently, especially in the lower rarer to find one that has alighted.

Not many miles to the south is the border line beyond which buzzards are so common that they atnot drift over is remarkable, considering that they can and often do by a couple of hundred miles in a ty accept their presence as a matter of course and even look upon them a field, where in a few days only a Sif Walter Scott, in his interesting skeleton is left to show that the buzzards have performed their of fice. Flocks of several hundred join when stuffed to repletion stay lazily around in the vicinity for the best part of a week until the effects of their gluttony wear off. However repulsive they may appear, they are not disturbed, for their services are really valuable, and people see to it

The scent, eyesight or instinct, them to the place where carrion is time when a body is put out, though ually drawing nearer. They never hurry, but settle slowly down on the spot. To those first arrived others are constantly added until the

The other habitue of Chester coun-

ty, the woodchuck, seems out or place there. His family is seldon mountainous districts, but the big hills in Chester give him a refuge As the soil is cultivated he gains a fields. Attempts to drive him out Chester and Northampton counties he is little known, but northward from the upper Delaware hills his domain extends into and throughout New England.-Philadelphia Record.

## Just a Slight Mistake.

Pretty Mrs. Brown was wedded to her second husband and had a peculiar way of talking about her first and her second in the same breath. which was confusing to her listeners as well as to herself. One day she planned a birthday party as a surprise to Tom (her second).

About an hour before the guests were to assemble to celebrate Tom's birthday she could contain herself no longer and confided the secret to Companies represented right here in Culver City: him. A troubled look stole over his face, and he seemed greatly distressed to dampen her enthusiasm, but upon her questioning him as to his seeming distress he answered:

"Why, my dear, this is Dick's birthday, not mine."

# CULVER GITY HARNESS STORE.

A good stock to select from. fleavy and Light HARNESS,

NETS,

HARNESS OIL

AXLE GREASE.

Is the place to get your

Harness Goods

Live and Let Live. is my principles.

DUSTERS. HAMMOCKS, SWEAT PADS. BR - HES, COMBS. TRUNKS. SATCHELS, WHIPS,

LASHES, ETC.

Thanking you for your liberal patronage and desiring a continuance of the same Goods as represented.

HAYDEN REA

# 00000000000000000000

Invite your attention to the fact that they have opened in the Koontz building opposite the harness shop, a

# DRUG AND GROCERY STORE.

They especially invite you to call on them and learn their prices.

Good	Coal Oil	10 cents a Gallon
0.00	rotatoes	40 " per Bushel
	Rice	5 " a Pound
	Coffee	15 " per "
	Crackers	5 " per "

it might if it were not for sick- ghosts come back to haunt the lo- to attract them. The ground as a They will also open a branch store on the lake shore, near Maxinkuckee.

# Wash Goods!

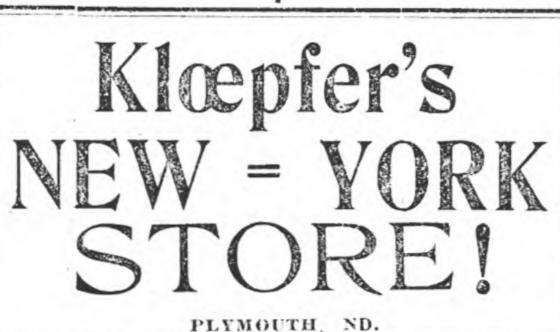
We wish again to call your attention to the immense line we have in stock this spring-by far the largest assortment in the city.

Prices range from Prices from 121=2c 5c to 25c per yard.

# Carpets!

Housewives should remember that our stock of carrets can not be excelled You should not fail to see them if you contemplate buying this spring.

to 60c per yard.



# Curtains.

Spring house-cleaning may reveal the necessity of new curtains. We are headquartes for these. Shades and Portiers of all kinds.

Lace Curtains from 20c to \$3.00 each.

# Domestics. <

Special prices all through this department. We alwa s name such low prices that competitors never dream of duplicating them.

Calico 3c; Ginghams 3c; Muslin 3c per yd, up.

# wo Weeks More!

Of the greatest sacrifice clothing sale ever inaugurated in Plymouth.

Crowded Has been our store since this big sale comto clothe yourself and family and save money.

Come to Plymouth Where you can see a big assortment and at prices that defy competition.

REMEMBER, WE are going to stay in business, and as in the past, always undersell all competition no matter what the scheme.

> M LAUER & SON, \*

> > Plymouth's Hustling Clothiers.

## FIRE,

## FIRE.

# FIRE.

Get insured before you have a fire. Notice the fine list of Insurance

OHIO FARMERS, INDIANA UNDERWRITERS, PACIFIC.

GERMAN FIRE OF INDIANA CITIZENS OF EVANSVILLE, GIRARD,

MUTUAL LIFE OF NEW YORK.

Give me a call.

DAN G. WALTER, Culver, Ind.

City Locals.

The Harris saw mill is now running full blast.

The Vandalia pay car arrived on

Wednesday, of this week

Mrs. Speyer returned Priday from a seven months stay in New York.

Rev. Mrs. Barber returned recent ly from a short visit at Payne, Ohio Mrs. J. H. Zechiel and daughter

made Plymouth a visit Wednesday Rev. Father Thiele, of Monterey made Terre Haute a visit Wednesday

M. F. Mosher finished up repairing his toats this week, and is ready for other imergencies that will follow.

There will be an excursion from Indianapolis, to this place next Sun-

A large amount of ice has been shipped from this place during the past two weeks.

A man was in town Thursday morning selling beautiful red birds far superior to any other place in at \$1.00 each.

Grandma Duddleson is dangerously ill. We understand she has been in an unconscious state for the takes energy and "snap" on the part past week

Samuel Medbourn sent to South to be used in the ice business. They were beauties and no mistake.

Work will soon commence upo the big ditch. It is estimated that the cost of constructing the same will not exceed \$13,000

Ex sheriff, D. C. Smith and his daughter, Mrs. Dr. Sawyer, of Chieago, were in town Wednesday, Mrs. Sawyer is delighted with Culver and the lake

Edward Kuhn, of the firm of Kuhu & Sou, Plymouth, was trans acting business in Culver Wednes-

Herbert Garn and Otto Stahl are selected to represent Grace Reformed Thursday May 27.

Veteraus, of Burr Osk, will strive at Culver, in a body and merch in instead of sitting around crying hard the parade, and cordistly invite all Sons of Veteraus in this community to join them. This is an occusion where true patriotism should be expressed, and a good attendance is desired.

The State board of education was in assistant and instead of sitting around crying hard times and writing letter on blank paper, place behave the world the fact that Culver is "the one and only place on earth" to enjoy a vacation of recreation and pleasure. Your of its committee the board of education was in assistant and in assistant and pleasure. The State board of education was in assistant and the consider the new compalsory education was in assistant and in assistant and pleasure. The State board of education was in assistant and the consider the new compalsory education was in assistant and provide for the appointment of 450 tream officers which are provided for in the bill. More than 1,000 persons have approved to a state of the constant officers and the board of education was in assistant and in assistant and pleasure. desired. COMMITTEE.

daughter Lizzie, left Culver, Thursday morning for Austin, Ark., where her parents reside, to visit a few

Mr. Levi Hartman and family are non residents of Culver. They or never will.

now residents of Culver. They occupy the Jones' property near the cenetry.

Passing Away.

The report of the adjutant general of the 3 A. R. department of 1a diama, shows that the vectors at the war of the rebedition are rapidly passing away and that twenty years furnished and open for lodgers. Call.

The Clinton county commissioners will expend \$2,287 in building a cot tage on the soldiers' home grounds at Lafayette

Mount has pardoned Governor Thomas Callahan, a life prisoner at Michigan City. He was dying and the pardon has the provision that in ase of the recovery of the prisoner he is to be returned to the prison.

H. Oyler has moved his shoe repair shop into the building first door south of Meredith's store, where he is better prepared than ever to accom-

modate his patrons.

The great mogal bass was caught in Lake Maxenkuckee by Al Leuk the baker last Wednesday. The monster weighed seven pounds and two ounces, and can be seen in the fountain in the dining room of the

Colonade Hotel: Last Saturday evening a number of little Misses and small gentlemen gathered at the residence of H. V. Shaw, where they relebrated the 10th birthday of Miss Roka Shaw A very pleasant evening was passed and excellent light refreshments served.

Lambert conference at London ..

The officials of the Vandalia stopped . The department comp at Culver. Thursday, to look after the the assistant utijetant general visited

pride in helping to maintain the caly method they have to place be-fore the people in the best light possible, that the town they live in is in existence. Since the advent of the Harato in this place, it has put forth its best efforts to convince the public at large that this is the most desirable spot on the earth to spend a summer, that it has environments the world which are both pleasing and fascinating to every stranger that visits our city, and that it only of our business men to make this one of the most flourishing and enterpris-Bend the fore part of this week a ing towns in the state. What can magnificent pair of black chargers, bring about this desired result? advertising, or in other words the free use of printers ink. But to the contrary we find that a great majority of our business men write their busiletters upon blank paper when in letters upon blank paper when in reality, every letter sent from this place should be an advertisement, and every envelope should have upon its surface a card extolling the beauties of this place. What encouragement has a publisher of a newspaper to uphold a town and work for its advancement in a common town the companies which would not opportunity pars which would not only benefit them but the community. Get up and "dust" should be the Sunday School at the convention to be held in Grace Reformed church motto. "A board of progression" should be organized, and commit-On Decoration Day, the Sons of tees appointed to look after the ad-Veteraus, of Burr Osk, will strive restissing end of the concern, and home paper realizes the neccessity Mrs. Joe Castleman and little of this, and knows if the business men unite as one man and work for it, and stand for it with "bull-dog" tenseity, the Nickel Plate will yet connect with this place. "I can't" never accomplished anything, and it

Bishop White, of the Episcopal hence, owing to the decimation of church of Indiana, will sail on June the ranks of the Grand Army by death, it will be difficult to main tain the organization of many in Grand Army by

at Culver, Thursday, to look after the company's property, around the lake, We trust they will do all they can to be autify the railroad grounds.

Progression.

In nearly every town in these United States, where a newspaper is published, the business men take in the property of the interval orders and lifty-fired the green and the property of the interval orders and lifty-fired the green and the property of the interval orders and lifty-fired the green and the property of the interval orders and lifty-fired the green and the property of the property of the past year, more than 100 post meetings, and they argo a continuance of this castom on the part of the incoming officials. The problem of reclaiming members who have dropped from the ranks is only to be a point meetings, and they argo a continuance of this castom on the part of the incoming officials. The problem of reclaiming members who have dropped from the ranks is only to be seen to be a post meetings, and they argo a continuance of this castom on the part of the incoming officials. The problem of reclaiming members who have dropped from the ranks is only to be seen to be a part of the incoming officials. The problem of reclaiming members who have dropped from the ranks is only to be a part of the incoming of the inco

dispensations; \$4.084 has been spent for relief, and eight posts have been

#### Hotel Kellison

The new "Hetel Kellison," at Plymouth, has been open to the public about two weeks. The huuse upon the interior is magnificently linished in the most artistic manner, inished in the most artistic manner, and newly furnished throughout in the most modern style. In fact the appointments in every department are superb, and will meet the approhation of the most transposes, house is under the management of A. J. White and Louis P. Fay, both being gentlemen of long experience in the hotel business. Under the sices of these celebrated caterers bouse has a promising future.

#### Will Camp at Culve

into esusp about the middle of June.

—Gosheu News.

#### Trough Officers.

The State board of education was

tee of its members to go over the list and make selection for the various counties and cities.

counties and cities.

Figures submitted to the hoard by the superintendent of public instruction show that there are 789,917 school children in the state, and of this number 529,345 were curolled in the schools last year, while the daily attendance was only 329,015. It

#### GROCERIES.

I have the Freshest Stock of Groceries ever brought to Culver-City, and we are selling them so cheaply that they do not have a chance to become stale. Our stock of Canned Goods ir selected from the very best brands as the market.

#### QUEENSWARE.

I have on exhibition an immense line of Queensware of every style and pattern to select from. All going at hard-time prices.

#### STATIONERY.

I have a fine lot of Fancy Stationery, Peneils, Pens, Inks, Writing Tabs, Etc., and when it comes to low prices we've got all kinds of 'em, too.

#### SMOKERS.

Users of Tolsacco in any form know that we have the largest and finest assortment of Pipes, Tobaccos and Cigirs, etc., ever shown in Culver City.

H. J. MEREDITH.

# Going to California.k

Having fully decided to move to California I will ! close out my stock of Shoes at retail for cost and less. Cost for New Goods and the Old Ones for what they will

Remember the Stock is brim full of New Spring Goods bought before I decided to move away. It is

seldom that

High Grade Shoes, such as you know we have !! always kept, can be had at such a Sacrifice. For cash only, no goods charged.

C. H. BAKER. Plymouth, Ind.

### He Leads Them All.

Positively the Largest and most Select line of Furniture in the county.



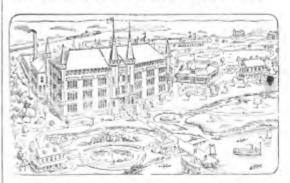
Sewing Machines of every grade repaired and Saudries

BICYCLE REPAIRING one of the great Specialties. Undertaking AND Embalming are the leading features of this establishment. Calls promptly atter

DON'T MISS THE PLACE. PRICES AT ROCK BOTTOM. A. B. Wickizer.

ARGOS, IND.

#### CULVER MILITARY ACADEMY



Culver Military Academy, Culver ind.

## MAKING A BIG TUNNEL

THE MANY PERILS AND D'FFI-CULTIES ENCOUNTERED.

Great Eight-Foot Water Carrier Now Being Built Under the City of Chicago-How Life Is Sustained and Rocks Drilled by Compressed Air.

### Beneath a Big City.

The construction of one of those great water tunnels under a city, such as Chicago, is a work replete with difficulties and dangers almost beyond the comprehension of those who have not Inspected one of these immense water carriers. Such a task as delving 100 feet under the streets of the metropolis. cutting an immense eight-foot bore four miles across to the lake, blasting away



CUTTING THROUGH THE BLUE CLAY.

tons and tons of rock and sticky clay. is one that calls for the exercise of patience, courage and endurance of no or- behind them three more men work filldinary character. Under the cables, under the big sky-scrapers, half a hundred men are now at work, day and right, dependent for air on a ten-inch | cious that the men can work at choppipe running to the surface far overhead, and, should the engine break or the shaft cave in, the result may be imagined.

Descent is made into the tunnel proper on an elevator at the shafthouse at the land end of the tunnel. A gong clangs and a wet, slimy car shoots up from the black depths of the shaft. The bell clangs twice and the man at the engine throws a lever. Down, down, down goes the little car into the round shaft. For twenty feet the light

the shore before the last blast, which has loosened the rock scattered around. As soon as the trimmers cart away the stone and debris, the bricklayers extend the wall. In this way progress, slow but steady, is made every day.

At 7 o'clock every morning the miners descend the long shaft and start to work. Half a dozen holes are drilled in the rock and one-quarter-pound sticks of dynamite inserted. When everything is clear and the workmen have retreated to a safe distance the charge is fired by electricity and the masses of rock come tumbling down from the "face," sometimes blocking the entire bore, while a great cloud of smoke drifts lazily through the tunnel toward the shaft where it can escape to the upper air. As soon as the explosion is over the miners and other workmen climb over the rough rock and begin filling the little cars which are hauled by solemn burros on the tiny track to the elevator. Another set of holes is

drilled and another shot is fired. The drills work by compressed air power, the same plan as that in effect on the drainage canal being employed. Up above in the shafthouse where all the machinery of the plant is located an engine pumps the air into a big compressor from which it is sent in stout pipes to the drills.

The men who work these drills are experts, and do their work quickly and systematically. Others, with little or no clothing on, toil desperately with sharp adzes, swinging them against the clay, loosening it bit by bit, and as each man strikes at the tough, unyielding mass before him he grunts deeply as men do who are chopping down trees. Just as steadily as the adzes fall against the wall of clay comes the deep, rhythmical grunts from the toilers. Just ing the cars with the chunks of clay which fall away before the adzes. The work is so hard and the clay so tenaping it but fifteen minutes at a stretch. when they fall back and give way to the other gang.

And this is after the clay has been blasted, for dynamite is used on both clay and rock in this tunnel. Four sticks of dynamite at a shot are used on the clay and three or four shots a day or made. After the explosion the men attack the loosened wall with the adzes and thus slowly and laboriously tunnel their way ahead about twentyfour feet a day. At night the brickfrom above shows it to be lined with layers come and brick up as much more



THE SHAFTHOUSE AT HOYNE AVENUE AND WEST MADISON STREET

brick, and then darkness-thick, black | of the bore as has been made by the darkness-supervenes. Little drops of | miners during the day. water fall constantly upon the car and its passengers, but before a question from a big fan in the shafthouse above. can be asked the elevator is at the bottom, and there is the tunnel stretching away in both directions from the shaft.

The big bore is eight feet in diameter, but this size is lessened by a floor which leaves about six feet of head



HAULING DIRT IN THE TUNNEL .. room. On this floor is a narrow gauge track on which run the cars of clay and rock on their way to the shaft, Brick laid in waterproof cement line the shaft and the wall is laid as smooth and even as if it were the pressed brick front of a dwelling. Incandescent lights attached to the walls at intervals of about twenty feet shed a dim light through the low ceilinged tunnel and a man on starting forward instinctively stoops, though there is plenty of room to stand upright. Eight hundred feet away in one direction is a wall of limestone, and here are the marks where eight drills have touched | age stamps.

A constant current of fresh air is fed The compressed air for the drills is fed through a smaller pipe and other pipes bring water to the men and carry away

the water which accumulates at the bottom of the shaft. The work on the stone has now progressed quite far, and while the residents overhead are peacefully sleeping the miners drill and blast far below them, slowly pushing their way forward. Everything is directed from the shafthouse, as is the case in a mine, and it is desirable to have the shafthouse as near as possible to the scene of the work. Therefore, it is moved from time to time and as soon as the west end of the present tunnel has progressed far enough another shaft will be sunk. All these shafts will be closed at the bottom before the water is turned into the tunnel and will be covered with a cap like a sewer cover. If at any time it is necessary to enter the tunnel the water can be turned off by gates at the branch, the tunnel pumped dry and men can enter

## Another Barrier Broken.

by the shafts.

Vienna University has accepted the inevitable and granted the degree of Doctor of Medicine for the first time to a woman, the Baroness Possaur von Ehrenthal, who recently was admitted to practice in Austria after passing the requisite state examination. She had received the degree from Zurich many years before.

## English Papers in Asia.

Seventeen daily and weekly papers are published in the English language in Japan, and over 100 on the Asiatio continent. In the whole of Asia there is but one paper printed in German.

The various countries of the world now use 13,400 different kinds of post

## CRISP FORMS OF THOUGHT.

SOLOMON AND TUPPER TWISTED TO SUIT A MODERN TRADE.

The Wisdom of the Sages and the Wit of the Masses, Even the Work of the Missionaries, Are Grist in the Mill-They Are Poached Upon by Authors and Advertisers.

Whether Solomon invented all his proverbs, or gathered them from many sources with a nicer sense of permanent worth than Mr. Tupper exercised in his later compendium, is and ever will be an open question. Solomon's copyright ran out long before Tupper's time, and both are now poached upon with impunity by all classes, from authors to advertisers. But, taken by themselves, proverbs well repay careful study. Students of ethnology find in the proverbs of the different races the clearest proofs of their real characteristics, for they are the shrewdest and yet most intimate expressions of their daily life.

Judged by the comparison of these homely sayings, it will be found that all nations are of one kindred, possessing common needs, common aspirations, and seeking similar reliefs from toil and labor. On the dustiest shelves of our libraries may be found collections of all the proverbs of the different nations, quite a large proportion of the work having resulted from the interest which missionaries have taken in their earnest studies of the uncivilized peoples whom they seek to instruct. That the shrewd sayings of the Scotch or the bright mts of the Irish should be carefully collected gives little cause for surprise; but a collection of Abyssinian proverbs, of those of the Tamil language, of Icelandic lore, of the Sanscrit, South Sea Islands, Chinese, and Hottentot Solomons does excite curiosity. The missionaries have found it a pleasant as well as a profitable task. It delves deep into the idioms of the language, tells with unerring accuracy the mental tendency of the people, and by introducing the foreigner into the inner thought of both home and trade shows him the real life of those who adopt them as every-day expressions.

It is impossible to read the well-collated proverbs of the Chinese without realizing that a home life exists in that flowery kingdom which rivals that of many more civilized countries. No Solomon, no descendant of Abraham, could eclipse the trade proverbs of the Chinese. They touch on trade with a keenness and thoroughness which proves them to be masters in that school. The baser life of the Hottentot, the loose morals of the fellah, the independent spirit of the Briton, are all crystallized in their national prov-

In England and many other countries it was formerly very usual for a tradesman to select some proverb as his motto. and thus post his principles plainly over his shop door. It remained, however, for an American house to appropriate the proverbs of the world en masse and use them for their own advancement. New Yorkers who ride on the elevated roads, or people who in less favored localities still jog along in the slow street cars, are familiar with the blue and white proverbs which proclaim the merits of Sapolio to the world. Every omnibus in London and almost every "tram car" in England is similarly adorned.

They made their first appearance on the Broadway omnibuses, were gathered out of over 4.000 pages of the world's collections, and twisted to suit the case. Many of them are beyond easy recognition in their new dress, many are entirely original, but these are also printed between inverted commas, which lends a glamour of antiquity to them. To-day we are told that over 20,000 of these blue cards are displayed in public conveyances carrying over 6,000,000 passengers daily.

Condensed thought generally requires padding to make it intelligible to the masses, just as the stomach of the horse must be distended with hay to make the oats digest readily; but with proverbs it is quite otherwise. Their popularity is only reached because they have passed muster as being clear to every mind. They tell their story with a directness and brevty which pleases the public, as the dictionary did the old Scotch woman-"They air braw stories," she said, "but unco" short." Turned to tell the practical story of Sapolio, they often acquire new interest. Who reads the advice, "Be patient and you will have patient children," without an innate respect for the advice which follows, not to fret over house cleaning, but do it easily with Sapolio? And who can repress a smile when the Sapolionic artist pictures the patient father and the



COPYRIGHT impatient twins defying the proverb? But the mother will be back sooner if she follow the advice. Our familiar "The pot calls the kettle black" takes a new interest in its Italian form. The pot says to the pan, "Keep off or you'll smutch me." The universal toil of the world finds expression in the Catalan phrase, "Where wilt thou go, Ox, that thou wilt not plough?" Almost all nations possess a proverb which declares that "if you forbid a fool a thing, that he will do," and with confidence in the good will of the public girth during a frost.

the advertiser of Sapolio puts it in this

"Forbid a fool a thing and that he will do." So we say for variety: "Don't use Sapolio-but then you're not a fool."

"A touch of nature which makes all the world akm" springs out of the quaint thought that "A needle, though naked itself, clothes others." Who can hear it once and ever see a needle without recalling it? Who fails to recognize the picture it suggests of the aid given to the poor by the poor, and of the help which is everywhere gained from the humblest of assistants?

What can be more practical than the statement that "a handsaw is a good



thing, but not to shave with," which naturally suggests the proper use of Sapolio. Slang never can be confounded with proverbial phrases. It seems universal, but it is merely a local form used to express a transient but popular idea. Years ago, when a general rush at hotel keeping resulted in many failures, the slang ran: "He's a very good man, but he can't keep a hotel." All such phrases are local and temporary. They do not survive-indeed, rarely possess merit enough to reach a second year without evident decline in popularity. We have noticed that none of the advertisements of Sapolio make use of slang, and probably for this reason.

Naturally many of the best proverbs used in this connection relate to household cleanliness, and all the original ones are framed to tnat end. "Dirt in the house builds the highway to beggary," deserves recognition, despite its origin. Household sayings, in the sense of four-walled buildings full of furniture, are quite lacking in many Eastern tongues. We believe that no reference to clean housekeeping can be found in the Koran or even in the Bible, except that of the woman wao swept the house to find her lost coin. Shakspeare rather slights the subject, but whether because it was not deemed important in that intellectual but dirty age or because he soared to grander things, we will not discuss, but the England of today well says of home, "The cleaner 'tis the cosier 'tis," and our American advertiser improves the opportunity to add that humble homes made bright with Sapolio are better than tawdry palaces. Alas, for the thoughtlessness of the man who forgot to ask whether his of bride used Sapolio. The Scotch proverb records his polio. your tongue case: "Ye hae tied a knot wi" ;; ye winna loose wi' your teeth."

## Portrait on His Hand.

In 1891 or 1892, if my memory is not at fault, the eighth wonder of the world was born at Roseberg, S. C. The freak in question was a baby, born into the family of Clark Osborn, a well known merchant of the town above, and the oddity was a natural portrait in the hand of the little one. Those who made a critical examination of the baby's hand as soon as the curiosity was discovered say that the portrait on the tiny palm was that of a child apparently about 3 years old. The features were clear cut and distinct and appeared to be those of a child lying sound asleep. The delicately tinted lips were partly open, showing four pearly teeth; the eyes were tightly closed and the cheeks were full, red and natural.

When the mother first discovered the miraculous imprint on her new-born darling's hand she fainted, owing partly, it is said, to the fact that the portrait was an excellent likeness of the face of her little 3-year-old daughter, who died about two months before.

## No Suiting Them.

"Yes, my eldest daughter married for money," said the mother, with a sigh.

"She is happy of course?" "Far from it, While she has everything one could wish for, she is far from being happy. She loved another." "Your second daughter also married, did she not?"

"Yes, she married a man for his good

looks."

"I suppose she is happy." "Indeed, she is not. While her husband is a good provider, he can't afford to give her what her eldest sister receives, and consequently, she is unhappy."

"And your youngest daughter, the one I always thought so much of, is she married?"

"Yes, she married a man for love."

"Ah, sensible little girl!" "But her husband is very poor!"

"Still, with all her poverty, she loves the man of her choice, and is, of course, happy?"

"No, indeed. She is the unhappiest of the three."

Mr. J. Clayton, in a communication to Nature, refers to careful measurements he has made with sycamore, elm, oak, ash and beech trees, from which he has discovered that they all contract in

## RECORD OF THE WEEK

INDIANA INCIDENTS TERSELY TOLD.

Historic Apple Tree Still Hale and Hearty-Sues for Divorce on Her Golden-Wedding Day-Robbers Despoil a Railroad Ticket Office.

Apple Tree with a History.

Mrs. Sarah Kincaid, living near Neff's Corner, is the owner of the oldest fruit tree in Rush County; in fact, the oldest tree of any kind in the county planted by human hand of which there is a record. The apple is a greening, and is a seedling. It was planted in 1817 by some of the ancestors of Mrs. Kincaid. They were passing through this section from Kentucky and camped on this spot. The tree is now eighty years old. It is now almost ten feet in circumference at the base and is over fifty feet high. It shades sufficient ground in summertime for a colored camp meeting. The tree has never once failed to bear a crop of apples since it first bore fruit. In the days of slavery agitation several political meetings were held in this apple grove and under this patriarchial apple tree. It is said that meetings of the Knights of the Golden Circle were also held there during the war. Thomas Bright, a farm laborer, committed suicide by hanging himself to the branches of this old tree. The family intends to let the tree stand as long as nature wills it

Masked Men Rob a Railway Station. Night Operator James McDonough, at Grangers, was held up by three masked men Sunday morning about 1 o'clock. One of the robbers held the operator and two waiting passengers, at the point of a revolver, while the other two drilled the safe and blew it open, securing \$75, but overlooked \$64, which they scattered on the floor with other papers. They then marched the operator and passengers to a box car and locked them in. The robbers had stolen a hand car from Mishawaka on which they returned about half way back to Mishawaka at a road crossing, where a team was waiting, thus making their escape. This is similar to a hold-up at Mishawaka about three weeks ago, when they secured about \$10 from the operator and locked him in a car.

### Strange Marital Anniversary.

Mrs. Katherine Cronan, of Crawfordsville, celebrated her golden wedding anniversary by filing suit for divorce against her husband, Cornelius Cronan, to whom she was married fifty years ago in England. The complaint was drawn up by her lawyer in March, but was by her orders withheld until the fiftieth anniversary of the wedding. She alleges that her husband imprisoned her for two days in a dark closet without food in an endeavor to force her to deed him an interest in her fine farm. Cronan had deeded the farm to his wife several years ago, when he feared certain judgments, and when he was clear of them his wife refused to let go the property.

- property.

All Over the State.

The trial of John Pinkerton, of St. Joseph County, has been taken to La Porte on a change of venue. The plea of selfdefense will be advanced.

James Phillips, the original of Jeems Phillips in Edward Eggleston's "Hoosier Schoolmaster,' has been stricken with paralysis at his home in Vevay. As he is 76 years of age, it is not expected that he will recover. It has been said that his was the only character in the book drawn from life.

One year ago the body of an unknown man who had been murdered was found in the river bottoms west of Shelbyville. Every effort possible was made to discover who the man was, without avail. The affair was finally forgotten, however but was renewed Sunday, when Benjamin and Estle Piatte, fishermen, came to the city with several hundred dollars' found near the scene of the murder. The find has created much excitement and the officers claim they will be able to solve the

The past few months August Busch. aged 77 years, and Anna Gathman, aged 79 years, have been paying considerable attention to each other, at Shelbyville, and a few days ago August proposed marriage and the old woman consented, but her children did not. The old folks were not to be outdone, however, and, when the pension voucher of Busch arrived, he quietly accompanied a friend to the clerk's office, procured a marriage IIcense, sent for Mrs. Gathman and they were married. They will go to housekeeping on the large pension recently granted to Busch for total disability.

mystery.

Dawson E. Barnes, one of the leading physicians of Indianapolis, went violently mad Wednesday. Last October he had an attack of melancholia, and his brother. Dr. Carl Barnes, was called from Chieago. Dr. Dawson Barnes was placed in a sanitarium, where he apparently recovered his health. He was brought home in December and has been living with his family since. Wednesday he became insane, and it required six men to overcome aim. His legs were fastened with a strap, but the madman was so powerful that he snapped this easily. Finally he was handcuffed and taken to the police sta-

The trustees of De Pauw University and that no more revenue can be secured from the De Pauw estate until its final settlement, which may not be for several years. Heretofore the institution has drawn \$15,000 annually. Its expenses are \$45,000, and unless the deposit can be met the college will be crippled financially. The trustees have, therefore, decided to look to the presiding elders of Indiana to raise this amount and a circular will be issued to each one apprising him of the amount he is expected to personally solicit. In point of attendance the institution was

never more prosperous. At La Grange the 7-year-old daughter of Frank Leard was fatally burned while playing near a bunfire.

Good Looks.

There are more wrinkles in the face of a baby monkey than there are in that of an old baboon. And speaking of wrinkles, more of them can be wrought out in a fair, young face by neuralgia than will be found in that of an aged person. Constant pain will shrivel, and neuralgia neglected will plow its furrows deep. It not only wrinkles, but takes the bloom away and gives the skin a dull and yellow look. St. Jacobs Oil is a prompt and sure cure for neuralgia, and it should be used, as while it soothes and cures. it smooths out the tracks of pain and leaves the skin healthy and fair again; besides it rids the sufferer of much torment and restores a happier disposition. Good looks come only with good health, and health is found in the absence of pain.

### The Singer and the Critic.

"Horrible! abominable!" exclaimed the musical critic of the Daily Bread. "A singer who doesn't know any better than to render a love song as if it were the howl of a lost spirit deserves

And he got out of bed, raised the window, peered forth into the darkness, and threw a heavy paperweight with all his might at a miserable cat that was pouring out its soul in song on the

Happiness and usefulness, depend upon pure blood. Hood's Sarsaparilla makes pure blood. which must be promptly expelled or health will Be sure to get only

## HOOO'S Sarsaparilla

The One True Blood Purifier. \$1, six for \$5.

Hood's Pills cure nausea, indigestion, Price, 25c.





The Nervous Americans.

Americans are a fearfully nervous people. It takes less provocation to send the average American into a neryous spasm than any other person on earth. If there is a nation which should let stimulants alone we are the nation. Yet—to say nothing of liquor, as to which we are no worse than others-we are insatiable coffee drinkers. Yes, and the practice helps fill our hospitals and penitentiaries. Why not drop coffee and drink Grain-O instead? The latter does not act on the nerves, while it does nourish, warm, soothe, cheer and build up the body. It gives you what you need and does no harm. Prepared from pure grain. Try it and you won't go back to coffee. The whole family can drink Grain-O, at night, too, if you like -then sleep soundly. Ask your grocer for a package; 15c. or 25c. each.

Footgear in Japan. One of the most striking sights that takes the attention of the traveler in Japan is that of the wooden sandals worn by the 35,000,000 people. These sandals have a separate compartment for the great toe and make a clanking noise on the street. Straw slippers are also worn, and a traveler starting out on a journey will strap a supply of them on his back, that he may put on a new pair when the old is worn out. They cost but a cent and a half a pair. They are rights and lefts and leave the foot free to the air. We never see those deformities of the foot in Japan which are so frequent in this country. They are never worn in the house, but left outside the door. Passing down the street you may see long rows of them at the doors, old and new, large and small.

Drunk for Twenty Years.

A correspondent writes: "I was drunk on and off for over twenty years, drunk when I had money, sober when I had none. Many dear friends I lost, and numbers gave me good advice to no purpose; but, thank God, an angel hand came at last in the form of my poor wife, who administered your marvelous remedy, 'Anti-Jag.' to me without my knowledge or consent. I am now saved and completely transformed from a worthless fellow to a sober and respected citizen."

If "Anti-Jag" cannot be had at your druggist, it will be mailed in plain wrapper with full directions how to give secretly, on receipt of One Dollar, by the Renova Chemical Co., 66 broadway, New York, or they will gladly mail full particulars free.

How to Avoid Dry Room Headache.

To prevent the air in a furnace heated room from becoming unpleasantly dry place a bowl of water on the floor near the register, if possible just in front of it water evaporates from the closed the you watch the bowl you perbowl. how much dry heat is coming up through the closed apparatus. This water bowl keeps the atmosphere much pleasanter than it would otherwise be in a room unventilated by an open fireplace, and by its use perhaps one can avoid the "dry throat" experienced by those who sit shut up in rooms heated by stove or furnace heat.

Shake Into Your Shoes

Allen's Foot-Ease, a powder for the feet. It cures painful, swollen, smarting feet, and instantly takes the sting out of corns and bunions. It's the greatest comfort discovery of the age. Allen's Foot-Ease makes tight-fitting or new shoes feel easy. It is a certain cure for sweating, callous and hot, tired, aching feet. Try it to-day. Sold by all druggists and shoe stores. By mail for 25 cents, in stamps. Trial package FREE. Address, Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

Many of the most healthful foods are very low priced, but the skill of good cooks is worth as much as many thousands of dollars a year; very fortunate, indeed, is the child with a good cook for a mother.

WHEN billous or costive, eat a Cascaret, candy cathartic, cure guaranteed, 10c, 25c.

## SENATE AND HOUSE.

WORK OF OUR NATIONAL LAW-MAKERS.

A Week's Proceedings in the Halls of Congress-Important Measures Discussed and Acted Upon-An Impartial Resume of the Business.

### The National Solons.

On Monday Senator Pettigrew of South Dakota, at the head of the Senate conferees on the Indian appropriation bill, announced his intention to present the report of the conferees about 3 o'clock; but Mr. Morgan's Cuban debate held the floor until after 3 and then the Senate went into executive session and adjourned. The amendment to the Indian appropriation bill as proposed by Mr. Allen (Pop.) from Nebraska and adopted by the Senate was as follows: "That the Secretary of the Interior shall, within sixty days after the passage of this act, establish and thereafter maintain at the city of Omaha, in the State of Nebraska, a warehouse for Indian supplies, from which distribution shall be made to such Indian tribes of the West and Northwest as the Secretary of the Interior may direct." The House nonconcurred in this proposition and appointed Sherman of New York, Curtis of Kansas, and Allen of Mississippi conferees. They, after conferring with Mr. Pettigrew and his Senate associates, agreed upon an amendment to the amendment which extended from sixty days to one year the time within which the Secretary of the Interior was to transfer the Indian distributing warehouse from Chicago to Omaha, and adding a proviso that the city of Omaha should furnish a suitable building for the purpose, free of cost, to the United States.

The Morgan resolution favoring recognition of Cuba was up in the Scnate Tuesday. Senators Morrill and Caffery spoke in opposition. Senators Lodge and Foraker advocated deferring the question until further information could be secured from the State Department, and Senators Mills and Allen urged the immediate passage of the resolutions. The debate went over. During the day Senator Kyle, rising to a question of privilege, disclaimed having sought committee places from Republican Senators. A partial conference report on the Indian appropriation bill was agreed to. The consideration of the Senate amendments to the sundry civil appropriation bill was finished by the House and the bill sent to a conference. President Cleveland's forest reservation order was the subject of much debate, and the House voted not to concur in the Senate amendment to annul the order with the understanding that the conferees should arrange an amendment which would have the same effect.

In the Senate Wednesday the sugar investigation of 1894 was recalled by the introduction of a resolution by Mr. Allen of Nebraska reciting the circumstances of the investigation, the refusal of Elverton R. Chapman to testify, his conviction in the courts as a contumacious witness and the present efforts toward his pardon. The resolution proposes that Chapman be brought to the bar of the Senate to purge himself of contumacy as a prerequisite to pardon. Mr. Allen sought to secure immediate action on the resolution, but it went over on objections from Mr. Gallinger of New Hampshire and Mr. Hoar of Massachusetts. Mr. Morgan of Alabama made a statement relative to his resolution on Cuba. He said the Committee on Foreign Relations had considered the question of referring the resolution to the committee and had not reached an agreement. The committee desired, however, that the resolution go over, with a view to having a statement of facts laid before the Senate; the resolution went over. A resolution by Mr. Butler of North Carolina requesting the President for information relative to the sale of the Union Pacific Railroad was presented and went over. The Senate bills for a public building at Deadwood, S. D., to cost \$200,000 and one at Indianapolis, Ind., to cost \$1,500,000 were passed. The immigration and the kinetoscope bills were reached, but went over on objection. The House did nothing.

The Indian appropriation bill was disposed of by the House Thursday, with the exception of the provision for opening the Utah gilsonite lands. The conference report, which establishes an Indian warehouse at Omaha, ratifies the lease of Seneca oil lands and adds one jude Indian territory courts ... a vote of 54 to 47. calm the Sodiscussic tion

### TENNESSEE CENTENNIAL.

The Lowest Rates Ever Made to an Exposition in This Country.

The Exposition in commemoration of the hundredth anniversary of the admission of Tennessee into the Union is not a local affair by any means. It far surpasses in extent of buildings, beauty of grounds, interesting exhibits and number of both foreign and home attractions any exhibition ever held in this country, with the possible exception of the Columbian of 1893. Located as it is on the main line of the Louisville and Nashville Railroad it is in the direct line of travel between the North and South, and can be visited en route with loss of but little time. The extremely low rates that have been established make it cheaper to go a little out of your way, even, to take in this great show, while its own attractions will well repay a special visit. Write Mr. C. P. Atmore, Gen'l Pass, Agent, Louisville, Ky., for matter concerning it.

#### Calvary Clover.

St. Bartholomew the Great's parish in Smithfield raised \$600 during Lent by the sale of pods of clover called Calvary clover. The leaves have on them a blotch like a spot of blood, and the pod when unwound looks like a crown of thorns.

### Cheapest and Best.

Very few shooters load shot gun shells now that factory loaded shells can be bought so cheap. It is cheaper and easier to buy than to load shot shells, and there is no question that the machine loaded are better than the hand loaded. The shells loaded by the Winchester Repeating Arms Co., New Haven, Ct., are the standard of the world for reliability, uniformity and strong shooting qualities. They are used by all the best shots in preference to any others. Winchester loaded shells can be bought of all dealers in all gauges and loads. Results show them to be the best on the market. Send for a large illustrated catalogue free.

The per capita circulation of currency in the United States is now \$25.55, as against \$25.57 a month ago, and \$24.32 a year ago.

### A Pangerons Lethargy.

The forerunner of a train of evils, which too often culminate fatally, is inactivity or lethargy of the kidneys. Not only is Bright's disease, diabetes, gravel, or some other dangerous integral disease of the organs themselves to be apprehended, but dropsical diffusions from the blood, rheumatism and gout are all traceable to the non-removal from the blood by the kidneys of certain impurities. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters depurates the blood, renders the kidneys active and prevents their disease.

## Made a Fortune Out of Stale Bread.

A very rich Frenchman called "Pere" Chapalier made his fortune by utilizing the stale bread of Paris, not only that which came directly from households, but also that found among the garbage of the city. Chapalier was a manufacturer of bread crumbs. He pulverized the stale bread collected by a multitude of agents and either sold the crumbs to restaurants for kitchen use or remolded and baked them in the form of loaves for the poor.

## No-to-Bac for Fifty Cents.

Over 400,000 cured. Why not let No-To-Bac regulate or remove your desire for tobacco? Saves money, makes health and manhood. Cure guaranteed, 50c and \$1, all druggists.

The Queen Regent of Spain smokes more than a dozen cigarettes a day. Her eigarette-holder is set with diamonds.

Hall's Catarrh Cure. Is a constitutional cure. Price 75 cents.

Japan imported about 30,000,000 gallons of kerosene oil from America last

There is a means of eradicating local disease of the skin that can be relied on, viz., Glenn's Sulphur Scap. Hill's Hair and Whisker Dye, black or brown, 50c.

Henry VIII. was the first English king to wear a pair of silk stockings.

Mrs. Winslow's Scotting Syrup for Children teething; softens the gums, reduces inflammation, allays pain, cures wind colic. 25 cents a bottle.

CASCARETS stimu.ate liver, kidneys and bowels. Never-sicken, weaken or gripe. 10c.

## WHY SO MANY REGULAR PHYSICIANS FAIL

To Cure Female Ills-Some True Reasons Why Mrs. Pinkham is More Successful Than the Family Doctors

A woman is sick; some disease peculiar to her sex is fast developing in her system. She goes to her family physician and tells him a story, but not the whole story. She holds something back, loses her head,

becomes agitated, forgets what she wants to say, and finally conceals what she ought to have told, and thus completely mystifies the doctor. Is it any wonder, therefore, that

the doctor fails to cure the disease? Still, we cannot blame the woman, for it is very embarrassing to detail some of the symptoms of her suffering, even to her family physician.

It was for this reason that years ago Mrs. Lydia E. Pind:-

ham, at Lynn, Mass., determined to step in and help her sex. Having had considerable experience in treating female ills with her Vegetable Compound, she encouraged the women of America to write to her for advice in regard to their complaints, and, being a woman, it was easy for her ailing sisters to pour into her ears every detail of their suffering.

In this way she was able to do for them what the physicians were unable to do, simply because she had the proper information to work upon, and from the little group of women who sought her advice years ago a great army of her fellow-beings are to-day constantly applying for advice and relief, and the fact that more than one hundred thousand of them have been successfully treated by Mrs. Pinkham during the last year is indicative of the grand results which are produced by her unequaled experience and

No physician in the world has had such a training, or has such an amount of information at hand to assist in the treatment of all kinds of female ills, from the simplest local irritation to the most complicated diseases of the womb.

This, therefore, is the reason why Mrs. Pinkham, in her laboratory at Lynn, Mass., is able to do more for the ailing women of America than the family physician. Any woman, therefore, is responsible for her own suffering who will not take the trouble to write to Mrs. Pinkham for advice.

The testimonials which we are constantly publishing from grate establish beyond a doubt the power of Lydia E. Pinkhar pound to conquer female diseases.



death!"

backyard fence.

This is the time to take Hood's Sarsaparilla, because the blood is now loaded with impurities

Prepared only by C. I. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass.

A package makes 5 gallons.

land is good and cheap. Where thouthe climate is perfect and the soil is rich. NEBRASKA offers great opportunities to the farm renter who wants to become a farm owner. Send for a free handsome illustrated pamphlet on Nebraska to P. S. Eustis, General Passenger Agent C., B. & Q. R. R., Chicago, Ill.

For yourself where

AN OPEN To MOTHERS. WE ARE ASSERTING IN THE COURTS OUR RIGHT TO THE

EXCLUSIVE USE OF THE WORD "CASTORIA," AND "PITCHER'S CASTORIA," AS OUR TRADE MARK. I, DR. SAMUEL PITCHER, of Hyannis, Massachusetts, was the originator of "PITCHER'S CASTORIA," the sam

that has borne and does now bear the fac-simile signature of hat This is the original "PITCHER'S CASTO

used in the homes of the mothers years. LOOK CAREFULLY

the kind you have ali" and has the per. No on The Can

Piles play pranks with all people Dr. Agnew's Pile Ointment calls a halt on them and cures them in all forms. Blind, bleeding and protruding piles speedily cured and itching piles relieved in ten minutes Price 50 cents at Culver City Drug Co.

in the appearance of many of Marmont's ladies, due to the use of Dr Agnew's Carbolic Salve. It cures chapped hands and face, tetter, Drug Store. pimples, eczema, salt rheum, chilblains, etc. Will perform wonders in all skin troubles. For sale at the Culver Drug Store.

Natural gas is a good thing. J. sale by H. Covert, Culver, Ind.

Persons who are troubled with in digestion will be interested in the head in one day. They sell for 15c. experience of Wm. H. Penn, chief a box at the Culver City Drug Store. clerk in the railway mail service at Des Moines, Iowa, who writes: "It gives me pleasure to testify to the merits of Chamberlain's Colic. Colera and Diarrhoea Remedy. For two years I have suffered from indigestion, and am subject to frequent severe attack of pain in the stomach number of remedies without any and bowels. One or two doses of this remedy never fails to give perfect relief. Price 25 and 50 cents; for sale at the Culver City Drug Store.

On Sundays, parties of five or more can go anywhere and return within one hundred miles on the Nickel Plate Road for \$1.00 for the round trip. Ask agents. 45w3.

The blood needs a tonic at this season. Try J. B. L Blood and Liver Tonic. For sale by H. Covert. Culver, Ind.

For Sale -House and lot for sale, situated on Main street, suitable for hotel or boarding house Terms very reasonable. Inquire at this office.

Why suffer with Catarrh? Use the J. B. L. Catarrh Cure, and suffer no more. For sale by H. Covert, Culver, Ind.

### The Facts in the Case.

A careful perusal of the Map of Wisconsin will convince you that the WISCONSIN CENTRAL LINES running from Chicago and Milwaukee to St. Paul, Minneapolis, Ashland, Hurley. Ironwood, Bessemer, and Duluth, H. A. DEEDS, touch a greater number of important cities than any line running through Wisconsin. Eleganly equipped trains, these cities easy of access. Any ticket agent can give you full information and ticket you through. JAS. C. POND,

Gen. Pass. Agt., 35 Milwaukee, Wis.

To the citizens of Tippecanoe township, Marshall county, and state of Indiana:

The undersigned hereby gives notice that he will apply to the Board of County Commissioners of said county, at their next regular term. to be held at the court house, in the city of Plymouth. in said county. commencing on the first Monday of June, A. D. 1897, for a license to sell spiritous, vinous and malt liquors, in a less quantity than a quart at a time, with the privilege of allowing said liquors to be drank on the premises where sold, for one year, and also to sell soft drinks, lunch and cigars in the room and on the premises where said liquors are to be sold and drank, described as follows, to-wit: On the first floor of a two-story frame building fronting east on a public highway known as the Bourbon Road; the room where said liquors are to be sold and drank is twenty (20) feet wide and fifty (50) feet long with a twelve (12) foot ceiling The above room is situate on lot number sixty-two (62) in the original plat of Tippecanoe Station (formerly called Ilion, ) now called Tippecanoe, Marshall county. Indiana.

WILLIAM DAWSON.

## How To Find Out.

Fill a bottle or common glass with urme and let it stand twenty-four hours; a sediment or settling indicates a diseased condition of the kidneys. When urine stains linen it is positive evidence of kidney trouble. Too frequent desire to urinate or pain in the back, is also convincing proof that the kidneys and bladder are out of order.

WHAT TO DO.

There is comfort in the knowledge often expressed, that Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney remedy fulfills every wish in relieving pain in the back, kidneys, hver, bladder and every part of the urinary passages. It corrects inability to hold urine and scalding pain in passing it, or bad effect following use of liquor, wine or beer, and to South Bend via Colfax. overcomes that unpleasant necessity of being compelled to get up many times during the night to urinate. The mild and the extraordinary effect of Swamp-Root is soon realized. It stands the highest for its wonderful cures of the most distressing cases. If you need a medicine you should have the best. Sold by druggists; price fifty cents and one dollar. For a sample bottle and pamphlet, both sent free by mail, mention CULVER CITY HERALD and send your full all trains and stations, and for full informapostoffice address to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Bing- tion as to rates, through cars, etc., address hamton, N. Y. The proprietor of this pa- J. Shugrue, agent. Marmont, Ind., or E. A.

Lung fever is raging in and surrounding towns and many deaths have resulted therefrom If one uses proper precautions against it one need not fear its evils. Dr. Agnew's Balsam of Tar and Wild Cherry acts like a charm in prevent-A radical change has been made ing it and cures the worst kinds of coughs and bronchial affections. Children will like it and cry for more. For sale at the Culver City

Fishing is good and many large fish are being caught. They are not all bass, but a great many are suck ERS, and two legged ones at that There are some people who cannot B. L. Ready Relief is a better. For be caught by a cold, because they use Dr. Agnew's celebrated Cold Capsules that cure the worst cold in

### A Cure for Lame Back.

"My daughter when recovering from an attack of fever, was a great sufferer from pain in the back and hips," writes Louden Grover, of Sardis, Ky. "After using quite a benefit she tried one bottle of Chamberlain's Pain Balm, and it has given entire relief." Chamberlain's Pain balm is also a certain cure for rheumatism. Sold at Culver City Drug Store.

## The Marmont Exchange: Bank,

CULVER CITY, IND.

0000	
W. W. OSBORN,	President.
G. M. OSBORN	Vice President.
JOHN OSBORN	Cashier

General Banking Business Transacted, Special attention given to collections Your, **Business Solicited** 

## JAMES DRUMMOND,

VETERINARY SURGEON. ::

All cases of obstetrics a specialty,

Also general stockbuyer and shipper, Argos, Ind.

Dentist, From the office of F. M. Eurket, Plymouth.

leaving at convenient hours, make Ind., will be at Dr. Rea's office Culver City each Friday and Saturday. Remebmer the Trains de-

The New York Chicago & St. Louis RR Clark and 12th Sts. Chicago, and N. Y., L. E. and S. Ry. Depot at Buffalo.

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and 4 which runs daily except Sunday, Local freight going west leaves Hibbard at 300 p. m., going east at 845 a m. daily except unday.

Trains are equipped with with Palace Bufet Sleeping cars. No change of Sleepers between New York or Boston. Baggage checked to destination. For rates or other information call on or address

B. F. HORNER, Gen. Pass. Agent. A. W. Johnston, Gen. Supt. Cleveland, O. FOSTER GROVES. Agent. Hibbard. Ind.

### --VANDALIA LINE --TIME TABLE.

In effect June 21, 1896, trains will leave Culver City, Ind., as follows: For the North.

No. 14, Ex. Sun. for St. Joseph, 7.10 a. m. 6, Ex. Sun. for St. Joseph, 11:43 a. m. 8, Ex. Sun. for South Bend, 9:43 p. m. No 8 has through parlor car Indianapolis No. 20 has through sleeper St. Louis to

Mackinaw. For the South.

No. 13. Ex. Sun, for Terre Haute, 5:56 a.m. " I1. Ex. Sun. for Terre Haute, 1:16 p.m. " 15, Ex. Sun. for Logansport, 7:50 p.m. No. 13 has through parler car to South Bend to Indianapolis via Colfax.

No. 21 has through sleeper Mackinaw to

or complete Time Card, giving per guarantees the genuiness of this offer. Ford, general passenger agent, St. Louis, Mo.



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Sack or Frock with heavy serge bound under the arms, \$7.65, Boys in same style, all sizes, \$5.66. An all wool suit, nobby spring pattern, New Brown, \$5.00, Boys \$4.

Better suits for \$8.00, \$8.50 and \$9

Some good Ghildren Suits for ONE DOLLAR.

The Cheapest Clothing House in Marshall Co. We Sell as We Advertise.

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"BIG BARGAIN GIVERS,"

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## Physician and Surgeon. Dry Goods, CULVER CITY, IND.

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curity and term of loan. Partial payments allowed on term loans All legal business given prompt attention.

C. B. TIBBETTS, Plymouth, Ind

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Do not forget the place.

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INDIANA LUMBER.

Sawed Felloes and Square Timber.

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Custom Sawing and Planing.

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S. CAVENDER.

Rutland, Ind.

## reuzberger's Park

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