

PERSONAL POINTERS

Brief Mention of Culverites and Their Friends Who Have Come and Gone

Mr. and Mrs. John Bush spent several days in Chicago last week. Harley Davis has been given a preaching appointment at Hillsdale.

Wm. Houghton and family and Ralph Houghton spent three days at the Bourbon fair.

Chas. Kiefer of Indianapolis has been at the Palmer House this week on a fishing trip.

Eva Davis visited with her aunt, Nancy Wright, near Monterey, on Saturday and Sunday.

Mrs. Geo. W. Davis and Mrs. Lem Wood visited the Delbert Wills family Wednesday.

Ed Guard has moved back from Beardstown, Ill., and is living in one of Geo. Davis' houses.

Mrs. Chas. Hayes went to Chicago this week on a shopping expedition for the new house.

C. L. Dwinnell of Indianapolis was at the lake this week putting the Bay View in shape for winter.

Mrs. Julia Gara returned to Culver last week from Marshall, Ill., and will probably remain all winter.

Col. and Mrs. R. A. Steere have just returned from a visit with relatives at Rochester and Leiter's Ford.

Dr. Sumner Wiseman has rented a house at Lakeville where he will begin the practice of medicine on Nov. 1.

Major Hervey Bates and his daughter, Mrs. Perrin, closed their cottage Saturday and returned to Indianapolis.

Frank Parker returned Saturday from Indianapolis in a new 22-horse power Buick which he purchased while there.

Mrs. Dr. Rea and daughter Lucretia went to Bellefontaine and other Ohio towns last Thursday for a three weeks' visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred S. Penfield left for their Indianapolis home on Monday. Mrs. Penfield has been at the lake all summer.

Mrs. Minnie Williamson of Chicago will accompany Col. and Mrs. R. A. Steere to their home in Rhode Island next Tuesday.

Richard Strong and Crawford McKee of Logansport have been at Cricket Camp for the past week trying their luck with the bass.

Miss Dollis Moss was the guest of her sister, Mrs. Dr. Parker, over Saturday and Sunday and assisted in the singing at the Christian church.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank McLane returned Friday from a ten days' visit in Wabash and Miami counties. They drove through and had a pleasant and enjoyable trip.

Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Hutchison returned Saturday from their two weeks' vacation trip to Paxton, Ill. Mrs. Hutchison came home on crutches, the result of a sprained ankle.

Mr. and Mrs. John A. Watson of Chicago and Mr. and Mrs. Chas. E. Smoke of Stockton, Minn., were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Slattery. Mrs. Watson is a sister and Mr. Smoke a brother of Mrs. Slattery.

W. J. Smith returned from Pomona, Cal., last Thursday night, to remain for several weeks. He was accompanied by his grandmother, Mrs. Elizabeth Overmyer, formerly of near Burr Oak.

L. Cooney and Dr. Howell, both of Chicago, were Sunday visitors with J. H. Koontz. These gentlemen are members of a company organized to manufacture and sell

MATRIMONIAL.

Willing Victims of Cupid's Wiles Plight their Troth in Marriage.

A little company of friends gathered in the newly-furnished and cosy rooms over the Citizen office Saturday evening to witness the marriage of Frank C. Prescott and Miss Antonette Miller by Rev. W. M. Nicely. Capt. Kennedy of the academy was best man and Miss Alice Penrod was bridesmaid. After the ceremony dainty refreshments were served.

The young couple are new-comers in Culver, Mr. Prescott having entered the Summer school of the academy as a naval instructor and is now identified with the school as an armorer. His bride is an attractive Chicago lady with whom he became acquainted while residing in that city.

Mr. Prescott has had a career full of adventure and interest. He served two years and eight months as sergeant major in the Cape mounted police in South Africa, taking part in the Metabele rebellion and was one of the thirteen men who captured Likukajantee, chief of the tribe. He also served for some time at Skagway, Alaska, as a dock guard in the employ of the Washington Steamship company. While in this service he and his fellow guardsmen killed and captured "Sooper Smith"—a "bad man" of Skagway—and his gang of seven. The guardsmen were first driven to the outer end of the dock where they barricaded themselves until night when they made a sortie and killed four and captured three. Smith was one of those killed. Prescott was shot in the melee and recovered only after long and careful treatment. Mr. Prescott then enlisted in the navy and served seven years as one of Uncle Sam's bluejackets. He was one of the racing crew of the Yankee Girl of the Asiatic squadron which won a famous race with a crew from the Irish Lad of the British navy. Nineteen thousand dollars changed hands on this race. He was also coxswain of the racing boat of the cruiser West Virginia which won a \$14,000 race against a crew from the Maryland in Guantanamo bay. He was also general instructor in the naval training school at Norfolk.

Mr. and Mrs. Prescott have the best wishes of the Citizen which hopes for them a very happy future.

Nave-Hopper.

The marriage of Miss Mary Nave and Alva Hopper took place Saturday evening at 8 o'clock at the parsonage of Trinity church, Dr. Edward G. Lewis officiating. Mr. and Mrs. Hopper have gone to Logansport to visit relatives and will then begin housekeeping on the Zink farm near Burr Oak recently purchased by the groom. The bride made her home with William B. King and family for a number of years and is a very estimable lady. The groom is a son of Dr. M. S. Hopper and was engaged in the drug business on Columbia street before he purchased a farm.—Lafayette Journal.

A Fourth Bank.

Plymouth is to have two new banks instead of one. A Citizen's Trust and Saving company is being organized with a capital stock of \$50,000. The directors are: Theodore Cressner, John R. Jones, Frank H. Hoffman, Louis N. Shafer, Andrew J. Dillon, John A. McFarlin, Harry F. Grube, Peter Richard, Jr., and Wm. Voreis.

It is not known at this time what rooms the fourth bank will occupy, nor whether it will start before the one being organized by Hoy Singrey, C. A. Reeve and others.—Plymouth Independent.

—L. B. Simecox has rented the Julia Gara house occupied by C.

FIELD A SEA OF MUD

In Spite of Rain and Slippery Ground Academy Teams Victors in Both Games Saturday.

In a sea of mud and for a part of the time under falling rain, both the first and second teams succeeded in winning victories last Saturday.

The first team went against the boys from Valparaiso high school who looked large and husky as they came upon the field. A few minutes of play, however, showed that the local team could do almost as they pleased with the visitors. Accordingly they made touchdowns in rapid succession, dodging the Porter county tacklers and splashing merrily down the field for touchdowns. Considering the wet field and slippery ball the academy players did remarkably well in handling the forward passes from which most of their touchdowns were scored. Valparaiso, on the other hand, fumbled a great deal, but when they did not lose it in this way they were always unable to make their distance and were forced to punt to Culver. The final score was 44-0. Haskins and Kistler were both out of the game on account of their hurts of the previous week. Balem ran the team well and soon had located the weak spots in the Valparaiso line. Mason distinguished himself by his runs and tackling.

The second team played a good hard game before the first team game and won it from South Bend high school by one touchdown, counting five points. Easthope, Thurston, Iles, and Keplinger succeeded in making the best showing in the game which at times savored of water rather than land sport.

The first lecture of the year was given to the cadets Saturday evening in the gymnasium by Frederick B. Warde upon "Shakespeare and his Plays." The first part of the lecture was devoted to a rapid

summary of the facts of the dramatist's life, to discussing the ethics, religion and sources of the plays. Mr. Warde then gave a dozen or more readings from the plays, including such passages as Wolsey's lament, The Seven Ages of Man, Mercutio's description of Queen Mab, and many others. More than usual interest was taken in the lecture by reason of Mr. Warde's long career on the stage where in the companies of Edwin Booth and later as a joint star with Louis James he played Shakespearean roles for many years.

The military work of the new men is progressing rapidly and several of the squads have attained such proficiency in their drills that they have been issued the rifles this week. Work in the manual will therefore be taken up at once and will be added to the foot movements.

Dr. Gobin, vice-president of DePauw university, preached to the cadets Sunday morning. His theme was "The Open Door."

Mr. Stiller took charge of the singing at the Y. M. C. A. service Sunday night. A short talk was given by Captain Hunt.

Business Manager Hand is taking a two weeks' vacation in Tiffin, O. Mr. Chaney is in charge of the business office.

Dr. and Mrs. S. C. Scott of Pittsburg visited their three sons at the academy on Monday.

Gen. Young of Chicago spent Saturday and Sunday with his son at the academy.

Cadet Claus of Pittsburg entered the academy this week.

Death of Mrs. Clifton.

Mrs. Idella Clifton of this place died Sunday at a hospital in Rochester where she was taken over six weeks ago for an operation. The body was brought to the home of her mother, Mrs. Caroline Snider, by Undertaker Easterday on Monday, and the funeral was held at the Poplar Grove church on Tuesday.

Idella Margaret Snider was born in Jasper county, Indiana, May 25, 1861, and died in Woodlawn hospital, Rochester, Oct. 14, 1907. She was married to Thomas Clifton Aug. 25, 1878. They had twenty-two happy years of married life when her husband was called home, and from that time she waited with longing to be with him. Very few women are loved as she was by people of all ages. She was a consistent member of the Christian church. She knew in whom she believed, and we know with her "to be with Christ is gain."

Accident at Bourbon.

Tom Sloane, a Warsaw saloon keeper, was perhaps fatally injured, and Frank Mills of Plymouth and George Rodebaugh of Milford seriously hurt at Bourbon Thursday evening.

A great crowd was at the railroad station waiting for a local train when some one shouted "here she comes!" and the crowd surged toward the track. The train proved to be a fast mail train which does not stop at Bourbon. The pressure of the crowd was so great that a number of persons were forced upon the track and were struck by the locomotive. Several persons

RAILROAD TALK.

South Bend-Logansport Proposition Up to the People.

At a meeting held at the city hall Friday night there were several things of importance done. It was decided that \$25,000 could be raised in Center township for the advancement of the electric road proposition.

A committee was appointed consisting of Charles Turner, Frank Lamson, Dr. Stevens and Dr. Preston to decide upon plans as to the best means of raising funds. Whether to pay solicitors or to try to find public spirited men enough who will take the subscription papers and go to work is a question for the committee.

The impression has gotten out that the road will be built whether Center township lends any assistance or not. S. S. Pearley stated positively that this could not be done. He said it was the plan of the company to begin work on the road soon, but that they must yet raise \$50,000 and if half the amount could be raised in Center township, he thought the other half could be raised in South Bend. Someone suggested that if this money could be raised it should not be turned over to the railway company until after the cars were running. Mr. Pearley stated that at that time the company would have plenty of money and that the money raised here would go to help build the line through Plymouth and Center township and therefore must be in possession of the company before the completion of the road. Mr. Pearley stated that the route over which the road would likely be built would be from South Bend to Plymouth along the Michigan road and south of Plymouth they expect to follow the L. E. & W. railroad.—Independent.

How to Buy a Wagon.

A Culver man offers this suggestion, which he got from an expert wagon maker, and that is to never buy a wagon or buggy without first riding in it on the road, and if it is a buggy, do not let them put washers on it before you examine it. Now for the test: Watch each wheel while running, and see if it "clucks" even on both sides. If it has a tendency to hang to one side more than the other, the axle has not been set properly, and it will never run as easily as it ought. Pick out one of those wagons that keep up an incessant "clucking," and you will find that it is an easy runner. The setting of a buggy or wagon axle is a very delicate operation, to get it done right. If you will measure the distance between the top part of two of the felloes, and then the bottom, you will find that they are nearer together at the bottom, and if you will measure directly in front of the axle, and then behind, you will find that they are nearer together in front. To have this adjustment just right is very important.

Improvements.

Henry Zechiel has sold two lots in his addition this week, one to Philip D. Murray and one to Chas. Asper. Mr. Murray will put in the foundation this fall for a house.

A laundry building, 20x24, is being built as an added convenience to the Palmer House.

The house which Mr. Nutt of Kewanna is putting up on the lot formerly belonging to the Hinshaw place, is under roof.

The Hayes residence will be completed this week.

Jay Bartlett has the frame up for a large cottage for J. George Mueller on Hilarity hill.

THE WEEK IN CULVER

Little Items of Local Happenings of Interest to People in Town and Country

—Victor Elick has bought the Hawkins dray outfit.

—Alderman John Cromley is giving his house a dress of brown.

—All Saints guild will meet with Mrs. Captain Glascock next Tuesday.

—M. Hemminger Jr. has moved into the house vacated by I. S. Hahn.

—Hitch the water works to the town clock and see if that won't start it.

—The Ladies' Christian union will meet with Mrs. George Kline next week Thursday.

—Rev. F. B. Walmer will preach at Germany Sunday morning and at Culver in the evening.

—Rev. Dr. Gobin, vice-president of DePauw university, preached at the M. E. church Sunday night.

—The heaviest frost of the season fell on Sunday night. The mercury went down to 30. The freeze will hasten the ripening of corn.

—The last excursion of the season to Indianapolis on Sunday carried seven cars, most of them well-filled when the train left Culver. About thirty went from here.

—Seven saloons will go out here.

—Seven saloons will go out of business at Bass lake on the following dates: March 8, June 3, Aug. 8. The license of the Ora saloon expires Feb. 6, and that of the Aldine saloon April 1.

—Jonas Joseph, who broke his leg nine weeks ago at the academy, was taken to his home in Indianapolis yesterday on a cot. He was accompanied by his wife, son and brother.

—Austin and Fairchild had an unfavorable day for their combination sale and the crowd was small. Most of the stuff listed was sold, but the sale, all things considered, was hardly profitable enough to pay for the labor involved and the promoters are not encouraged to try it again.

—There is a possibility of Culver seeing one or more of the balloons which are to leave St. Louis next Monday afternoon at 3:30 in the international race. A wind from the southwest prevails at this season of the year, and if it should blow directly from the southwest at the rate of not more than 16 miles an hour the balloons would pass over Culver at 6:30 Tuesday morning.

—Two weeks work with half a dozen teams has made a marked improvement in the school grounds which have been "leveled off and put in shape for seeding next spring. The town has constructed the two cement street crossings and John Osborn and the school board will lay the walk from the head of Main street to the entrance of the school grounds before winter sets in.

At the Postoffice.

A man went into the postoffice and threw down four pennies without saying what he wanted. Considering what four pennies will buy at a postoffice, you may appreciate how the clerk's mental machinery had to work to grapple with such a wordless proposition. Four cents will buy two two-cent stamps, or four one-cent stamps, or four cards, or one two-cent and two one-cent stamps, or three one-cent stamps and a card, or one two-cent stamp and two cards, or one stamped envelope and a one-cent stamp, or a paper wrapper and two cards, or two one-cent stamps and a paper wrapper—and even this is

THE CULVER CITIZEN.

ARTHUR B. HOLT, Publisher.

CULVER, INDIANA

BRIEF REVIEW OF A WEEK'S EVENTS

RECORD OF THE MOST IMPORTANT HAPPENINGS IN ITEMIZED FORM.

HOME AND FOREIGN NEWS

Information Gathered from All Quarters of the Civilized World and Prepared for the Perusal of the Busy Man.

Mrs. Charles J. Romadka, wife of a rich Milwaukee man, confessed in Chicago that she had committed several burglaries, taking jewelry worth thousands of dollars, much of which she gave to a negro.

The Union bank of Richland and the Bowman bank of Kalamazoo, Mich., both private institutions, closed their doors with liabilities stated to total \$195,000, of which those of the Union bank amount to \$120,000.

The badly decomposed body of Jack Simpkins, missing member of the Western Federation of Miners, was found in Shoshone county, Idaho.

Mrs. Cassie Chadwick, who is serving time for her part in wrecking an Oberlin bank, is lying in a very critical condition in the hospital of the women's ward at the Ohio penitentiary.

Mrs. John C. Breckinridge, widow of Gen. John C. Breckinridge, at one time vice president of the United States and a candidate for the presidency against Abraham Lincoln, died in New York city.

Emilie Sanchez, one of the labor leaders of Cuba, called on Gov. Magoon and declared that the laborites had abandoned their intention of calling a general strike.

By the accidental discharge of a target rifle in the hands of her son, three years old, Mrs. Milton Pond, aged 35 was killed at Trenton, Mo.

M. H. Nelson of Seattle, Wash., a cabin passenger on the steamer C. F. Tietgen, which arrived at New York from Copenhagen, died of diabetes at age.

Brig. Gen. Edward S. Godfrey, commanding the mounted service school at Fort Riley, Kan., was placed on the retired list of the army on account of age.

Continuous heavy rains caused serious floods throughout France. Much damage was done and a number of lives were lost. A cyclone descended on the Riviera and several ships were driven ashore.

George P. Nuffer, former member of the board of public service of Springfield, O., was sentenced to one year in the penitentiary for padding pay rolls.

Mulid Hafid, who was proclaimed sultan of Morocco City some time ago, has caused the arrest at Mazagan of six notable men belonging to the Azamour tribe, one of whom is a protégé of the German consular officials.

Rev. Leroy E. Gallagher, of Laurel, Ia., was probably fatally hurt in a runaway while on his way to a neighboring town, where he was to be married.

A decided opposition to the detailed plan of uniting with the Methodist Protestants and United Brethren churches developed in the National Congregational council in session at Cleveland, O.

The Chicago National league club won the second of the world's championship games from the Detroit Americans by the score of 3 to 1.

Four persons, including one of the robbers, were killed when a gang of Russian bandits attempted to rob a treasure train on the Dorpath-Wal railroad. The bank official who had charge of the money fought off the assailants and saved his cash.

The body of a young man was found along the lake front at Cleveland, O., with a bullet wound in his head. Every mark of identification had been cut from his clothing and his pockets were empty.

Miss Clara C. Leach, a wealthy woman of Worcester, Mass., has been wedded to John W. Maher, after waiting four years, while he served a term in the penitentiary for larceny and forgery.

Dr. Walter G. Crump is reported as having performed a remarkable operation in New York on Mrs. George Blydenburg for cancer, in which parts of six organs were removed from the abdominal region, and the patient is reported on the way toward recovery.

Frank Tucker has been arrested at Granite, Ore., as a suspect in the Harvey E. Brown murder case at Baker City.

The New York Diamond Importers' association is moving to enforce a law against wealthy tourists who smuggle gems from Europe.

After reelecting President Heckerling, the German-American National alliance adjourned in New York to meet next year in Cincinnati.

Twenty-two convicts killed, 11 escaped and six guards wounded are the casualties reported from Tobolsk, Siberia, as the result of a break for liberty.

One hundred "Boxers," it is reported, have been killed by government troops at Cananfu, China.

Lieutenant Commander Chester Wells, U. S. N., married at the Chapel Royal, in London, Marion Leigh Dixon, youngest daughter of Hugh Dixon, of Sydney, Australia.

Frederic Butt, of Columbus, O., shot and killed his wife, after attempting to force carbolic acid down her throat, and then took acid himself, after shooting himself in the head.

Receivers were appointed Wednesday on the application of Alexander H. Robertson, with the assent of the company, for the Farmers' Trust Banking & Deposit company, of Philadelphia.

From statements culled from ledgers and books found in the offices of the Standard Oil company Frank B. Kellogg, counsel for the United States government, succeeded in placing on the record of the federal proceedings against the oil combine the processes and stages through which the combine passed in its changes from the old Standard Oil trust to the present Standard Oil Company of New Jersey.

As a result of its investigation of the so-called "little black book," the federal grand jury at Minneapolis returned 19 indictments against well-known lumber men and officers of the Northwestern Lumbermen's association charging conspiracy to defraud by the use of the mails.

The first test ride by army officers, which was ordered by President Roosevelt to determine the horsemanship of those of higher rank than captain, was made by a party of 19 who made a good showing.

Chinese merchants of Shanghai gave a reception for Secretary of War Taft in which Chinese women of aristocratic families participated, a thing which never before took place in China.

Notwithstanding the increased cost of flour, the Wisconsin Master Bakers' association at Milwaukee decided not to increase the price of bread.

G. P. Gardner, of Harvard, won the intercollegiate lawn tennis championship in singles on the courts of the Merion Cricket club at Haverford.

Samuel F. Whitlow, a merchant of Iola, Kan., confessed that Miss May Sapp of Moran, Kan., killed herself because of her unrequited love for him.

Gov. Buchtel and two bank presidents of Denver received infernal machines that were mailed by Kemp V. Digelow to gain notoriety and reward. He confessed in time for the men to be warned.

E. H. Harriman and his policies were indorsed in a resolution passed at the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Union Pacific Railroad company in Salt Lake City.

Railway Commissioner Williams, after an inspection of the Missouri Pacific tracks in Nebraska, pronounced the roadbed unsafe.

The "Cubs" of Chicago, champions of the National league, and the "Tigers" of Detroit, American league champions, played 12 innings to a tie in the first of the world's championship games in Chicago. The score was 3 to 3.

Policeman Anton Bachman of Cincinnati, was shot and killed by Peter Garrity, a plumber, who was intoxicated.

Jose Gutierrez, aged 70, died at Yaleta, a few miles below El Paso, Tex. He drank whisky up to 70.

A tornado near Leeds, Ga., caused the death of 15 persons, who were hit by falling trees and timbers. The damage to property was enormous.

For the second time since the German bank of Buffalo, N. Y., closed its doors, Eugene A. Georger, a former president, was acquitted on criminal charges in connection with the wrecking of the bank.

A storm of almost hurricane force which swept over New York did much damage and caused great inconvenience both on land and water.

West Springfield (Mass.) boarding housekeepers formed a boarding-house union and decided to raise the price of board from five to six dollars a week.

Forty of the 43 defendants in the government's suit to dissolve the so-called powder trust entered an appearance in the federal court at Wilmington, Del.

The Cuban labor organizations at a meeting in Havana adopted a resolution to order a general strike, calling out all the unions in the island, if the railways employ the strike-breakers from New York.

E. T. Osborne, bookkeeper for the Green Canal coal company, was shot and instantly killed at Denver, Col., by E. L. Pierce, a claim accountant for the Denver & Rio Grande railroad.

The Lakes-to-the-Gulf Waterways association began its second annual meeting in Memphis. President Roosevelt addressed the gathering and then departed for Lake Providence, La., for a hunting trip.

President Roosevelt announced that he would call a convention to be held in Washington January 3 next, to advocate the preservation and conservation of the natural resources of the country, including coal, water-power, oil, etc.

Gen. Nord Alexis, president of Haiti, was reported to be dangerously ill. Unionists in Odessa renewed their anti-semitic outrages, brutally beating many Jews.

The British government accepted the bandit Raisuli's reduced terms for the release of the principal items being \$150,000 ransom and British protection for Raisuli and his family.

Mayor Bennett, of Fort Dodge, Ia., who gained fame by issuing a ukase that all bachelors within the city must wed within a year or pay a fine, was taken at his word by Nolan Snow, a chauffeur, who eloped with the mayor's daughter, Mabel.

Mrs. Cassie Chadwick was baptized in the Roman Catholic faith in the hospital of the Ohio penitentiary.

A dispatch from Berlin asserts Assistant Secretary of State Bacon is the probable successor to United States Ambassador to Germany Tower.

The thirteenth triennial council of the Congregational church convened in Cleveland, O.

Testimony that railroads purchased their lubricating oils from the Standard Oil company at prices that were higher than those of its competitors was heard in the federal suit for the dissolution of the so-called oil trust.

With delegates present representing every phase of the cotton industry and including representatives of many foreign countries, the international conference of cotton spinners and growers met in Atlanta.

Claiming that they have letters which passed between Thomas Madine, coachman, and Mrs. Mary Scott Hartje, which will result in a complete reversal of affairs, counsel for Augustus Hartje appeared before the Pennsylvania superior court to argue a petition for reopening the sensational suit for divorce which he brought against his wife.

Secretary Wilson, of the department of agriculture, authorized Maj. Henry B. Hersey, chief inspector of the government meteorological service, to represent the government in the international aeronautic cup race from St. Louis.

The Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railroad company announced an increase in the wages of all telegraph operators on the system.

A large band of Ecuadorian rebels was being defeated by a detachment of Peruvian police.

The entire Anglo-American project providing for obligatory arbitration was approved by the committee on arbitration at The Hague conference by 31 votes to 9.

The Pacific mail steamer San Jose, from Panama and way stations, arriving in San Francisco, brought word of the capture of the Port of Acapulco in the latter part of September by the Honduran land forces after a battle with the army of Salvador. Assistant Secretary of State Adee said the report was an absurd canard.

In a test case Attorney General Bonaparte ruled that Louisiana had violated the immigration law by soliciting immigration in foreign countries and paying the passage money of those who came.

Alvah H. Martin, elected by the board of directors to succeed J. M. Barr as director general of the Jamestown exposition, assumed the duties of executive head of the ter-centennial.

Operators at the Marconi wireless station at Port Morien, Cape Breton, picked up a message from Manila, 12,000 miles away.

Ed Turner, on trial in Chattanooga, Tenn., for the murder of his child-wife, Lilly Turner, confessed his guilt.

At Camden, N. J., Joseph Wood, aged 16 years, confessed that he murdered nine-year-old Ethel Nevins.

Fossils of a remarkable animal that existed supposedly about 1,000,000 years ago have been received by the American Museum of Natural History in New York from Egypt.

The bank at Church's Ferry, N. D., was robbed of \$5,000, besides valuable papers. The safe was dynamited.

It is understood that Secretary Taft will ask congress for an appropriation of \$5,500,000 for military clothing material needed during the next fiscal year. This was the estimate made by the quartermaster general.

The body of a man was found near the Big Four crossing of the Carthage pike, on the outskirts of Cincinnati, with two holes in his left temple and other indications of murder and robbery.

F. J. Cannon, once United States senator from Utah and son of G. Q. Cannon, once leader in the Mormon church, is reported from Washington as having become the head of agitation to break the political power of the Mormons.

William Burns (colored), who fatally shot Policeman August Banter at Cumberland, Md., was taken from the jail by a mob and shot and kicked to death.

Peter Mathieson, on trial for killing John Johansen near Tenstrike, Minn., was found guilty of murder in the first degree at Bemidji, Minn. Judge McClenahan fainted when about to pronounce sentence.

George E. Robinson, prosecuting attorney of Wayne county, Michigan, and one of the most widely-known attorneys in the state, died suddenly from heart disease at Detroit.

William Egler, of Traverse City, Mich., was drowned in Lake Michigan despite heroic efforts of an 18-year-old brother, who swam with the victim to the shore through icy water almost a mile.

After passing resolutions indorsing the ship channel project and calling upon congress for an appropriation sufficient to secure a 14-foot canal through the lakes to the Gulf of Mexico through the route already selected by army engineers, the deep waterway convention at Memphis adjourned. The next meeting of the association will be held in Chicago.

Postmaster General Meyer suspended the payment of all moneys due from his department to the Hartford Manufacturing company of Hartford, Conn., and asked the attorney general to take up charges that the company wrongly benefited to the extent of about \$425,000 by using paper below specifications in stamped envelopes.

After a brilliant appeal by Joseph H. Choate of the American delegation to the committee on arbitration of The Hague peace conference set its approval on the principle of obligatory arbitration by a vote of 30 votes to 6.

THROUGH THE STATE

NEWS GATHERED FROM VARIOUS INDIANA POINTS.

MANY RECRUITS SECURED

One Hundred and Forty-Two Men Furnished for Army, Navy and Marine Service During Month of September.

Indianapolis.—Indiana furnished 142 men for the various branches of the United States military service during September.

In Indiana, and especially in Indianapolis, there is a great deal of friendly rivalry among the recruiting officers of the army, the navy and the marine corps, and each tries to get a greater number of recruits each month than the other. During September the army enlisted 57 recruits, the navy 45 and the marine corps 40. This is an average month's enlistment.

The army gets more recruits, Capt. Martindale, in charge of the Indiana recruiting district, says, because the army offers more inducements to its men. In front of the recruiting headquarters on North Illinois street and hanging across the street are two large American flags and a big banner reading "United States Army Recruiting Station." Lieut. McCauley, in charge of the marine recruiting office, says that "he hasn't got that far down," and thinks that Capt. Martindale is going a little too far in stringing up the banners. Lieut. Steele, of the navy recruiting office, smiles and says nothing.

None of the recruiting parties with headquarters in Indianapolis cover the entire state of Indiana, so that the number of men taken into the various branches of Uncle Sam's military does not include the entire number of recruits enlisted from the state. The northern part of the state is in the territory covered by the Chicago office, and the southern part of the state is included in the territory worked from Cincinnati. With the Indiana men enlisting at these two offices the number of Hoosier recruits in the three branches of the service each month probably totals 200.

The army takes recruits who are 18 years or over, and the men in height must be five feet four inches. The navy age limit is 17 to 35 years, while the marine age limit is 19 to 25. Besides the marine corps cannot recruit men under five feet five inches nor taller than six feet one inch, while with both the army and navy there is no limit to the height of the recruits.

Last month in the three recruiting parties working for Hoosier recruits for Uncle Sam's military were a total of 32 men. The army recruiting party, under Capt. Martindale, contains ten men; the party under Lieut. Steele, of the navy, contains 18, and that under Lieut. McCauley, of the marines, contains 14 men. A majority of these recruiting officers are stationed at Indianapolis, while the rest are scattered in the larger towns through the state. In one or two cities each branch of the service has a recruiting officer, but more often they are scattered in different territory. Each branch of the service advertises independently and the physical requirements are practically the same in each branch.

The recruiting officers in charge of the Indiana district for the three branches of the service seem to agree that it is easier to get men for the army than any other branch. The marine corps is the least known of the three branches of the service and combines features of both the army and navy. Lieut. Steele, of the navy, is of the opinion that Indiana is too far inland to get many recruits for the sea service.

Clearing Richmond of Saloons.

Richmond.—Every remonstrance in Wayne county against the liquor traffic for over two years has been successful, and there will be no surprise if the temperance forces of Richmond make an effort to sweep the saloons from several wards before winter begins. A campaign is contemplated to put half a dozen places out of business. Of 15 townships in this county only three have saloons.

Attempt to Burn Courthouse Fails.

Petersburg.—An attempt to burn the courthouse here was discovered and frustrated. The blaze was started in the grand jury room, the torch having been set in the midst of a box saturated with coal oil. It is said that arrests on the charge of arson are likely.

Girl Killed by Target Rifle.

Terre Haute.—Alice Black, ten years old, was accidentally shot and killed by her stepbrother, William Bennett, ten years old, who was playing with a target rifle. Her father was killed in a mine a week ago.

Descendants of Weir Meet.

Jeffersonville.—At Memphis, this county, a notable family reunion was held by the descendants of John F. Weir, the Clark county pioneer. Six sons of Mr. Weir met for the first time in 40 years. They are: Melvin, William F. and D. L. Weir of this city, and T. T. Weir of Memphis, Magistrate J. H. Weir of Sellersburg, Ind., and Andrew S. Weir of Mt. Vernon, Ind. For the last 50 years members of this family, beginning with the father, have successively been Justices of the Peace.

EMBEZZLEMENT IS ALLEGED.

Ex-Officers of Spencer County to Be Called to Account.

Rockport.—On receiving a report by experts who had investigated every county office except that of the sheriff for 20 years back, the commissioners of Spencer county were appalled at the graft revealed and ordered the experts to remain at work.

It was unofficially stated that the defalcations of some of the past officers run high into the thousands; the graft on one bridge alone is said to amount to \$20,000.

Neither the names of those who are guilty nor the amounts embezzled were made public by the commissioners. They had simply called for a partial report by Expert Loskyer, of Evansville, and were so astounded at the revelations that they dropped the investigation of the sheriff's office, a separate checking up of the school fund and a full examination of the township trustees. Allen Armstrong, for eight years deputy circuit clerk, was deputy under John C. Haines for four years and practically had charge of the office. Armstrong is now in Chicago. The embezzlement, if any, by the recorders and auditors since 1887 was not made public. It is generally understood in regard to the present county officials, however, that all of their accounts and records are straight.

The news that the experts had made partial reports and had found embezzlements by several ex-officials, all of whom are still living in seeming respectability, created a furore over the city of Rockport. The county has been run by both Democrats and Republicans, there having been a change in politics every four years.

BOY HAS NARROW ESCAPE.

Clinging to Lines of Runaway Team in Thrilling Race of Half a Mile.

New Albany.—In a runaway team accident, a six-year-old son of William Reynolds, 113 Crystal avenue, had a thrilling experience in which he narrowly escaped with his life. Clinging to the lines in a maddened race of over half a mile the plucky little fellow was finally rescued from his dangerous position in the wrecked vehicle, unharmed save for a few scratches.

The boy and his father had been driving, and Reynolds went into a house, leaving the child in the buggy. While the father was away the team of spirited black horses became frightened and ran down the street. At West Seventh and Cherry streets they collided with a vehicle driven by Henry Gueltig, in which were riding his three children. The buggy escaped with small damage, and the horses ran in Seventh street, with the boy clinging to the lines with one hand and holding to the dashboard with the other.

The horses ran against a telegraph pole at Seventh and Market streets, pulling the rear wheel off, and were stopped a block farther by Arthur Carl and Charles Miller. In the race of over half a mile the plucky little fellow had clung to the lines and, although badly frightened, was unharmed. The horses escaped with a few scratches, but the vehicle was greatly damaged.

Illustrated Lectures in Street.

Warsaw.—The third of a series of stereopticon lectures was given in the streets of Warsaw by Rev. E. S. Shumaker, of Indianapolis, superintendent of the State Anti-Saloon league, with the hope of arousing sentiment against the saloons of the city and the smaller towns of the county. Mr. Shumaker has had audiences of from 500 to 1,000. During the day he has been exerting his efforts in assisting the temperance element in its campaign to make the First ward of Warsaw dry by remonstrance.

Confesses: Becomes Insane.

South Bend.—Brooding over a confession which he had made and which was responsible for the arrest of six of his friends has driven Charles Rogers insane, and now, a raving maniac, he will be taken to the Loganport insane asylum. Rogers was caught while illegally fishing, but his companions escaped. He was finally made to tell who they were. The arrests followed and the day after fines, amounting to \$240, were assessed Rogers became insane.

Purdue Class Election.

Lafayette.—O. M. Babcock, of Evansville, has been elected president of the senior class of Purdue university. J. H. Lowry, his opponent, was chosen vice president; A. B. Wagner was elected treasurer; W. A. Wellinghoff, the football player, was elected sergeant-at-arms.

Knights Establish Scholarship.

Notre Dame.—Two scholarships have been established at Notre Dame by the Knights of Columbus council of South Bend. The scholarships are for four years and bear an annual income of \$300. They are for the benefit of poor boys.

Former Treasurer Sued.

Bloomington.—A suit has been filed against William A. Rice, former treasurer of Bloomington, for \$8,000 as the result of a long investigation in which it is asserted that \$4,000 is due the city for licenses collected and not turned over. The other \$4,000 is asked as damages. Mr. Rice says there may be some discrepancies in the accounts, and he is ready to pay the amount, but will not pay any such sum as damages. The suit also includes his bondsmen, William Fulwider and...

HAS A MECHANICAL FACE.

French Surgeon Exhibits Subject of Remarkable Operation.

Paris, France.—In consequence of the bursting of a gun while out shooting, a man had his chin, the lower part of his jaw, a portion of his tongue and the whole of his upper jaw and nose blown away. Dr. Delaire of the French Academy of Medicine, has replaced the missing organs by artificial parts, and his work, which is considered a marvel of mechanical ingenuity, has been exhibited before the academy.

From 10 to 15 feet distance, even in a well-lighted room, the mechanical face appears quite natural, and the man is able to masticate his food and speak with comparative ease. Every day he takes off his artificial face and washes it with soap and water. This face consists of four parts. The first is a silver groove, into which some of the lower teeth are fixed. This is attached to a dental apparatus of tin, into which are fixed the remaining teeth. The second piece consists of a dental apparatus in vulcanite and gold for the upper nine teeth. This is fitted in two small protuberances, which fit into the nasal cavities. This also fills up the right sinus, which was smashed in. At the back is a piece of gold mechanism with hooks, used to fasten on the face pieces. The third piece of the mechanical face consists of the chin and lower lip. This is of India rubber, painted to resemble nature.

Over the chin a false beard is fixed. At the back are a couple of small bolts, which pass through holes of the teeth and fix the lip to the artificial lower jaw. The fourth and last piece of the apparatus consists of the upper lip and nose, also in India rubber, and painted, to which is attached a false mustache. At the back are two small clasps, to which the upper piece and jaw are fixed.

MEN IN BEAUTY SHOW.

Japanese and a Jamaica Negro Among the Competitors.

London, Eng.—Folkstone has just done something original in the line of beauty shows. Under the auspices of the town council 1,500 spectators gathered at the Victoria Pier pavilion to vote on the handsomest man among the 60 competitors exhibited on the stage. Among the 60 were a Japanese, a Hussar and two big men of the Fifty-fourth battery, R. H. A., two stalwart visitors from Cornwall, Isle of Man, and Norwich, and a Jamaica negro.

The competitors regarded the situation very seriously and without coquetry. When the curtain went up the audience beheld a pale young man standing in a velvet frame. He was very serious—indeed, the more serious a competitor appeared the merrier grew the audience. Occasionally the gallery became personal and called attention to what it considered physical shortcomings of the competitors. When all was over the prizes were awarded with much hilarity, five young women having in the meantime kept account of the votes. The first prize winner was Sergt. W. T. Hodgetts, Seventh Hussars, School of Musketry, Hythe. The second prize went to Bernard Fudge of 5 Elm terrace, Constantine road, Hampstead, and the third prize was won by Herbert Pudell of 75 Lupus street, Pimlico.

Haunted House is Sold.

Chicago.—Haunted by the gruesome memories of wife murder, the home of Adolph Luetgert, scene of one of the greatest murder mysteries of Chicago, has been sold.

The building, which formerly stood at 207 Hermitage avenue, in rear of the factory where Luetgert is said to have disposed of the remains of his wife in the sausage making vats has been moved to Diverser Boulevard, near Paulina street, by August Blain, its purchaser. A new coat of paint and a thorough renovation is believed to have so changed it that not even the ghost of Mrs. Luetgert, which once was said to haunt it, will know it again.

For years after the murder the house was vacant, and when tenants appeared they remained only a short time. Even after Luetgert died at Joliet penitentiary no one could be found who wanted to live in the house. The factory itself was partly destroyed by fire. It is now used as a woodworking plant.

Eight Suffer for Boy's Fault.

Norfolk, Va.—Blazing away with a shotgun at a boy who was robbing his melon patch, R. T. Powell, a farmer near here, injured eight employees of the Jamestown exposition, who were en route for the fair grounds on a trolley car.

The boy jumped from the car when it halted on a switch to wait for signals. In the fusillade which followed his raid on the melon patch he escaped unharmed.

The victims were shot about the face, one of them, a young woman, is in a serious condition. The farmer will be arrested.

Ex-Slave Dead at 113 Years.

Elkton, Md.—George W. Harris, a former slave, died near Rowlandville at the age of 113 years 1 month and 14 days. The birth record of the Harris family is said to have been accurately kept by the owners of those colored people who lived in Hartwood county, Md. According to the record, Harris' maternal grandmother was 117 years old when she died, while his mother died at the age of 121 years.

The Mystery
OF
Carney-Croft

By
JOSEPH BROWN COOKE

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CHAPTER XVIII.

The Recall of the Wanderer.

I did not come down to breakfast next day, and when luncheon was served Miss Carney remained away to be with Miss Weston, who was confined to her room, if not to her bed.

At dinner, which was a formal affair in honor of the rector and his wife, Miss Carney greeted me cordially and unaffectedly, but, beyond an effervescent flush that lighted up her face, and vanished as quickly as it came, she gave no sign that my temerity of the night before had made the slightest impression upon her mind. She was superbly gowned, and her manner, while natural and entirely unconstrained, impressed me as being in a way, unusually thoughtful and serious; yet at times her face fairly glowed with the contented, satisfied expression of one whose cup of happiness was filled and overflowing.

I knew what it meant, for I could no longer hide the truth from myself if I would, and yet I even then strove to devise a plan by which I could take myself away and out of her life so that in time her heart would again be free.

I did this in good faith, for, realizing my unworthiness as I did and knowing well that many circumstances had conspired to give her an exalted opinion of me and my abilities, which, otherwise, she never would have reached, I felt it my duty to step aside and not stand in the way of the far greater conquest that she was surely destined to make.

No tongue can tell the extent to which I regretted my act of temporary weakness on the previous evening, and I cursed my indiscretion in taking advantage of her hour of sorrow and despair when I should have been strong enough to withstand the tempter, if only by virtue of the great and ever increasing magnitude of my devotion. That she knew it now there could be no doubt, and I knew with equal certainty that she returned my warm heart, the ardor of her great

Mr. Arthur Sedgewick, the rector, proved to be a jovial sort of an individual, of the florid type and port wine complexion, while his wife was a demure little woman who regarded him with unconcealed admiration and whose greatest satisfaction in life was derived from half-stifled exclamations of mock horror at his constant unconventional sallies and jests.

"So you saw all the plays in New York?" he asked, as the conversation imperceptibly took a theatrical turn.
"Oh, yes!" exclaimed Miss Carney, in almost her childish enthusiasm.
"We went every night and to all the matinees, too. We had not been in an English-speaking country in so long that we fairly reveled in theater and we even saw Maud Adams four times."

"You like her, then," I remarked, for want of something better to say, but feeling it my duty to show an interest clearly at variance with the true object of my thoughts.

"Now, Mr. Ware, that is altogether too bad!" returned Miss Carney, in an obviously assumed tone of badinage. "You said that in exactly the way that the traveler at sea greeted his roommate one morning, when he observed politely, but with about as much enthusiasm as you yourself have just shown, 'Good morning, old man, I hope you are well; not that I care a rap, but just to start the conversation!'"

The rector's wife looked properly shocked, while her liege lord laughed uproariously and cried:

"I heard that story when I was in college, Miss Carney, but unless my memory fails me, the wording was somewhat different."

"I expurgated it for your special benefit, sir," returned Miss Carney solemnly and then, in reply to my question, she added:

"I think Miss Adams is just too sweet and dainty for anything. Is it really true that she is married?"

"It has been rumored that she is married to her manager," I replied, "but I hardly think it possible, for they are almost never together. You know, she spends her summers in Massachusetts while he is in London, and, just as soon as he returns in the autumn, she always starts for the west with the 'Little Minister.'"

"Mercy!" exclaimed the rector's wife, in unfeigned astonishment, while we all laughed in spite of ourselves, and the reverend gentleman fell into a violent fit of coughing and dropped his fork on the floor. When the general levity caused by my remark had subsided somewhat, and he was able to speak, he explained: "The 'Little Minister,' my dear, is a play, and not a man. I must take you to see it the next time we are in town."

"Is it a biblical play?" asked Mrs. Sedgewick with interest.
"Oh, dear, no," replied Miss Carney. "Just the ordinary sort of a play, with a man and a woman and a whole lot of pathos and comedy sandwiched in and spread around. But it is very sweet and enjoyable. Haven't you read the book?"
"No," returned Mrs. Sedgewick seriously. "I am so absorbed in E. P. Roe's works just now that I haven't time for anything else. Don't you think he is a wonderful writer?"

"I'm ashamed to confess that I've never read him at all," said Miss Carney sweetly, "but I hope to, some day, however."

"Mrs. Sedgewick thinks that I only care for biblical plays," broke in the rector, hurriedly, as if to forestall any discussion of his wife's favorite author, "and I do think that good productions of that sort should be encouraged and supported. The stage and the pulpit go hand in hand in educating the masses, and plays that direct the mind toward nobler things are worthy of every commendation and the approval of all good citizens. Many a man, who never gave a thought to the Bible, has been led to a careful study of the Scriptures after witnessing a stirring drama founded on Scriptural history and presented with proper regard to accuracy and detail."

"I am sure that is so!" exclaimed Miss Carney, as a mischievous light came into her eyes. "I remember once, when we were coming away from a most intensely interesting production of 'Ben-Hur,' overhearing two people engaged in a heated discussion as to whether the Book of Heczekiah was historical or prophetic. I don't suppose the thought had ever entered their heads before, and I

matter slowly in my mind and trying to determine the proper course to pursue.

My cigar was nearly burned out and I was on the point of going to my room when a shadow fell across the railing in front of me and Miss Carney stood by my side.

"I wondered if you would be here," she said, nervously. "I wanted to see you, for there is something I forgot to say to you last night."

She had slipped a long coat of dainty brocaded stuff over her dinner dress and, as she stood in the light of the drawing-room window, she made a picture worthy the brush of the greatest genius that ever lived.

"I won't sit down, thank you," she continued, interlocking her fingers and playing with her rings as if greatly agitated. "You know, Annie is growing steadily worse, and the doctor from the village says she must have a nurse, so I have telegraphed for two to come at once. Oh! I thought that dinner would never end."

She seemed to feel the chilliness of the night air, but, declining my offer to get her an additional wrap, she drew the fur trimmed collar of her cloak more closely about her neck, and went on hurriedly:

"You remember I once told you that Annie and Jack, my brother, had some sort of a disagreement just before he went away and that he left this country because of it. Well, Annie told me some time ago that I was entirely wrong in my understanding of the matter, and I have wanted to tell you all about it so many times, only I could never bring myself to speak of it."

She paused, and I could see that she was weeping softly, but I had myself well in hand, and even be-



"You Know, Annie is Growing Steadily Worse."

have always meant to look it up myself, but I have never done so. Won't you tell me about it, Mr. Sedgewick?"

"Heczekiah—Heczekiah," mused the rector, puckering up his forehead and rubbing his chin thoughtfully. "You know that is a book to which we seldom refer, but—er—strictly speaking, Miss Carney, I feel that it should be regarded—er—in the main as—er—historical—although some authorities do—er—I believe—er—claim—er—"

A merry laugh from Miss Carney interrupted this learned speech and her roguish eyes fairly beamed with glee at the momentary discomfiture of her guest, who had recovered himself in an instant and exclaimed:

"I am afraid you are incorrigible, Miss Carney, but I did not think you would be so cruel to me of all persons."

Miss Carney returned his good natured smile and said, apologetically: "I expected you would refer me to Mr. Ware for my answer or I shouldn't have dared to be so rude, but I thought it only courteous to put the question to you first of all."

As soon as dinner was over she excused herself for a moment to visit Miss Weston and then joined the other ladies in the drawing-room, leaving Mr. Sedgewick and me to our cigars and benedictine. I fear I made a poor companion, for my thoughts were far away and I realized that, like myself, but with greater success, Miss Carney had been wearing an air of forced gaiety and good spirits all the evening.

I was heartily glad when the guests were ready to leave, and, although I was tired from my practically sleepless night, I wandered disconsolately about the place until nearly ten, when I seated myself in a quiet corner of the veranda to smoke a small cigar before retiring to my room. My brain was so overwhelmed with the realization that my heart's desire lay within my reach that I sat in a stupidly dazed sort of way revolving the

fore I could speak, she resumed slowly:

"You saw Jack when he returned, Mr. Ware, and you must know how I feel about it all, but since Annie has told me that he went away only because, when she knew of the nature of her disease and that her condition was hopeless, she broke the engagement between them and insisted upon his leaving her in the hope that his love would finally die out, I cannot but look upon the matter in a different light. That is why I have tried to do everything in my power for Annie, for, while at first I merely valued her as a friend, I now love her as a sister, but I have never been able to bring myself to a point where I could condone Jack's behavior. He has my sympathy, of course, but he has no reason to follow the course he has and few or no excuses can be made for him."

Her feelings overcame her at last and, wiping away her tears, she sank into the chair that I had left and continued, plaintively:

"Annie speaks of him now almost all the time, and the doctor asked me about it, and when I told him he said that if Jack could come to her at once it might do her a world of good. I know it is a dreadful risk to take in many ways, for Annie did not see him when he was here before, and has no idea of the depths to which he has sunk, but perhaps he would realize his position and do better with her. What do you think about it?"

"I hardly know what to say," I replied. "Have you spoken to Miss Weston about sending for him?"

"Oh, yes," she returned, "and I don't know what to do at all. Whenever I speak of Jack it only throws her into a hysterical state, and just as soon as she thinks I am out of hearing she begins to say those dreadful things I told you about. I am afraid it is a matter we will have to decide for ourselves, Mr. Ware."
(TO BE CONTINUED.)

OUR AMERICAN KINGDOMS

FARMERS THE BACKBONE OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY.

FEEDING THE OTHER NATIONS

Greater Need of Study of Economic Principles by the Tillers of the Soil—Building Up the Towns.

American farmers are the wealth producers of the nation. In the United States annually the products of the farms exceed in value all the gold the country has produced in a score of years. If the term can be used in a free republic, the farmers are the American kings. The results of their labors feed not alone a single nation, but assist in supplying sustenance for a large part of the people of nearly all lands of the earth. 'Tis the products of the farms that give the means of support to the great railroad systems, that keep the thousands of great steamers plying the oceans, that make possible the thousands of great enterprises. While the farmer is among the most independent classes of the land, too often he fails to reap full reward for the work he has accomplished. He must fight combine after combine, and pay taxes to support institutions from which he receives no benefit. This is because of the concentration of capital in the hands of a comparatively few in large financial centers. But is not the farmer to blame for this condition to a great extent? Does he not make it possible for the concentration of wealth in large cities? He certainly does lend his support to the building up of trusts, and to capital concentration, when he fails to patronize enterprises in his home town, and refuses to help build up its industries.

There is a "penny wise and pound foolish" attitude on the part of farmers in many communities that is destructive to their own interests. It is seeing a profit, quite often purely imaginary, and in striving to gain it lose sight of the truth that they are wielding the sword that will eventually inflict a serious wound to themselves. This is the practice of purchasing goods at trade centers distant from home. Towns and communities are made wealthy by retaining as great a part of the earnings of its people as possible. The larger the town can be made, the more valuable becomes the farm located near it, because the home market is made better and higher prices are secured for products.

Money earned by the farmers and the business men, if retained at home, generally finds investment in new enterprises that give employment to labor, and add to the wealth of the community and assist in lowering taxation. On the other hand, when the earnings of a community are sent away from it, the towns are deened, and farm values lowered, taxation is made greater and the small imagined gains to those sending away the profits of their labor react against the sender, who assists in concentrating money in large financial centers in the hands of those who pay no local taxes. Generally the monied powers of those distant cities dictate to the farmers what prices shall be received for the products of their farms, and to the laborer the compensation he shall receive for his labor. Is not this proposition plain?

D. M. CARR.

TRADE'S MAGNET.

Virtue in Right Kind of Advertising in the Home Papers.

There is no apparent reason why the merchant in the average town should not be able to sell goods, class and quality considered, as low as the large city stores. He is under less expense, and if he is enterprising and up-to-date, he can buy his goods at as low a figure as the retailers in the large cities. There is laxity observed in the management of business by some merchants in rural towns. They depend too much on trade drifting their way without making the right kind of effort to gain it. A merchant in a western state who took it in his head to use large advertising space in his town paper, found that within three months, by persistently following up a plan of using a half page in the local paper for the publishing of prices and describing goods, increased his trade more than a third. From the position of doing about the fourth amount of business of any store in the town, he rapidly raised to first place. He is on the road to prosperity, and has been a benefit to the town in general, drawing trade to it that was never enjoyed before. This was done within 30 miles of one of the large western cities, and with the department stores of the city advertising in the same paper.

A Town Convenience.

Only for the farmers, the laborers and others that comprise the great part of the population, the merchants of the towns would have little excuse for being in business, and the merchant is a wonderful convenience to people of his neighborhood. One cannot well get along without the other. The merchant depends more upon the success of the farmer and the laborer than do either of the latter on the success of the former. Between them there should be greater harmony. In towns that are noted for activity and progress, particularly in agricultural sections, it will be found that it is the united efforts of all classes of workers that win.

CITIES AND TOWNS.

How They Are Built Up and What Gives Them Permanency.

Towns and cities are built where exist the greatest natural advantages. Growth and importance depends on environments and conditions. Requirements are that there be some manner of employment for their population. Thus the business of the place fixes its standing. It is then evident that the greater are the resources of a country and the more enterprising its people, the more important will be its cities and towns. Some locations have favorable conditions for certain lines of manufacture, and single industries support thousands, like the textile industry at Fall River, and the manufacture of jewelry at Providence, R. I. Others have shipping facilities that cause them to become great commercial centers. No city can exist without itself, free and independent of tributary territory, but must depend upon a large scope of country to supply it with the products necessary for the sustenance of its people, and for the marketing of its articles of commerce, and its manufactures.

Towns and cities decay when their business interests are destroyed. In the west, particularly in the mining sections, can be found hundreds of examples illustrative of this fact. The discovery of a mine is sufficient to gather people to compose a city. With the exhaustion of its mineral resources business is destroyed and the town becomes deserted. In agricultural sections exist commercial towns, made necessary by the development of the surrounding country. Such towns are supported by the trade that can be attracted from a certain scope of territory, and industries that can be established to employ labor. With development of tributary country, and expansion of industries, and the exercise of enterprise many of these towns attain the magnitude of cities and become important commercial and financial centers. With their growth farms adjacent increase in value. The truth of this is in evidence in nearly every state of the union. While within the boundaries of the United States proper there are more than 86,000,000 of people there is room for millions and millions more. There will be hundreds and thousands more cities pulsating with business come into existence. Reader, is not your home town one that may become a great city if you only do your part to assist it toward greatness?

HOME ENTERPRISES.

Trusts Cannot Well Compete with the Products of Local Mills.

Never in the past has there been such opportunity for the establishment of small enterprises in the cities and towns of the United States as is now presented. There is barely a locality which does not possess some advantages for certain lines of manufacture or commerce. There is little prospect for over-production as the population of the country is increasing at an enormous rate, and new markets are being opened continually in foreign countries for American products. Imports are decreasing excepting of raw materials, and each year shows an increase of imports. Many lines are supposed to be in the hands of combines, but these so-called trusts can never prevent the success of local enterprises in similar lines if the masses of the people will closely follow the home trade principle, and as far as possible give preference to local products. The great agricultural sections produce the wheat, corn, barley, and other cereals which find their way to large mills in far-off cities, are converted into flour, starch and innumerable kinds of foods, and in their manufactured state are returned to the sections where the grains were grown and sold at prices that leave a large margin of profit. How much more economical would it be to convert cereals into flour and other foodstuffs in mills located in the districts where the grains are grown. Would not the farmer receive a benefit in increased prices, the saving of freight rates, two or more profits that result from marketing, and would there not be a great benefit derived from the keeping at home wages paid to laborers and the retention in general of profits that go elsewhere?

Beware of Peddlers.

It will always be found best to avoid dealing with wanderers through the country who have something to dispose of particularly those who are not known to you as thoroughly honest. For years stoves, furniture, books, and hundreds of articles have been hawked about the country by itinerant agents. Some have more or less merit, but all are sold at enormous profits, far greater than would be required by some home dealer. When money is paid to the come-ago traveler, just so much money is taken away from circulation in a community, and it is gone to remain.

The Telephone.

Rural telephones are a boon to the farmers. They can keep in close touch with the markets, and all the doings of the outside world. One of the uses that the 'phone can be well put to, is the getting of late market news from the home town. There are very few farmers who cannot use the telephone with profit during the marketing season.

The Home Market.

Good agricultural towns afford a steady market for eggs and other produce, thus keeping prices even. There is a poor market in a poor town, and prices are uneven.

FARMERS IN CLOVE

PASSING YEAR A PROSPEROUS ONE FOR THEM

Earnings Promise to be More Than \$1,000,000,000 Over 1906—Consumption More Than Keeps Pace With Production.

Upward of \$1,000,000,000 more than last year will be the American farmers' earnings in 1907. Farm production this year will be about 10 per cent less in quantity than in 1906, which was the bumper season, the crops of 1907 will fully equal average yield for five years prior last season.

The preliminary review of the crop of the year published by the American Agriculturist, also emphasizes that, because of the decreased quantity and increased price, the staples this season will net over \$1,000,000,000 more to the farmers than last year, while their total gains may almost double as great.

As the vast industrial prosperity of the last fifteen years has been upon the agricultural revival which characterized 1893-97, the American Agriculturist predicts an even better era of good times now than in the past because of these marvelous gains in agriculture. It says:

"The farmer was never in so high a position as he is today—financially, socially, politically, mentally, and spiritually. The increase in the value of his real estate has been prodigious. He owes less money than ever before. He has greater assets than ever. Again, the farmer's standard of living is higher. He is in the market for more and better breeding stock, farm implements, household goods and merchandise. He recognizes the profit that accrues from the use of better equipment and better methods in his business and in his home. The wheat crop this year will approximate 625,000,000 bushels, 600,000 less than last year. Corn is less to be within 5 per cent of as much as last year, and with but two three exceptions the biggest yield our history.

The yield of oats will be about 10 per cent less than last year, but will be nearly the usual quantity of rye, barley, buckwheat, flaxseed, potatoes. The hay crop will be last year's a great deal. The American Agriculturist says the cotton crop will be well under 12,000,000 bales. A will be much more plentiful than last year. The increase in the value of these crops per unit of measure makes the total value of each this year considerably larger than last year.

Consumption of farm products than keeps pace with production supply of grain and cotton is in excess for the two years than for corresponding period ten years ago. Corresponding period ten to about Export demand promises of a fair price every pound—that meat, grain, cotton, etc., that American people can spare. The importing nations of Europe have moderate crops, and must buy more food products than usual. Important to note that the farmers are getting good prices direct from the harvest fields this year, and ordinary prices are low in an advance after the apple crop largely out of the farmers' hands.

Improved Wireless Telegraph

A German engineer named Icko has invented a system of wireless telegraphy for short-distance service which can be transported from point to point with remarkable ease and rapidity. It is expected the system will come into general use in connection with military receiving operations, naval landing parties and other similar purposes, transmitting and receiving apparatus being both fitted in one small case a weight of approximately 40 pounds which can thus be carried on a pack. The weight of the pole for wires and other accessories is approximately a hundred pounds, so an entire station weighs approximately 140 pounds. A station can be moved from place to place by men, and five men are able to get it ready for use in eight minutes. Cost of a station is \$1,500, and range of communication about miles.

Beauty of Inequality.

The beauty as well as the happiness of the universe requires inequality. Equal lines, smooth surfaces, eternal plains have no beauty. Must have hill and dale, mountain valley, sea and land, suns of all natures, worlds of all sizes, mind all dimensions, and persons and of divers casts and colors, to constitute a beautiful and happy world. Must have sexes, conditions and circumstances—empires, nations, families—diversities in person, in manners, in order to the communion and reception of happiness. Hence, our numerous and various wants are not only incentives to labor, but sources of pleasure, both physical and moral.

Tit for Tat.

"Some people," growled Grouse "make me sick."
"I should think nearly every one would make you sick," replied Prey.
"Why so?"
"Well, 'turn about is fair play,' know."—The Catholic Standard Times.

THE CULVER CITIZEN

ARTHUR B. HOLT, Publisher.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES
 One Year, in advance, \$1.00
 Six Months, in advance, .60
 Three Months, in advance, .35

ADVERTISING
 Rates for home and foreign advertising made known on application.
 Legal advertising at the rates fixed by law.

CULVER, IND., OCTOBER 17, 1907.

October 25 will be Arbor day, and its observance is urged by State Superintendent Cotton. Especially should it receive attention in the rural schools, whose grounds are so generally bare, bleak and unattractive when they could easily be made beauty spots.

There is one man at least in the country who has confidence in the financial situation, and that is E. H. Harriman. He has just given an order for 125 locomotives calling for an expenditure of \$2,500,000. This amounts to a strong assurance as to the continuance of profitable transportation.

While the people of Cass county would like very much to have a trolley connecting Logansport with Rochester, Plymouth, South Bend and other cities north, they are interested in the early completion of the Winona line, as it will give a direct route to Winona and the northeastern part of the state—Logansport Pharos.

A mine promoter named Wilson is under arrest charged with defrauding a large number of business men in Indianapolis and Anderson by selling them \$150,000 worth of stock in a Missouri lead and zinc mine which has never been worked nor even paid for. For eighteen months dividends were paid to the confiding stockholders out of the money received from the sale of stock. Among the "lamb" whose names appear as victims are a general agent of a railway, a meat packer, a former attorney general, a state senator and a president of a bank. When one sees how easily such men are drawn into get-rich-quick schemes it is any wonder that hundreds of thousands of unsophisticated people blindly throw their money into the laps of swindling promoters.

The cheerful flocks of blackbirds which gather in the treetops at this season of the year to give a farewell entertainment before their departure south for the winter are worthy of a bearing. They represent a round-up of the families of the mated birds which during the nesting season have reared their young in many a neighboring wood and grove. They also stand for hundreds of thousands of grubs and insects on which they have fed and grown—earning their way many times by warring upon the enemies of the farm. The shortsighted policy that treats these birds as enemies and as fit objects for the shotgun is inexcusable. A flock of blackbirds represent more good accomplished for agriculture than five times their number of pot-hunters and ruthless bird slayers can ever be credited with.

The Gifford Land.

B. J. Gifford writes under date of Oct. 8:

I am continuing to sell farms very rapidly. I have already parted with 8,636 acres of my Indiana holdings at the aggregate price of \$504,697.14. I sold 400 acres yesterday at \$75 per acre, and I have sales pending that may amount to \$150,000 and that doubtless will be closed up the next week or two, and this leaves me still on hand about a township of land for sale.

I have not sold my railroad as expected, but already the sale of the railroad is a matter of secondary importance.

We can beat the word on certain crops, to-wit: Onions, potatoes, cucumbers, cabbage, celery, tomatoes, and in fact everything that grows in the garden; while our crops of corn and oats are above the average.

Our onions are now bringing at Newland 40 cents per bushel, our potatoes 50 cents, cucumbers 50 cents, and we have just started a kraut factory and commenced to cut cabbage into kraut. This factory building is 40x90 feet, 32 feet

PEPPERMINT PRODUCTION

Southern Michigan and Northern Indiana Supply Three-Quarters of World's Supply

IN MOST YEARS IT IS A VERY PROFITABLE PRODUCT

Process of Distilling Oil from the Plant is a Simple One

(From the Chicago Daily News.)
 Three-fourths of the world's peppermint crop is now being harvested in a section of Michigan and Indiana radiating 75 miles from Kalamazoo. It requires a single county in New York, some patches in Ohio and others in different sections of the world to produce the other fourth.

This has not been a good year for mint. The weather has been too wet and produced weeds at a furious rate. New mint is now distilling between 30 and 40 pounds to the acre. A good many of the growers are discouraged. The best price that has been offered hangs around \$1.40 a pound. In other years it has gone to \$3.70 and \$4, but the latter prices are fancy. Last year and even the year before some of the growers refused to sell their oil at the prevailing price and held it over. A single grower has 13,000 pounds in storage, and others are holding smaller quantities still hoping that the price will advance.

This country has been producing a surplus of mint oil and this surplus has been exported, but the exports have fluctuated greatly. In 1898 the exports reached 145,000 pounds. In 1900 they dropped down to 89,000. Two years later they got down to 36,000, and in 1903 the exports reached only 13,000 pounds. In 1904 they jumped to 42,000, fell in 1905 to 36,000, and last year they went to 74,000.

The production in the United States has been running from 200,000 to 250,000 pounds a year. Japan has been cutting into our export trade, but the Japanese product sold as peppermint is not produced from true peppermint, but from mentha arvensis, much inferior in flavor.

The Michigan and Indiana mint farmers have been holding up their acreages. Some of them have increased. A single farm of 2,000 acres in Berrien county, Michigan, has 400 acres in mint. The patches run all the way from 40 to 400 acres, but most of them are much smaller than the latter figure. It is estimated that the acreage in Berrien county, which is the largest producing county in the world, has somewhere between 2,000 and 2,500 acres.

In late years the Michigan and Indiana growers have been producing spearmint and tansy. Spearmint is extensively used in cookery as a flavoring extract.

Mint is planted every year. The old patches continue to produce for several years, but each year is less prolific in oil. When the yield is too small the old patch is plowed up and a new one set out.

Most of the farms are equipped with private stills in which the oil is extracted by applying steam to rupture the oil cells. The impregnated steam is condensed by running it through a worm, and when the oil and water reach a receiver the oil and water are separated. Oil is stored in 40-pound cans or demijohns, and some of the growers have 800-pound tanks in which to hold it for a satisfactory price.

A Bum Platform.

The crushed stone platform of the Vandalia at Plymouth is abominable, beastly, hideous and rotten. If that platform was a sidewalk in front of the superintendent's house he'd die of shame at the contumely which his neighbors would heap on him. Get a hammer, get an ax, get a roller—get anything that will smooth it down, and when you've smoothed it down dig it up and put down a decent brick or concrete

HULLS FROM HICKORY BUSH.

Josh Buxter of Culver occupied a couple of seats at church Sunday evening.

Hank Buddinger is organizing a class and expects to give lessons on the base drum in connection with his singing school.

Miss Pearlina Kettle has sent to Shears & Sawback for an encyclopedia and expects to learn to ride it before winter sets in.

Bill Moffat has bought a second-hand castiron coal chute from a junk dealer at Logansport and will open a bowling alley on the ground where the proposed White City was located.

The Hickory Bush ball team played their final game last Saturday defeating the Slocum Sockdolagers by a score of 38 to 25. Captain Thad Hartshorn of our home team has wired a challenge to the Cubs of Chicago for a series of games to determine the championship.

Uncle Ben Davis is much disturbed by the reports of the conduct of his son Rambo who is attending school at Knox. Young Rambo went there a month or so ago to take a high school course, but Uncle Ben thinks he must have switched off on pharmacy, and is experimenting with wild oats mixed with a considerable amount of rye.

Ike Plunkett accidentally swallowed a big swig of furniture polish by mistake for Peruna Thursday night. Doc Dope was called and gave Ike a dose of varnish remover, which he guaranteed to remove the interior finish Ike had accumulated. Ike's breath was so bad for a day or two that even his dog wouldn't sleep in the same bed with him.

Miss Belladonna Honeysuckle Higgins has issued invitations to a bridge party in honor of her father, Col. Jake Higgins. The lucky recipients are in a state of pleasurable anticipation, and are wondering what kind of a surprise Miss Belladonna has in store for them, as it is well known that the nearest bridge is across Yellow river and is five miles away.

Mrs. Hypatia Geraldine Bassett, who so severely sprained her leg last week, is improving nicely and is able to be about some, although compelled to carry her injured limb in a sling. Doc Dope is carefully watching the case, and seems less fearful of complications than a few days ago. Doc says it is one of the most interesting cases in his professional career, and is studying it from every point of view.

The Ladies' Aid society are to be congratulated upon the fine appearance of the church interior which has been refurbished under their direction. The woodwork has been entirely repainted, the color scheme having been evolved by Miss Belladonna Honeysuckle Higgins, who has given much thought and study to such matters. The pews are a beautiful light green, closely resembling the plumage of a cabbage worm, while the altar is a near-pink, a shade between a crushed strawberry and a dead ripe bile. New oilcloth covers the floor beneath and around the mourners' bench, and new towels are provided at that station. The placing of nice new sawdust filled boxes for cuspidors at convenient reaching distances is something that meets the requirements, and makes church-going more pleasant. There have been times in the past when it has been disconcerting to the preacher when four or five men were continually on the move between the pews and the door or windows to expectorate.

Take DeWitt's Little Early Riser Pills. Sold by T. E. Slattery.

A Postoffice Warning.

John H. Hennen, postoffice inspector for the Toledo, O., district, has in the past three months discovered over 1,000 violations of a rule that is very commonly violated. Each violator was compelled to pay a fine of \$10, so that \$5,000 was added to Uncle Sam's account. The violation consisted of writing upon newspapers consigned to the mails.

Don't Tell Your Troubles.

For heaven's sake don't go around telling your troubles to everyone you happen to get into conversation with. It is one of the most tiresome and offensive habits you can contract. Of course your everyday trials are of first importance to yourself, but not to the other person who has troubles of his own just as annoying and hard to bear as yours. There are some people you dread to meet or have come into your house simply because their own personal concerns are uppermost in their minds and they always insist on reeling them off to you by the yard. If such people could get it soaked into their heads that other people care mighty little about their troubles they would be more agreeable. Cut it out.

If you take DeWitt's Kidney and Bladder Pills you will get prompt relief from backache, weak kidneys, inflammation of the bladder and urinary troubles. A week's treatment for 25 cents. Sold by T. E. Slattery.

The Blues

Do you have a fit of "the blues" every month? Suffer from headache, backache, low waist-pains, creeping sensations, nervousness, irritability, irregularity, or any disorder of your natural functions? Such symptoms show that you suffer from one of the diseases peculiar to women. Don't procrastinate. Take

WINE OF CARDUI

WOMAN'S RELIEF

Mrs. Sarah G. Butts, of White Plains, Va., writes: "Cardui is certainly a panacea for suffering women. I was sunk in despair. Death is no worse than the pains I suffered periodically. Nothing relieved me, until I took Cardui. Now the pains have gone, and I am stronger than in 15 years." Try it for your troubles.

At all Drug Stores

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy

Cures Colds, Croup and Whooping Cough



M. R. CLINE
 Contractor and Builder
 Residence—Naxinkuckee.

McLANE & CO.

Livery Feed and Sale Stable

Special attention given to traveling men. Terms reasonable.

Barn East of the Postoffice

WILLIAM GRUBB PLUMBER

All Work Guaranteed to be Sanitary
 Shop in Rear of Tin Shop, Culver

Mitchell & Stabenow



When this store speaks of Young Men's Clothing it refers to garments that are distinctively built to meet the wishes of young fellows for something extra in the way of fit, style and looks.

The difference is not in the name as so often is the case; the clothes are made different at every step from the designing to the last stitch put in.

We'll "show you" whenever you say. The new fall styles and fabrics are now being displayed, and comprise a variety that will interest and delight you.

SHOES! SHOES!!

We are sole agents for the "University" Shoe, the kind that gives good wear and never gets out of shape.

The Culver Clothing House

THE CULVER DEPARTMENT STORE



Art Garland

King of all Base Burners

The only base burner that wastes no coal and utilizes all heat generated. Will save a ton of coal over any other base burner made, and produces 20 per cent more heat for fuel consumed. If this is true you cannot afford to use any other at any price. Come to my store and I will prove my statement to you. We carry a full line of Ranges and Heating Stoves. If you burn wood come and buy a Wilson Heater. Full line of House Furnishings. We invite your patronage.

L. B. SIMCOX, Proprietor.

FURNACE WORK



Tin and Sheet Metal Work, Roofing, Spouting

Asbestos Roofing and Metal Slates.

J. S. GAST

Phone 42 K

Lax-ets 5 C Sweet to Eat
 Gasoline Engine For Sale.

Two horse power at a bargain.

Good Books for Everybody.

For five years the people of Indiana have been given the best of reading through the traveling libraries sent out by the Public Library commission of Indiana. From a few scattered library associations, users of these books have increased until now there is not a county in the state which does not have a library association where the books are sent, and many counties have as many as ten and twelve associations.

The commission buys new books every month, and is now issuing a new finding list for over 200 libraries, and a copy of the list is sent by writing to the Public Library commission.

The libraries contain about 7,000 books which are arranged in boxes, forty books to a box, and these are sent to clubs, lodges, granges, reading circles, other organizations, and into farm homes. The books are selected with great care and include travels, history, adventures, current and standard fiction, books on questions of the day, and children's books. They are loaned for three months but can be retained an additional three months if desired.

There is absolutely no expense to the borrower of these libraries, except the prepaid round trip express charge. The Public Library commission receives its appropriation from the state to carry on its work. The traveling libraries consequently are supported by the taxpayer, and all citizens, therefore, should share in the benefits for which they have already paid. All inquiries concerning the libraries should be sent to the Public Library commission office, 58 State House, Indianapolis.

The Farm Home.

Prof. W. C. Latta addressed a Logansport gathering of farmers last week. His subject was "The Farm Dwelling," a topic familiar to him and one in which every farmer and farmer's wife is interested. He outlined an ideal country home, which he said should be located well back from the highway—practically in the center of the farm, thus giving pleasant environments and shutting out all squalid and disagreeable views. He deplored the fact that so many of the farmers are so intent on making money that they live in poor and inadequate houses, and that when they retire and come to town, as many do now, they are back numbers and too rustic for their city environments. He outlined a country home of eight rooms, which is modern in every detail, and which he claims would make farm life more pleasant than it generally is for agriculturists. The home and its associations are everything.

Niagara in the Limelight.

One of the most spectacular electrical illuminations on record was the flashing of a 1,150,000,000 candle power light on Niagara Falls on one night recently. The batteries of illumination which were mounted on the Canadian side consisted of 50 powerful searchlights, and "scintillators" of every color furnished rainbow hues for the display, which is said to have been beautiful beyond description. Thousands of visitors witnessed the illumination and the New York Post says:

Perhaps the most complimentary thing that can be said of the spectacle is that it was witnessed in dead silence. From all those thousands there was no exclaim, no suggestion of a cheer. They simply gazed and wondered and admired, speechless. The roar of the falls was the only accompaniment for the show.

Electric light on Niagara seems a brilliant vandalism, but on the score of its beauty a forgivable one unless the managers of the scheme commit the final outrage and throw patent medicine ads upon the falls.

DeWitt's Carbolic Witch Hazel Ointment is good for all the sores and itchy eruptions, and is sold by T. E. Slattery.

The Citizen prints sale bills.

RAILROAD REVOLUTION

Report that Pennsylvania System is to be Equipped with Electrical Power Throughout

CHANGE TO BE MADE INSIDE OF A FEW YEARS

A Powerful Electric Locomotive Already Perfected

A recent dispatch from Pittsburg says that the entire Pennsylvania railroad will be electrified as soon as possible after the completion of the mammoth terminals in New York. The first steps toward the electrification of the road will be the adoption of the new motive power between New York and Philadelphia, the electrification of the Philadelphia and Pittsburg terminals, and the use of electricity in all suburban traffic.

After the electrification of the Philadelphia and Pittsburg terminals the improvement will be extended eastward from here and westward from Philadelphia until the two ends are brought together. At the same time work will be commenced on the electrification of the Panhandle and Ft. Wayne divisions westward from Pittsburg.

The company already has perfected a powerful electric locomotive at its Altoona (Pa.) shops, and this will be ready for use on the New York terminals and on the New York and Philadelphia lines. It can be operated either by the third rail or overhead trolley and its speed possibilities are governed only by considerations of safety.

Pittsburg officials of the company have decided that since James McCrea became president of the company he has done more along the line of electrification than ever before, and that it now is committed to ultimate electrification of the whole system as soon as it is relieved of the big financial burden connected with the mammoth New York terminals.

It will be several years before such a radical change can be made, but the fact that it is definitely contemplated shows the progress which the railroad companies are making toward ultimately substituting some other power for steam.

Take something new and then to help the stomach. Keep it do this. It is a combination of natural digestants and vegetable acids and contains the same factors found in a healthy stomach. It is pleasant to take. It digests what you eat. Sold by T. E. Slattery.

A Bargain.

If taken at once, a four-roll Deering corn husker. Culver Cash Hardware.

Heat is What You Want.

Most every coal will burn, but what you want is coal that will give heat while burning. We have the hottest thing in the market.

Take down the receiver and order your winter's supply of good coal from Culver City Grain & Coal Co.

If your coffee disturbs your stomach, your lungs or kidneys then try this coffee. It is a combination of natural digestants and vegetable acids and contains the same factors found in a healthy stomach. It is pleasant to take. It digests what you eat. Sold by T. E. Slattery.

Wait, Wait

For the annual stove demonstration and sale at the Culver Cash Hardware Nov. 4 to 9.

Maxinkuckee flour for sale by Porter & Co., W. E. Hand, The Surprise and Saine & Son. Every sack guaranteed to be first class. Try a sack.

To check a cold quickly, get from your druggist some Little Cavity Cold Tablets called "Preventives." Druggists everywhere are now dispensing Preventives, for they are not only safe, but decidedly certain and prompt. Preventives contain no opiates, no narcotics, nothing harsh or sickening. Taken at the "onset stage" Preventives will prevent pneumonia, bronchitis, influenza, etc. Hence the name, Preventives. Good for feverish children. At Preventives 25 cents. Trial boxes 10 cents. Sold by T. E. Slattery.

Have You Tried It?

If you are one of those who have not yet tried our Blend flour you should do so without longer delay. We are having the most satisfactory reports from housekeepers of the high quality of this flour, and we want everybody to become familiar with it. It contains just the right proportions of spring and winter wheat to make sweet, rich, nourishing and light bread. We claim that it is better than all winter wheat flour and that you get more real good out of it for the money than from any other flour on the market. COLLIER BROS.

Real Estate Transfers

G W Davis to I G Fisher, lot in Culver, \$650.

S E Medbourn and S C Shilling to G Rollins, lot in Culver, \$800.

Sarah C Goodard to J Cook, lot 3,24,35,1, \$1,100.

G S York to E F Bolen, in sec. 10, Union tp., \$210.

D H Smith to I S Hahn, lot in Culver, \$300.

J F Caldwell to M M Beck, lot in Inwood, \$165.

J Smith to J O Clemons, lot in Burr Oak, \$300.

E Loogren to J A and Matilda Holm, part of 18,34,1, \$1,500.

A H Zilmer to C E Mannal, two lots in Plymouth, \$1,000.

Mary A Shirley to S Ellis, 20 acres in 23,35,2, \$2,500.

O Simous to L Rose, lot in Argos, \$300.

C A Smith to L Rose, lot in Argos, \$700.

Flora Reiffel to Amanda Sala, lot in Plymouth, \$425.

Josephine Feller to D Kamp, lots in Bourbon, \$1,200.

M J Swoverland to Flora Rodeheaver, lot in Bourbon, \$250.

Fine Farm Residence.

Alfred Huff, a wealthy farmer living near Argos, is said to have the finest country residence in the state of Indiana. The house cost \$18,000, and is as modern in its appointments as it is possible for money to make it. The finishing is solid quarter sawed oak. Mr. Huff cut the timber off his farm and personally supervised the preparation of every piece of timber. The Huff farm contains 268 acres and the land alone is worth \$125 per acre.

Contains no Opium or other harmful drug.

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy
Cures Colds, Croup and Whooping Cough

Weak Women

To weak and ailing women, there is at least one way to help. But with that way, two treatments, must be combined. One is local, one is constitutional, but both are important, both essential. Dr. Shoop's Night Cure is the Local. Dr. Shoop's Restorative, the Constitutional. The former—Dr. Shoop's Night Cure—is a topical liniment, a powerful remedy, while Dr. Shoop's Restorative is wholly an internal treatment. The Restorative reaches throughout the entire system, assisting the repair of all nerves, all tissue, and all blood ailments. The "Night Cure", as its name implies, does its work while you sleep. It soothes sore and inflamed mucous surfaces, heals local weaknesses and discharges, while the Restorative, sees nerve excitement, gives renewed vigor and ambition, builds up wasted tissues, brings about renewed growth, vigor, and energy. Take Dr. Shoop's Restorative—Tablets or Liquid—a general tonic to the system. For positive local help, use as well

Dr. Shoop's Night Cure
T. E. SLATTERY.

PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY.

KEEN BROTHERS
REAL ESTATE AGENCY
A good lot of farms to pick from. Houses and lots in Culver, and lake front for sale. See what we have before buying.

DR. O. A. REA,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
OFFICE: Main Street, opposite Post Office
CULVER, INDIANA.

DR. NORMAN S. NORRIS,
DENTIST.
Two Doors North of Postoffice—Phone 2-1
CULVER, IND.

E. E. PARKER,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
Special attention given to Obstetrics and Diseases of Women. Office over Culver Exchange Bank. Residences, corner Main and Scott Streets. Office hours, 9 to 10 a. m.; 2 to 4 p. m. and 7 to 8 p. m.

B. W. S. WISEMAN, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON
CULVER, INDIANA.

N. J. FAIRCHILD,
LIVE STOCK AND GENERAL AUCTIONEER.
Terms Reasonable. Satisfaction Guaranteed. Write for dates. Residences, Union-st. of Maxinkuckee Lake. CULVER, IND.

Trustee's Notice.
After April 1st, my weekly office days, for the transaction of township business, will be as follows: Tuesdays at my residence, and Saturdays at my office over the Exchange Bank, Culver. FRANK M. PARKER, Trustee.

Kodol For Indigestion

Our Guarantee Coupon

If, after using two-thirds of a \$1.00 bottle of Kodol, you can honestly say it has not benefited you, we will refund your money. Try Kodol today on this guarantee. Fill out and send the following, present it to the dealer at the time of purchase. If it fails to satisfy you return the bottle containing one-third of the medicine to the dealer from whom you bought it, and we will refund your money.

Digests What You Eat And Makes the Stomach Sweet
E. C. DeWITT & CO., Chicago, Ill.
Sold by T. E. SLATTERY

Pennsylvania LINES

JAMESTOWN EXPOSITION
Daily Excursions to Norfolk
Tour of East with stop-overs at
Pittsburgh New York
Harrisburg Boston
Baltimore Philadelphia
Washington Richmond
and other points
GO ONE ROUTE—RETURN ANOTHER
Indianapolis Excursion
Sunday, Oct. 13. Fare \$1
Northwest West
Southwest
Special Reduced Fares
For Particulars call on S. J. LENON,
Ticket Agent.

CULVER CITY

Meat Market
DEALERS IN
FRESH & SMOKED MEATS
SAUSAGES, ETC.
WALTER E. SON, Props.
Cor. Main and Washington Sts.,
CULVER, IND.

HENRY PECHER

TINNER & ROOFER
Under Hardware Store Phone 78
CULVER, IND.

All kinds of Tin Work and Repairing and Roofing skillfully done at fair prices

Paint is Insurance

against the elements. Its mission is to protect and beautify. Why not select your paint with the same care you'd choose an insurance company?

SHAKER LIQUID PAINT
will give best protection—pay best dividends. Prices, color cards and details at

Culver Cash Hdw. Co.

D. B. Young

MACHINIST & BOILER MAKER
Repairing of Gasoline and Electric Vehicles, Launches, etc., a specialty. Prompt attention given to all orders.
Bell Long Distance Telephone

THE GLOBE
AIR TIGHT
HOT BLAST

A MARVEL OF COMPLETENESS



Thousands of satisfied users testify to its wonderful merits. It has caused a ripple of excitement and favorable comment by the entire stove fraternity.

Unequaled as a Hot Blast Gas and Smoke Consumer.

The greatest floor heater made. No puffing of gases—no smoke or soot. Perfect combustion. It cokes the coal before consuming it.

The fire is always under perfect control, and as an all night fire keeper it has no equal.

An all-fuel stove, burning soft coal, slack, hard coal coke or wood. It burns all productions of combustion. Perfectly clean.

SEE THE "GLOBE" ON DISPLAY AT

Culver Cash Hardware Co.

BUILDING MATERIAL

WHEN in need of Lumber, Lath, Shingles, Door, Sash, Sewer Pipe and Drain Tile, Cement and Cement Blocks, call and get prices and see the quality of goods we furnish you. We will make our prices as low as the lowest. Let us submit an estimate on you bill.

J. O. FERRIER & SON



For Sale by W. E. HAND, the Grocer

FURNITURE DEALER AND FUNERAL DIRECTOR

PRIVATE AMBULANCE
QUICK SERVICE

CALL AND SEE ME
W. S. EASTERDAY
ESTABLISHED 1893 MAIN STREET, CULVER

Get Your Sale Bills at The Citizen Office

UNITED STATES SENATOR FROM SOUTH CAROLINA PRAISES PE-RU-NA.



Ex-Senator M. C. Butler.

Dyspepsia is Often Caused by Catarrh of the Stomach—Peruna Relieves Catarrh of the Stomach and is Therefore a Remedy for Dyspepsia.

Hon. M. C. Butler, U. S. Senator from South Carolina for two terms, in a letter from Washington, D. C., writes to the Peruna Medicine Co., as follows: "I can recommend Peruna for dyspepsia and stomach trouble. I have been using your medicine for a short period and I feel very much relieved. It is indeed a wonderful medicine, besides a good tonic."

CATARRH of the stomach is the correct name for most cases of dyspepsia. Only an internal catarrh remedy, such as Peruna, is available.

Peruna Tablets can now be procured.

SICK HEADACHE

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS. Positively cured by these Little Pills. They also relieve Distress from Dyspepsia, Indigestion and Too Hearty Eating. A perfect remedy for Bile, Dizziness, Nausea, Drowsiness, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Coated Tongue, Pain in the Side, TORPID LIVER, and all the ailments of the Bowels. Purely Vegetable.

SMALL PILL. SMALL DOSE. SMALL PRICE.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS. Genuine Must Bear Fac-Simile Signature. REFUSE SUBSTITUTES.

Mica Axle Grease

lengthens the life of the wagon—saves horsepower, time and temper. Best lubricant in the world—contains powdered mica which forms a smooth, hard coating on axle, and reduces friction.

If you want your outfit to last and earn money while it lasts—grease the axles with Mica Axle Grease.

STANDARD OIL COMPANY Incorporated

FREE To convince any woman that Paxtine Antiseptic will improve her health and do all we claim for it. We will send her absolutely free a large trial box of Paxtine with book of instructions and genuine testimonials. Send your name and address on a postal card.

PAXTINE cleanses and heals mucous membranes affected, such as nasal catarrh, pelvic catarrh and inflammation caused by feminine ills; sore eyes, sore throat, and mouth, by direct local treatment. Its curative power over these troubles is extraordinary and gives immediate relief. Thousands of women are using and recommending it every day. 50 cents at druggists or by mail. Remember, however, IT COSTS YOU NOTHING TO TRY IT.

THE H. PAXTON CO., Boston, Mass.

JAMESTOWN EXPOSITION IN OLD VIRGINIA

Complete in all Departments. Open September, October, November. Go via Norfolk and Western Ry. Through Sleeping Cars St. Louis, Chicago, Toledo, Cincinnati to Norfolk. Low rates now in effect. For all information call on your nearest Ticket Agent, with this ad., or write

W. E. HAZLEWOOD, T. P. A., 420 State Life Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind.

ALLEN HULL, D. P. A., W. S. BEVILL, G. P. A., Columbus, Ohio. Roanoke, Virginia.

WANTED

A live representative to sell 400000 patented Waterproof Collars and Cuffs. The easiest selling goods ever placed on the market. No competition. No charge to good agents for exclusive rights to towns. Answer quick if interested.

THE U. S. AGENCY, CO. Cleveland, Ohio.

LOANS NEWS TO HIM

P. S. TRAINOR NEVER HEARD OF \$20,000,000 CHARGED TO HIM.

NEW OIL TRUST PUZZLE

Southern Pipe Line's Books Show That Unsigned Vouchers Were Accepted for Immense Sums.

New York.—Loans of over \$20,000,000, which the books of the Southern Pipe Line company show were made to P. S. Trainor between 1899 and 1905, became more puzzling of solution to Frank B. Kellogg, conducting the federal suit against the Standard Oil company, Thursday, when Mr. Trainor, taking the witness stand in the oil suit, testified that the money had never been paid to him and that he had never heard of the account.

The Southern's books show that unsigned vouchers were received for these loans, and that the money was never handed back to the company. Mr. Trainor said that he was formerly crude oil purchasing agent for the Standard Oil Company of New York, and, as such, purchased all the oil and sold it to the refineries. He said he acted in a similar capacity now for the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey.

Mr. Kellogg called Mr. Trainor's attention to the various loans, amounting to over \$20,000,000, which were made by the Southern Pipe Line company and charged to "P. S. Trainor," and asked him to tell all he knew concerning the loans.

"I do not know anything about these loans," answered Mr. Trainor. "I had an oil account with the Southern company, but no money account. I never gave them any vouchers and never heard anything about the loans."

LUSITANIA SETS NEW RECORDS.

Crosses in Four Days, 20 Hours, Averaging Nearly 24 Knots.

New York.—The Cunarder Lusitania, with practically all the transatlantic records to her credit, arrived abeam the Sandy Hook lightship at 1:25 a. m. Friday.

The time for the trip from Daunt's Rock to the Sandy Hook light, the official course over which the speed trials were made, was four days, 20 hours. The last day's run was apparently the fastest of the trip, the giant liner hitting up her speed to 25 knots an hour over a smooth sea with little wind to interfere with her.

The Lusitania's time averages almost exactly 24 knots an hour for the entire trip. Her arrival at 1:20, 45 five minutes earlier than she passed the lightship, would have made her speed exactly 24 knots.

MRS. CASSIE CHADWICK DIES.

Woman Bank Wrecker Expires in the Ohio Penitentiary.

Columbus, O.—Mrs. Cassie Chadwick, whose amazing financial transactions culminated in the wrecking of an Oberlin bank, died in the women's ward at the Ohio penitentiary Thursday night at 10:15.

Mrs. Chadwick had been in a comatose condition for some hours previous to her death and the end came peacefully. No friends or relatives waited at her bedside. Her son, Emil Hoover, had been summoned from Cleveland, but he arrived 15 minutes after she expired.

It had been reported Mrs. Chadwick would make a statement before she died, but she did not do so.

MITCHELL TO QUIT HIS JOB.

Miners' President Too Ill to Accept Position Again.

Indianapolis, Ind.—John Mitchell, president of the United Mine Workers, announced in the current issue of the United Mine Workers' Journal that he will not be a candidate for reelection as president. He says in his announcement that he does not regard himself as well enough to attend properly to the office. None of the executive officers of the organization was in the city Thursday, but it is said at headquarters that Mr. Mitchell will finish his present term as president, which expires April 1 of next year.

Tries to Jump into Ocean.

New York.—Herbert Fletcher De Bon of Chicago attempted to end his life by jumping into the sea in mid-ocean, according to a report made by the officers of the steamer Moltke, which arrived here Thursday from Genoa and Naples. The Moltke was three days out when De Bon made the attempt to hurl himself into the sea. He was caught before he had succeeded in carrying out his apparent intention and from that time until the steamer arrived here he was kept under constant observation.

Fowler Flees from Asylum.

Seattle, Wash.—Arthur E. Fowler, former secretary of the Japanese-Korean Extension League of Seattle, escaped Tuesday from the insane asylum at Stellacocon and made his way to Seattle, where it is believed he is being taken care of by friends. Fowler was arrested in Bellingham three weeks ago, examined by a lunacy board and sent to the asylum. This followed his fruitless attempts to gain a following for his pet scheme of

A TERRIBLE EXPERIENCE.

How a Veteran Was Saved the Amputation of a Limb.

B. Frank Doremus, veteran, of Roosevelt avenue, Indianapolis, Ind., says: "I had been showing symptoms of kidney trouble from the time I was mustered out of the army, but in all my life I never suffered as in 1897. Headaches, dizziness and sleeplessness, first, and then dropsy. I was weak and helpless, having run down from 180 to 125 pounds. I was having terrible pain in the kidneys, and the secretions passed almost involuntarily. My left leg swelled until it was 34 inches around, and the doctor tapped it night and morning until I could no longer stand it, and then he advised amputation. I refused, and began using Doan's Kidney Pills. The swelling subsided gradually, the urine became natural, and all my pains and aches disappeared. I have been well now for nine years since using Doan's Kidney Pills."

For sale by all dealers. 50 cents a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.

ON A MACKEREL SCHOONER.

Daily Routine in the Life of the Gloucester Fishermen.

The routine life on a mackerel schooner is not strenuous. The crew consists of 14 men, a skipper and cook. Two men constitute a watch, one aloft as a lookout, the other at the wheel, so that each man has two hours on duty, and then 12 hours off, before his turn comes around again. During this period he may be called on to shorten sail, wash the deck or to perform other work. Half of the crew have their bunks forward with the cook, who is king of the fore-castle, and the rest sleep aft with the captain. We were assigned to a double bunk aft, where we were not troubled with galley smells, but had to be on our good behavior. All the rolls and revels were forward. The crew ate in two shifts, the older men with the skipper.—Travel Magazine.

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher* In Use For Over 30 Years. The Kind You Have Always Bought

SLEEP BROKEN BY ITCHING.

Eczema Covered Whole Body for a Year—No Relief Until Cuticura Remedies Prove a Success.

"For a year I have had what they call eczema. I had an itching all over my body, and when I would retire for the night it would keep me awake half the night, and the more I would scratch, the more it would itch. I tried all kinds of remedies, but could get no relief. I used one cake of Cuticura Soap, one box of Cuticura, and two vials of Cuticura Resolvent Pills, which cost me a dollar and twenty-five cents in all, and am very glad I tried them, for I was completely cured. Walter W. Paglusch, 207 N. Robey St., Chicago, Ill., Oct. 8 and 16, 1906."

Concili.

"There goes the big-feelin'est man in town!" pessimistically said a citizen of Pettyville, indicating with a contemptuous jerk of his thumb a pompous-looking personage who was passing. "He thinks so darned much of himself that he won't loaf in a grocery store like ordinary folks—if he can't loaf in the bank he won't loaf at all. And, as far as I can see, he ain't so all-fired better than some of the rest of us, neither!"—Puck.

Sheer white goods, in fact, any fine wash goods when new, owe much of their attractiveness to the way they are laundered, this being done in a manner to enhance their textile beauty. Home laundering would be equally satisfactory if proper attention was given to starching, the first essential being good Starch, which has sufficient strength to stiffen, without thickening the goods. Try Defiance Starch and you will be pleasantly surprised at the improved appearance of your work.

And the sooner a man makes up his mind to let a woman have the last word the sooner the controversy will end.

Perfect Womanhood

The greatest menace to woman's permanent happiness in life is the suffering that comes from some derangement of the feminine organs.

Many thousands of women have realized this too late to save their health, barely in time to save their lives.

To be a successful wife, to retain the love and admiration of her husband, should be a woman's constant study.

If a woman finds that her energies are flagging, that she gets easily tired, dark shadows appear under her eyes, she has backache, headache, bearing-down sensations, nervousness, irregularities or the "blues," she should start at once to build up her system by a tonic with specific powers, such as

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

the great woman's remedy for woman's ills, made only of roots and herbs. It cures Female Complaints, such as Dragging Sensations, Weak Back, Falling and Displacements, Inflammation and Ulceration, and all Organic Diseases, and is invaluable in the Change of Life. It dissolves and Expels Tumors at an early stage. Subdues Faintness, Nervous Prostration, Exhaustion, and strengthens and tones the Stomach. Cures Headache, General Debility, Indigestion, and invigorates the whole

Grammar and Grippe.

A professor at the University of Virginia was endeavoring to impress upon the youths of his class the monstrous crime of using the adverb "badly" where the adjective "bad" should be used.

"Now," he said, after an exhaustive explanation, "if a man should say to you 'I feel badly,' what would you think?" "I'd think he had the grippe, sir," responded the wag of the class.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

WALTON, KENT & MARVIN, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 25 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Marrying for Love.

Happy marriages are surely possible even in these unpoetic, hard-hearted times. They are, if the people will only follow the instinct of their better natures and marry for love—the reverent, impassionate love of the man for the maiden, the pure, unsophisticated affection of the maiden for the man—instead of bartering happiness for rank or money.—Thorne.

The extraordinary popularity of fine white goods this summer makes the choice of Starch a matter of great importance.

Defiance Starch, being free from all injurious chemicals, is the only one which is safe to use on fine fabrics. Its great strength as a stiffener makes half the usual quantity of Starch necessary, with the result of perfect finish, equal to that when the goods were new.

Catch of Japanese Fishermen.

Consul G. H. Seidmore, of Negasaki, reports the estimated value of the catch of the Japanese deep-sea fishermen in 1906 as \$557,085. They also captured fish to the value of \$140,415 along the Korean coasts, including whales, worth \$68,000.

Important to Mothers.

Examine carefully every bottle of CASTORIA, a safe and sure remedy for infants and children, and see that it bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher* In Use For Over 30 Years. The Kind You Have Always Bought

He who receives a good turn, should never forget it; he who does one should never remember it.—Charron.

Lewis' Single Binder straight 5c cigar is good quality all the time. Your dealer or Lewis' Factory, Peoria, Ill.

It isn't a difficult task for a hoop-snake to make both ends meet.

New and Liberal Homestead Regulations in WESTERN CANADA

New Districts Now Opened for Settlement

Some of the choicest lands in the grain growing belt of Saskatchewan and Alberta have recently been opened for settlement under the Revised Homestead Regulations of Canada. There is a wide area of some 250,000 acres each are now available. The new regulations make it possible for entry to be made by proxy, the opportunity that many in the United States have been waiting for. Any member of a family may make entry for any other member of the family, who may be entitled to make entry for himself or herself. Entry may now be made before the Agent or Sub-Agent of the District by proxy, (on certain conditions) by the father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

"Any even unimproved sections of Dominion lands in Saskatchewan or the North-West Provinces, excepting 5 and 10 acre parcels, may be homesteaded by any person, the sole head of a family, of lawful age, of 21 years of age, in the extent of one-quarter section, of 160 acres, more or less."

The fee in each case will be \$10.00. Churches, schools and market convenient. Healthy climate, splendid crops and good laws. Grain-growing and cattle raising principal industries.

For further particulars as to rates, routes, best time to go and where to locate, apply to C. J. BROUGHTON, Room 419 Quincy Bldg., Chicago, Ill.; W. R. ROGERS, Third Floor, Traction Terminal Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind.; or T. O. CURRIE, Room 12 B, Callahan Block, Milwaukee, Wis.

Pain Paint

Return this 10c bottle with 10 stamps and I will mail you a bottle of Wolcott's Pain Paint.

Pain Paint stops pain instantly, removes headache, toothache, neuralgia, in one minute, much faster than any other remedy. It is a powerful analgesic, and its use is a sure cure for all the above troubles. A spoonful taken four times a day will cure any case of rheumatism, neuralgia, or any other form of nerve pain.

M. L. WOLCOTT, West 3rd St., New York.

Perfect Womanhood

The greatest menace to woman's permanent happiness in life is the suffering that comes from some derangement of the feminine organs.

Many thousands of women have realized this too late to save their health, barely in time to save their lives.

To be a successful wife, to retain the love and admiration of her husband, should be a woman's constant study.

If a woman finds that her energies are flagging, that she gets easily tired, dark shadows appear under her eyes, she has backache, headache, bearing-down sensations, nervousness, irregularities or the "blues," she should start at once to build up her system by a tonic with specific powers, such as

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

the great woman's remedy for woman's ills, made only of roots and herbs. It cures Female Complaints, such as Dragging Sensations, Weak Back, Falling and Displacements, Inflammation and Ulceration, and all Organic Diseases, and is invaluable in the Change of Life. It dissolves and Expels Tumors at an early stage. Subdues Faintness, Nervous Prostration, Exhaustion, and strengthens and tones the Stomach. Cures Headache, General Debility, Indigestion, and invigorates the whole

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Chiropractor's Prescription.

A lotion and powder for tender and swollen feet: One teaspoonful of boracic acid to one pint of grain alcohol. After bathing the feet in lukewarm water, spray them with the lotion used in an atomizer, and fan until dry. The effect is delightful. Then rub over the foot this powder, or put it in the stocking:

Powdered starch, 25 grains, oil of bergamot, ten drops; oil of lavender, 6 drops; oil of wintergreen, 16 drops. Mix well, and pass through a sieve. Excellent.—National Magazine.

Laundry work at home would be much more satisfactory if the right Starch were used. In order to get the desired stiffness, it is usually necessary to use so much starch that the beauty and fineness of the fabric is hidden behind a paste of varying thickness, which not only destroys the appearance, but also affects the wearing quality of the goods. This trouble can be entirely overcome by using Defiance Starch, as it can be applied much more thinly because of its greater strength than other makes.

Monarch is Expert Shot.

The king of Portugal is so expert a shot that he can pick off the fish as they rise to the flies in the palace lake.

Lewis' Single Binder cigar—richest, most satisfying smoke on the market. Your dealer or Lewis' Factory, Peoria, Ill.

What deep wounds ever close without a scar?—French.

Electricity in Bookbinding.

Electricity is now being largely used in the bookbinding industry for embossing and such work. With the aid of the current it is possible to make 480 impressions a minute, which more than atones for its increased cost.

DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

FOR ALL KIDNEY DISEASES OR RHEUMATISM BRIGHT'S DISEASE DIABETES BACKACHE

375 "Guaranteed"

\$30 AN HOUR MERRY GO ROUNDS

Has Been Taken In With Our

We also manufacture Hazzle Dances, Strikers, etc. HERRIN, HILL, SPILLMAN CO., General Amusement and Entertainment. Ingt. M. S. S. W. WASHINGTON, D. C.

PATENTS and TRADE MARKS obtained, defended and prosecuted by ALEXANDER S. DOWELL, Patent Lawyer, (Established 1870) 107 1/2 St. N. W. WASHINGTON, D. C. Book A of Information sent FREE.

CALIFORNIA irrigated small farms. Green soil, low prices, easy payments. VANCE & WELLS, 107 Market, San Francisco.

A. N. K.—A (1907—41) 2199.

"OUCH" OH, MY BACK

IT IS WONDERFUL HOW QUICKLY THE PAIN AND STIFFNESS GO WHEN YOU USE

ST. JACOBS OIL

THIS WELL-TRIED, OLD-TIME REMEDY FILLS THE BILL 25c.—ALL DRUGGISTS.—50c.

CONQUERS PAIN

W. L. DOUGLAS

\$3.00 and \$3.50 SHOES BEST IN THE WORLD

THE FAMILY. AT ALL PRICES.

\$25,000 Reward To any one who can prove W. L. Douglas does not make a soft more Men's \$3 and \$3.50 shoes (than any other manufacturer).

THE REASON W. L. Douglas shoes are worn by more people in all walks of life than any other make, is because of their excellent style, easy-fitting, and superior wearing qualities. The selection of the leathers and other materials for each part of the shoe, and every detail of the making (looked after by the most complete organization of superintendents, foremen and skilled shoemakers, who receive the highest wages paid in the shoe industry, and whose workmanship cannot be excelled. If I could take you into my large factories at Brockton, Mass., and show you how carefully W. L. Douglas shoes are made, you would then understand why they hold their shape, fit better, wear longer and are of greater value than any other make.

My \$3.00 and \$3.50 Gilt Edge Shoes cannot be equalled at any price. CAUTION! The genuine have W. L. Douglas name and price stamped on bottom. Take No Substitute. Ask your dealer for W. L. Douglas shoes. If he cannot supply you, send direct to factory. Shoes sent everywhere by mail. Catalog free. W. L. Douglas, Brockton, Mass.

Town Lot Sales on a New Railway

On October 24th the opening sale of lots in the new town of Hettinger, North Dakota, will be held, and the sale at Bowman, North Dakota, will be held a little later. These towns are west of the Missouri River, on the Pacific Coast extension of the

Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway

Hettinger is 221 miles west of Aberdeen, S. D., and 131 miles west of the Missouri River in one of the best agricultural sections of the entire West. Hettinger will be the county seat of Adams County, North Dakota, and Bowman, of Bowman County, North Dakota.

Special train service, including sleeping cars, dining cars and coaches, will be offered from Aberdeen for each sale. Fixed prices will be placed on the lots, and the choice will be by auction. Descriptive maps and folders sent free on request.

F. A. MILLER, GENERAL PASSENGER AGENT, CHICAGO.

C. A. PADLEY, GENERAL LAND AGENT, MILWAUKEE.

DELONG DOINGS.

C. W. Shadel left for Michigan Monday.

Carrie and Mae Van Kirk took dinner with Clara Swigart Sunday.

John Hand and family returned home Saturday from the fair at Bourbon.

Chas. Haitt and family left Monday for North Judson where he is agent for the Erie.

Reany Quick spent Sunday and Monday with the family of W. H. Van Kirk at Hibbard.

There was no preaching at the M. E. church Sunday on account of the illness of Rev. Markin.

Y. C. Bunnell moved his family into town Friday and he will now take charge of the store on the corner.

The people here are changing about quite a bit. Mr. and Mrs. Evans have moved to the west end of town and Jake Ginter moved into Alfred Casper's house.

WEST WASHINGTON.

Preaching was well attended Sunday night.

John Kline and family spent Sunday at William Kline's.

Mr. and Mrs. B. A. Curtis took dinner with Mrs. Snider Sunday.

Everett and Palmer Krause were Sunday guests of Bruce Boggs.

Alfred Alspach and Nellie Morris were callers at Clem Curtis' Sunday.

Jesse Zook of Kewanna spent Sunday evening with Miss Edna London.

Miss Lota Curtis has gone to Ohio to visit her uncle, Mr. Florence, for two weeks.

Miss Bessie Easterday spent Saturday and Sunday with Miss Esther Scheuerman.

Miss Hazel Phoebus, Mary Jones and Lulu and Hazel Overmyer were Sunday guests of Miss Anna Kline.

HIBBARD HAPPENINGS.

Mr. Rockhill and family took in the Bourbon fair.

Ova Livinghouse was a home guest last Sunday.

Mrs. Yeoman of Claypool is visiting her son Frank at this place.

J. R. Miller's house will be ready for occupancy the last of the week.

Pearl Borror and Vina Liechtenberger were the guests of Hallie Lowry Sunday.

Jule Clemons completed a large steak knife to be used in Reed & Co.'s butcher shop.

Ada and Inis Albert, Emma Kimmel and Hazel Reed were the guests of Lola Wire Sunday.

The Hibbard school will have a box social at the school house on Friday evening, Oct. 25. All are invited to come and bring their boxes filled.

The farm known as the Voreis farm has been sold to parties from Bremen who will turn it into a brick and tile field. We are glad to see Hibbard grow, but sorry to part with our old neighbors.

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.

Ruth Ransbottom was a caller at Mrs. Jennie Kinzie's Monday.

Tressie Nutting attended Sunday school at Pleasant View Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Barden and little children visited at Joel Kinzie's Sunday.

These cold frosty mornings make the farmers hustle around to dig their potatoes.

Charles Warstler and son have a new cowpea huller. It did fine work for Joel Kinzie last Wednesday.

Auction Sales.

Wednesday, Oct. 23, on the Look-out farm, 2 1/2 miles east of Kewanna, a dairy herd consisting of 36 head, including registered bulls, pure bred Jersey and Durham cows; also horses and colts, sows, shoats, calves, farm implements. Twelve months time. Lunch on the grounds. M. E. Rarriek, auctioneer.

Thursday, Oct. 24, on the Uria Mense farm, 5 miles west of Culver, horses, cows, calves, sows, shoats, farm implements, corn in shock and standing, hay in mow. Property of H. A. Kamp.

Wants Closed Season.

Z. T. Sweeney, commissioner of the game and fish in Indiana, says he has favored for a long time a closed season for fish. He says that Indiana laws protect game but do not give protection for the fishy tribe. He says a fisherman who catches a large string of large fish, say six or eight, in the spring time when the fish are spawning, destroys several thousand fish. Mr. Sweeney, however, has little hope of ever getting through the legislature a bill which will provide for a closed season for fish. He has had two such bills practically passed only to be defeated at the eleventh hour by owners of summer resorts in the state and by people who want to fish all the time.

BURR OAK BRIEFLETS.

Frank Zink moved his goods to South Bend Monday.

Wm. Vanderweele attended the Bourbon fair Thursday.

Wm. Castlemann went to Buffalo with a car load of stock.

E. Overmyer of Chicago visited his father over Sunday.

J. D. Vanderweele is having J. Vankirk paint his residence.

Mrs. Elkin's mother went to Tippecanoe Monday evening.

Ray Rogers assists J. W. Carrans mornings, evenings and Saturdays.

Miss Eva Schrock has been in Ohio visiting her children for a few days.

Miss Laura Maxey was the guest of Mrs. Dr. Knott at Plymouth Sunday.

The supper given for the benefit of the Burr Oak school library netted \$12.

Peter Parker of Logansport is painting M. Fetters' and C. Emigh's residences.

Charley Hill has moved into a part of Mr. Wilhelm's house for the winter.

Stephen Calemon and wife went to Plymouth Tuesday for a week or ten days.

D. P. Mitchell and Wm. Ramsey are working on the Vandalia section at Hibbard.

Ollie Clemons has bought the house and lot owned by Joe Smith and now occupies it.

C. Emigh has a large gang of laborers surfacing track between Burr Oak and Rutland.

J. F. Garn has bought the Wm. Ramsey property. He has decided not to occupy it at present.

The steps at the Church of God have not been completed on account of Scott Miller getting his finger hurt.

Word was received from Fort Worth, Tex., a few days ago that a daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Paddock.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Yarden of Chicago returned Monday after a few days' visit with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Burch.

Pat McHenry, an old soldier who has been making his home with S. E. Renrick, went to Kansas City Tuesday to remain some time.

Scott Miller injured one of his fingers while driving a stake Friday, making it impossible for him to complete his cement work for some time. Dr. Rea dressed the injured finger, removing several pieces of bone.

OBER OBSERVATIONS.

Akers boys are in town this week.

W. Kelley visited our city last week.

Mr. James came down from Lacrosse Thursday.

E. H. Poland is rustating in the country.

The melancholic days have come, etc., etc.

Mrs. W. W. Osborn spent last week with her mother.

Henry Hisey went to North Liberty to visit, but ill health caused him to return.

Our schools are progressing finely under the care of Misses Osborn and Casey.

News has been scarce because we haven't had time to sit around the store, swap news and squirt tobacco juice at the other fellow's boot tops.

Our merchant has a fine new stove and a supply of sawdust boxes. Warm your shins by the stove and don't overlook the boxes; they are for use, not ornament.

Rev. Norris, who has been the preacher in charge at Salem church, is moving to Sidney. He and his family have won the love and respect of all, and we much regret their departure.

Preaching at Ober next Sunday morning. Our new minister is a bright young man who comes from Hamlet every two weeks. His sermon will do you good, and your presence will be an encouragement to the "faithful few."

Most of us are through cutting fodder, husking pumpkins, and gathering onions. Now we are digging potatoes, and when we get our kraut made we're going 'round visiting a bit. It always does us good to run in and see the neighbors, hear how they are getting along and have our whole family get a good square meal that doesn't cost us a cent.

A Farm Sale.

E. F. Bolen has sold the 98-acre farm, north of the academy which he bought of Simon Mattix last spring, to Wm. Norris, for \$4,900. Possession will be given next March.

Our baby was so thin and cross, used to cry with pain—Mother gave her CascaSweet, now she's well again. Sold by T. E. Slattery.

MOUNT HOPE MAGNETS.

Miss Myrtle Edgington, Correspondent.

Preaching at this place Sunday evening.

Elta Davis and family were in Rochester Monday.

James Hay and family spent Sunday at Wm. Hay's.

Verl Brugh and family spent Sunday at Mr. Nonesmith's.

Mrs. Chas. Bish of Denver is the guest of her cousin, Mrs. Geo. Sturgeon.

Edna Wilfret returned home on Monday after a week's visit with relatives in Chicago.

Isaac Edgington, wife and the latter's sister, Mrs. Enola Hicks, took dinner at Thomas Meredith's at Delong Sunday.

Mrs. Neeta Wagoner Grose returned to her home in Logansport last Saturday accompanied by her mother who will make her future home in that city.

CULVER MARKETS.

Eggs.....	.20
Butter (good).....	.20
do (common).....	.18
Fowls.....	.08
Chickens.....	.08
Lard.....	.10
(By the Culver City Grain and Coal Co.)	
Wheat, new.....	1.00
Oats (new).....	42¢ .45
Corn.....	.57
Rye.....	.78
Clover Seed.....	10.00

For Rent—A 7-room dwelling. Enquire at Exchange Bank.

WASHINGTON WARBLINGS.

O. P. Jones, Correspondent.

Emma Peoples is the guest of Mrs. O. P. Jones this week.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Dick McFarland, Oct. 9, a 10-pound boy.

Willie Cook and Grace Jones of Leiter's Ford spent Sunday at Alvin Jones'.

Mrs. B. Krause and Mrs. D. W. Marks made a business trip to Plymouth Saturday.

Essie, Roy and Ralph Kline and Viola and Walter Pontius attended the Bourbon fair last week.

Mrs. Sherman Wobner and her mother of Chicago are visiting Mrs. D. W. Marks and Mrs. B. Krause.

MAXINKUCKEE MURMURS.

Miss Golda Thompson, Correspondent.

Miss Maude Van Schoick returned from Chicago Sunday.

Ruth Packer of Mishawaka visited Sunday at A. G. Stevens'.

Several from here attended the funeral of Mrs. Ida Clifton at Poplar Grove Tuesday.

Mrs. Sherman Warner and little daughter Helen and Mrs. McHugh of Chicago are visiting at D. W. Marks'.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Thompson, accompanied by Schuyler Thompson, were excursionists to Indianapolis Sunday.

Trial catarrh treatments are being mailed out free, on request, by Dr. Shoop, Kansas, Wis. These tests are proving to the people—without a penny a cost—the great value of his original prescription known as Dragoons every where as Dr. Shoop's Catarrh Remedy. Sold by T. E. Slattery.

Wait, Wait.

Annual stove demonstration and sale at the Culver Cash Hardware Nov. 4 to 9.

A weak stomach, causing dizziness, a weak heart with palpitation or irregular beat, pale, always means weak stomach nerves or weak heart nerves. Strengthen these inside or controlling nerves with Dr. Shoop's Restorative and you have quickly these ailments disappear. Dr. Shoop of Barbo, Wis., will mail free samples. Write for them. A test will tell. Your health is certainly worth this simple trial. Sold by T. E. Slattery.

To Taxpayers.

Those wishing to pay their tax in Culver may do so by ordering their receipts through the Exchange Bank.

Stomach troubles, heart and kidney ailments can be quickly corrected with a prescription known to druggists everywhere as Dr. Shoop's Restorative. The prompt and surprising relief which this remedy immediately brings is entirely due to its restorative action upon the controlling nerves of the stomach, etc. Sold by T. E. Slattery.

Sale bills at the Citizen office.

WE ARE HEADQUARTERS
FOR
WALL PAPER
AND PAINTS
AT
SLATTERY'S

3 STORES
IN ONE

THE SURPRISE

3 STORES
IN ONE

Men's Overcoats, \$8.50

Strictly All-Wool, High-Grade; Regular \$12.50 Value

MADE IN STRICTLY UP-TO-DATE STYLE OF FASHIONABLE TWILIGHT GRAY WORSTED, HAS BLACK VELVET COLLAR, OPEN FRENCH BACK, HEAVY BLACK FARMERS' SATIN LINING

A Handsome Coat, well worth \$12.50. We haven't many of a size, but nearly all sizes from 34 to 44. It's the biggest bargain of the season. Our Special Opening Price, **\$8.50**

Other Grades as high as \$17.50, and as low as \$4.50; over 300 Coats to pick from

Don't forget to look over our lines. We are sure to save you money on Dry Goods, Clothing, Shoes, Ladies' Wraps, Groceries, Etc., Etc.

TELEPHONE No. 25 THE SURPRISE CULVER, INDIANA



Silver Teaspoons Free

Our Offer To every subscriber of THE CITIZEN who pays up to January 1, 1909, we will give, on demand, a set of Magnetic Silver Teaspoons absolutely free. If mailed to a subscriber, add 5 cents to the amount to pay postage.

Each subscriber's account is denoted in plain figures on the colored name tag on his paper, and the amount necessary to set his subscription ahead to the required date can be figured in a moment. For instance, if the tag reads John Smith Jan 07 that is the date to which his paper is now paid, and at \$1 per year, or 84 cents per month, the amount required to advance the subscription to Jan. 1, 1909, will be \$1.584, but \$1.60 should be sent.

This is the best premium ever offered by a newspaper in this section. The spoons are made by the Hamilton Silver Co., and are guaranteed to be the best substitute for solid silver ever made. They are not plated, but are solid metal and will never tarnish nor wear out.

NEW SUBSCRIBERS—Now is the time for persons not taking the Citizen to subscribe and get the premium. ARE YOU IN ARREARS? Pay up what you owe, advance your subscription to January 1, 1909, and take away a set of these beautiful spoons.

The spoons can be seen in the Citizen's window and we will take pleasure in having you call, take them in your hand and see how nice they are.

Don't wait, but come now, for we will not promise to keep the offer open longer than the month of October.